CATERPILLAR INC Form SC 13G February 12, 2010

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13G

UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

ANNUAL FILING

CATERPILLAR INC
(NAME OF ISSUER)
COMMON STOCK
(TITLE CLASS OF SECURITIES)
149123101
(CUSIP NUMBER)
12/31/2009
(DATE OF EVENT WHICH REQUIRES FILING OF THIS STATEMENT)

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX TO DESIGNATE THE RULE PURSUANT TO WHICH THIS SCHEDULE IS FILED:

(X) RULE 13D-1(B) () RULE 13D-1(C) () RULE 13D-1(D)

*THE REMAINDER OF THIS COVER PAGE SHALL BE FILLED OUT FOR A REPORTING PERSON'S INITIAL FILING ON THIS FORM WITH RESPECT TO THE SUBJECT CLASS OF SECURITIES, AND FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT AMENDMENT CONTAINING INFORMATION WHICH WOULD ALTER THE DISCLOSURES PROVIDED IN A PRIOR COVER PAGE.

THE INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE REMAINDER OF THIS COVER PAGE SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO BE "FILED" FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECTION 18 OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 ("ACT") OR OTHERWISE SUBJECT TO THE LIABILITIES OF THAT SECTION OF THE ACT BUT SHALL BE SUBJECT TO ALL OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE ACT (HOWEVER, SEE THE NOTES).

CUSIP NO. 149123101 13G PAGE 2 OF 8 PAGES

- 1. NAME OF REPORTING PERSON: STATE STREET CORPORATION I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON: 04-2456637
- 2. CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP

NOT APPLICABLE A ___

В ___

- 3. SEC USE ONLY
- 4. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

5. SOLE VOTING POWER 0 SHARES

- 6. SHARED VOTING POWER 27,518,971 SHARES
- 7. SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0 SHARES
- 8. SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 86,887,071 SHARES
- 9. AGGREGATED AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 86,887,071 SHARES
- 10. CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES

NOT APPLICABLE

11. PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

14.0%

12. TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON

НС

CUSIP NO. 149123101 13G PAGE 3 OF 8 PAGES

- 1. NAME OF REPORTING PERSON STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, ACTING IN VARIOUS CAPACITIES* I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON 04-1867445
- 2. CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP

NOT APPLICABLE A ____ B

- 3. SEC USE ONLY
- 4. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

MASSACHUSETTS

NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH

- 5. SOLE VOTING POWER
 - 0 SHARES
- 6. SHARED VOTING POWER

22,328,996 SHARES

7. SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

0 SHARES

8. SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

81,697,096 SHARES

- 9. AGGREGATED AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 81,697,096 SHARES*
- 10. CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES

NOT APPLICABLE

11. PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

13.1%

12. TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON BK

*22,328,996 SHARES IN VARIOUS CAPACITIES 17,711,047 SHARES AS INVESTMENT MANAGER FOR CERTAIN CATERPILLAR INC. (CATERPILLAR) DEFINED BENEFIT PLANS 41,657,053 SHARES AS INVESTMENT MANAGER FOR CERTAIN CATERPILLAR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLANS

CUSIP NO. 149123101 13G

PAGE 4 OF 8 PAGES

ITEM 1.

(A) NAME OF ISSUER

CATERPILLAR INC

(B) ADDRESS OF ISSUER'S PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES

100 NE ADAMS ST PEORIA, IL 61629

ITEM 2.

NAME OF PERSON FILING (A)

> STATE STREET CORPORATION AND ANY OTHER REPORTING PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE SECOND PART OF THE COVER PAGES HERETO

ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL BUSINESS OFFICE OR, IF NONE, (B) RESIDENCE

STATE STREET FINANCIAL CENTER ONE LINCOLN STREET BOSTON, MA 02111 (FOR ALL REPORTING PERSONS)

- (C) CITIZENSHIP: SEE ITEM 4 (CITIZENSSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION) OF COVER PAGES
 - (D) TITLE OF CLASS OF SECURITIES

COMMON STOCK, \$1.00 PAR VALUE PER SHARE

(E) CUSIP NUMBER:

149123101

ITEM 3. IF THIS STATEMENT IS FILED PURSUANT TO RULE 13D-1(B), OR 13D-2(B), OR (C), CHECK WHETHER THE PERSON FILING IS A:

> SEE ITEM 12 (TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON) OF THE COVER PAGE FOR EACH REPORTING PERSON AND THE TABLE BELOW, WHICH EXPLAINS

THE MEANING OF THE TWO LETTER SYMBOLS APPEARING IN ITEM 12 OF THE COVER PAGES.

SYMBOL CATEGORY

BK IC	BANK AS DEFINED IN SECTION 3(A)(6) INSURANCE COMPANY AS DEFINED IN SECOF THE ACT.		
CUSIP NO. 149123101	13G	PAGE 5 OF 8 PAGES	
IC	INVESTMENT COMPANY REGISTERED UNDER THE INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940.		
IA	AN INVESTMENT ADVISER IN ACCORDANCE 13D-1(B)(1)(II)(E).	WITH RULE	
EP	AN EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN OR ENDOWME ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 13D-1(B)(1)(II		
НС	A PARENT HOLDING COMPANY OR CONTROL PERSON IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 13D-1(B)(1)(II)(G).		
SA	A SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS AS DEFINED I OF THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE AC 1813).	` ,	
CP	A CHURCH PLAN THAT IS EXCLUDED FROM	THE DEFINITION	

ITEM 4. OWNERSHIP

THE INFORMATION SET FORTH IN ROWS 5 THROUGH 11 OF THE COVER PAGE HERETO FOR EACH OF THE REPORTING PERSONS IS INCORPORATED HEREIN BY REFERENCE. THE PERCENTAGE AMOUNT SET FORTH IN ROW 11 FOR ALL COVER PAGES FILED HEREWITH IS CALCULATED BASED UPON THE 622,727,557 SHARES OF COMMON STOCK ISSUED AND OUTSTANDING AS REPORTED BY CATERPILLAR IN ITS FORM 10-Q FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2009.

THE INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940.

OF AN INVESTMENT COMPANY UNDER SECTION 3(C)(14)OF

THIS REPORT IS NOT AN ADMISSION THAT STATES THAT ANY OF THE REPORTING PERSONS IS THE BENEFICIAL OWNER OF ANY SECURITIES COVERED BY THIS REPORT, AND THE REPORTING PERSONS EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF ALL SHARES REPORTED HEREIN PURSUANT TO RULE 13D-4.

ITEM 5. OWNERSHIP OF FIVE PERCENT OR LESS OF A CLASS

NOT APPLICABLE

ITEM 6. OWNERSHIP OF MORE THAN FIVE PERCENT ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON.

ALL OF THE SECURITIES ARE BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY STATE STREET CORPORATION AND ITS DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUBSIDIARIES IN THEIR VARIOUS FIDUCIARY AND OTHER CAPACITIES. AS A RESULT, ANOTHER ENTITY IN EVERY INSTANCE IS ENTITLED TO DIVIDENDS OR PROCEEDS OF SALE. STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY IS THE INVESTMENT MANAGER FOR CATERPILLAR COMMON STOCK IN THE CATERPILLAR, INC. MASTER RETIREMENT TRUST WHICH BENEFICIALLY OWNS 9.5% OF THE COMMON STOCK OF CATERPILLAR. IN THIS CAPACITY, STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY HAS DISPOSITIVE POWER OVER THE SHARES IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

CUSIP NO. 149123101 13G PAGE 6 OF 8 PAGES

ITEM 7. IDENTIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSIDIARY WHICH
ACQUIRED THE SECURITY BEING REPORTED ON BY THE PARENT HOLDING
COMPANY OR CONTROL PERSON

SEE EXHIBIT 1 ATTACHED HERETO

ITEM 8. IDENTIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS OF THE GROUP

NOT APPLICABLE

ITEM 9. NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF GROUP

NOT APPLICABLE

ITEM 10. CERTIFICATION

BY SIGNING BELOW I CERTIFY THAT, TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF, THE SECURITIES REFERRED TO ABOVE WERE ACQUIRED AND ARE HELD IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF BUSINESS AND WERE NOT ACQUIRED AND ARE NOT HELD FOR THE PURPOSE OR WITH THE EFFECT OF CHANGING OR INFLUENCING THE CONTROL OF THE ISSUER OF THE SECURITIES AND WERE NOT ACQUIRED AND ARE NOT HELD IN CONNECTION WITH OR AS A PARTICIPANT IN ANY TRANSACTION HAVING THAT PURPOSE OR EFFECT.

SIGNATURES

AFTER REASONABLE INQUIRY AND TO THE BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF, EACH OF THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT THE INFORMATION SET FORTH IN THIS STATEMENT IS TRUE, COMPLETE AND CORRECT.

12 FEBRUARY 2010 STATE STREET CORPORATION

> /s/ JAMES J. MALERBA EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, CORPORATE CONTROLLER

12 FEBRUARY 2010 STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY

> /s/ CUAN COULTER SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT

CUSIP NO. 149123101 13G PAGE 7 OF 8 PAGES

THE FOLLOWING TABLE LISTS THE IDENTITY AND ITEM 3 CLASSIFICATION OF EACH SUBSIDIARY OF STATE STREET CORPORATION, THE PARENT HOLDING COMPANY, THAT BENEFICIALLY OWNS THE ISSUERS COMMON STOCK. PLEASE REFER TO ITEM 3 OF THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G FOR A DESCRIPTION OF EACH OF THE TWO-LETTER SYMBOLS REPRESENTING THE ITEM 3 CLASSIFICATION BELOW.

SUBSIDIARY			ITEM 3	CLASSIFICATION
STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY			BK	
SSGA FUNDS MANAGEMENT, INC			IA	
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS LIMITED, LONDON		IA		
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS LTD MONTREAL		IA		
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS FRANCE S.A.			IA	
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS AUSTRALIA, SYDNEY	IA			
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS JAPAN CO., LTD., TOKYO	IA			
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS ASIA LIMITED, HONG KONG	IA			
STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS GBMH, MUNICH		IA		

NOTE: ALL OF THE LEGAL ENTITIES ABOVE ARE DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUBSIDIARIES OF STATE STREET CORPORTION. BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP FOR STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY IS REPORTED ON ITS OWN REPORTING PERSON COVER PAGE BECAUSE IT BENEFICIALLY OWNS MORE THAT FIVE PERCENT OF THE ISSUERS COMMON STOCK. DO NOT ADD THE SHARES OR PERCENT OF CLASS REPORTED ON EACH REPORTING PERSONS COVER PAGE OF THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL PERCENT OF CLASS BENEFICAILLY OWNED BY STATE STREET CORPORATION, AS THAT WILL RESULT IN DOUBLE COUNTING OF CERTAIN SHARES.

CUSIP NO. 149123101

13G

PAGE 8 OF 8 PAGES

JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 13D-1(K)(1) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, AS AMENDED (THE EXCHANGE ACT), EACH UNDERSIGNED ENTITY (EACH A COMPANY) HEREBY AGREES TO ANY AND ALL JOINT FILINGS REQUIRED TO BE MADE ON THE COMPANYS BEHALF ON SCHEDULE 13G (INCLUDING AMENDMENTS THERETO) UNDER THE EXCHANGE ACT, WITH RESPECT TO SECURITIES WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY THE COMPANY UNDER THE EXCHANGE ACT, AND THAT THIS AGREEMENT BE INCLUDED AS AN EXHIBIT TO ANY SUCH JOINT FILING. THIS AGREEMENT MAY BE EXECUTED IN ANY NUMBER OF COUNTERPARTS ALL OF WHICH TAKEN TOGETHER SHALL CONSTITUTE ONE AND THE

SAME INSTRUMENT.

IN WITHNESS WHEREOF, EACH COMPANY HEREBY EXECUTES THIS AGREEMENT EFFECTIVE AS OF THE DATE SET FORTH BELOW.

12 FEBRUARY 2010 STATE STREET CORPORATION

/s/ JAMES J. MALERBA
EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT,
CORPORATE CONTROLLER

12 FEBRUARY 2010 STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY

> /s/ CUAN COULTER SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT