OptimumBank Holdings, Inc. Form 10-Q
November 14, 2018
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018
or
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission File Number: 000-50755
OPTIMUMBANK HOLDINGS, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Florida (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	55-0865043 (IRS Employer Identification No.)
2477 East Commercial Boulev	vard, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308
(Address of principal executive	offices)
954-900-2800	
(Registrant's telephone number	, including area code)
N/A	
(Former name, former address a	and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)
Securities Exchange Act of 193	the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the 4 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes [X] No [1]
Indicate by check mark whether	r the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if
any, every Interactive Data File	required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T ag the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required
	r the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer of ee the definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting Exchange Act (check one):
1	
Non-accelerated filer [] Sma	relerated filer [] aller reporting company [X] erging growth company []
25	- 0 00 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the

Exchange Act. Yes [] No []

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes $[\]$ No [X]

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 1,813,670 shares of Common Stock, \$0.01 par value, issued and outstanding as of November 14, 2018.

INDEX

	Page
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
Item 1. Financial Statements	
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets - at September 30, 2018 (unaudited) and December 31, 2017	1
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations – Three and Nine Month Periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)</u>	2
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive (Loss) Income - Three and Nine Month Periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)	3
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity - Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 201 (unaudited)	⁷ 4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows – Nine Months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)</u>	5
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)	7
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	23
<u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>	32
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	32
Item 3. Defaults on Senior Securities	32
Item 6. Exhibits	32
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	33
i	

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Assets:	
Cash and due from banks \$5,027 \$11,233	
Interest-bearing deposits with banks 1,020 432	
Total cash and cash equivalents 6,047 11,665	
Securities available for sale 2,578 11,437	
Securities held-to-maturity (fair value of \$7,358) 7,419 -	
Loans, net of allowance for loan losses of \$1,905 and \$3,991 76,291 68,220	
Federal Home Loan Bank stock 1,215 979	
Premises and equipment, net 2,672 2,593	
Accrued interest receivable 361 316	
Other assets 1,535 656	
Total assets \$98,118 \$95,866	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity:	
Liabilities:	
Noninterest-bearing demand deposits 10,325 12,632	
Savings, NOW and money-market deposits 22,361 22,045	
Time deposits 25,353 30,574	
Total deposits 58,039 65,251	
Federal Home Loan Bank advances 26,550 20,500	
Junior subordinated debenture 5,155 5,155	
Official checks 393 39	
Other liabilities 2,186 2,376	

Total liabilities	92,323		93,321	
Commitments and contingencies (Notes 1, 8 and 9)				
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, no par value; 6,000,000 shares authorized: Designated Series A, no par				
value, \$25,000 liquidation value per share, none issued or outstanding in 2018 and 7	_			
shares issued and outstanding in 2017				
Common stock, \$.01 par value; 5,000,000 shares authorized, 1,813,670 shares issued and	18		11	
outstanding in 2018 and 1,120,947 shares issued and outstanding in 2017	10		11	
Additional paid-in capital	36,018		34,090	
Accumulated deficit	(29,889)	(31,306)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(352)	(250)
Total stockholders' equity	5,795		2,545	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$98,118	:	\$ 95,866	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited) (in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three M Ended Septemb 2018		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 2017		
Interest income: Loans Securities Other	\$1,015 54 36	\$972 96 65	\$2,870 187 103	\$2,971 306 162	
Total interest income	1,105	1,133	3,160	3,439	
Interest expense: Deposits Borrowings	107 216	167 141	312 554	524 378	
Total interest expense	323	308	866	902	
Net interest income	782	825	2,294	2,537	
Credit for loan losses	_		(2,100)		
Net interest income after credit for loan losses	782	825	4,394	2,537	
Noninterest income: Service charges and fees Gain on sale of securities available for sale Other	2 	44 7 3	10 — 59	55 7 9	
Total noninterest income	21	54	69	71	
Noninterest expenses: Salaries and employee benefits Occupancy and equipment Data processing Professional fees Insurance Regulatory assessment Other	460 116 112 156 21 30 110	423 91 96 134 24 50 117	1,358 322 288 379 71 108 520	1,301 293 262 526 72 152 512	

Edgar Filing: OptimumBank Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

Total noninterest expenses	1,005	935	3,046	3,118
Net (loss) earnings	\$(202)	\$(56) \$1,417	\$(510)
(Loss) earnings per share: Basic and diluted	\$(.13)	\$(.05) \$1.03	\$(.46)

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive (Loss) Income (Unaudited)

(In thousands)

	Three Months Ended	5	Nine Months Ended				
	Septem 30,	ber	September 30				
	2018	2017	2018	2017			
Net (loss) earnings Other comprehensive income (loss):	\$(202)	\$(56)	\$ 1,417	\$(510)			
Other comprehensive income (loss): Change in unrealized loss on securities:							
Unrealized (loss) gain arising during the period	(20)	29	262	100			
Amortization of unrealized loss on securities transferred to held-to-maturity	27	-	33	-			
Reclassification adjustment for unrealized loss on securities transferred to held-to-maturity	-	-	(432)	-			
Reclassification adjustment for realized gains on securities available for sale	-	(7)	-	(7)			
Other comprehensive income (loss) before income tax (expense) benefit	7	22	(137)	93			
Deferred income tax (expense) benefit on above change	(3)	(8)	35	(35)			
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	4	14	(102)	58			
Comprehensive (loss) income	\$(198)	\$(42)	\$ 1,315	\$(452)			

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Unaudited)

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 and 2017

(Dollars in thousands)

	Preferred Stock	Common S	Stock	Additiona Paid-In		Accumu Other tedCompre	llated Total hen Ste ckhol	ders'
	ShareAmo	undhares	Amou	n (Capital	Deficit	Loss	Equity	
Balance at December 31, 2016	7 \$ —	- 1,103,447	\$ 11	\$ 34,039	\$ (30,717) \$ (252) \$ 3,081	
Net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 (unaudited)		- —	_	_	(510) —	(510)
Net change in unrealized loss on securities available for sale, net of taxes (unaudited)		- —	_	_	_	58	58	
Balance at September 30, 2017 (unaudited)	7 \$ —	- 1,103,447	\$ 11	\$ 34,039	\$ (31,227) \$ (194) \$ 2,629	
Balance at December 31, 2017	7 —	- 1,120,947	11	\$ 34,090	\$ (31,306) \$ (250) \$ 2,545	
Proceeds from sale of common stock (unaudited)		- 167,017	2	413	_	_	415	
Common stock issued as compensation to directors (unaudited)		- 144,742	2	613	_	_	615	
Common stock issued in exchange for Preferred Stock (unaudited)	(7) —	- 79,186	_	_	_	_	_	
Common stock issued in exchange for Trust Preferred Securities		- 301,778	3	902	_	_	905	
		- —	_	_	1,417		1,417	

Edgar Filing: OptimumBank Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

Net earnings for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 (unaudited)

Net change in unrealized loss on securities available for sale, net of income taxes (unaudited)	_	_	_	_	_	_		197		197	
Amortization of unrealized loss on securities transferred to held-to-maturity (unaudited)	_	_	_	_	_	_		25		25	
Unrealized loss on securities transferred to held-to-maturity, net of income tax benefit (unaudited)			_	_	_	_		(324)	(324)
Balance at September 30, 2018 (unaudited)	_	\$ _	1,813,670	\$ 18	\$ 36,018	\$ (29,889) \$	3 (352) 5	\$ 5,795	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(In thousands)

	Nine Mon Ended September		
	2018	2017	
Cash flows from operating activities: Net earnings (loss)	\$1,417	\$(510)
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation Credit for loan losses	115 (2,100)	117	
Gain on sale of securities available for sale	(2,100) —	(7)
Net amortization of fees, premiums and discounts	168	316	,
Decrease in other assets	61	47	
(Increase) decrease in accrued interest receivable	(45)	14	
Increase in official checks and other liabilities	779	559	
The same and the same and the same same same same same same same sam			
Net cash provided by operating activities	395	536	
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Principal repayments and maturity of securities available for sale	666	1,656	
Proceeds from sale of securities available for sale		2,278	
Principal repayments of securities held-to-maturity	559	_	
Net (increase) decrease in loans	(6,061)	7,678	
Purchase of premises and equipment, net	(194)	(70)
(Purchase) redemption of Federal Home Loan Bank stock	(236)	134	
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(5,266)	11,676	5
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Net decrease in deposits	(7,212)	(8,635)
Net increase in advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	_	297	
Proceeds from sale of common stock	415		
Net increase (decrease) in FHLB Advances	6,050	(3,000)
Net cash used in financing activities	(747)	(11,33	8)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(5,618)	874	

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period 11,665 17,640

Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period \$6,047 \$18,514

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited), Continued

(In thousands)

	Nine Me Ended Septem 30,		
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: Cash paid during the period for:			
Interest Income taxes	\$628 \$—	\$748 \$—	
Noncash transaction -			
Change in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net change in unrealized loss on securities, net of tax	\$(102)	\$58	
Transfer of securities from available for sale to held to maturity	7,945	_	
Reclassification of stock compensation from other liabilities to common stock	615	_	
Issuance of common stock in exchange for Trust Preferred Securities	905	_	

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

General. OptimumBank Holdings, Inc. (the "Holding Company") is a one-bank holding company and owns 100% of OptimumBank (the "Bank"), a Florida-chartered commercial bank. The Holding Company's only business is the operation of the Bank and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company"). The Bank's deposits are insured up to applicable limits by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). The Bank offers a variety of community banking services to individual and corporate customers through its three banking offices located in Broward County, Florida.

The accompanying unaudited, condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information, and the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") rules for interim financial reporting. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in the consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. However, in the opinion of management, the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the Company's consolidated financial position at September 30, 2018 and the consolidated results of operations, comprehensive (loss) income, and cash flows for the periods presented. The condensed consolidated results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be expected for any subsequent interim period or for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017 included in the Company's Form 10-K, which was filed with the SEC on March 28, 2018.

Going Concern Status. The Company is in default with respect to its \$5,155,000 Junior Subordinated Debenture ("Debenture") due to its failure to make certain required interest payments under the Debenture. The Debenture has been issued to Optimum Bank Holdings Capital Trust I, a Delaware statutory trust formed by the Company for the purpose of issuing and selling certain securities (the "Trust Preferred Securities") representing undivided beneficial interests in the Debenture. The trust issued a total of 5,000 Trust Preferred Securities.

The Trustee, Wells Fargo Bank, for the Debenture (the "Trustee") and the beneficial owners of the Debenture are entitled to accelerate the payment of the \$5,155,000 principal balance plus accrued and unpaid interest totaling \$1,601,055 at September 30, 2018. To date, neither the Trustee nor the holders have accelerated the outstanding balance of the Debenture. No adjustments to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been made as a result of this uncertainty.

In May 2018, a company affiliated with a director of the Company (the "New Holder") purchased all 5,000 of Trust Preferred Securities from a third party. The Company and the New Holder have held discussions

concerning a potential forbearance agreement with respect to the Debenture. To date, the Company and the New Holder have not entered into any definitive agreement with respect to any forbearance. During the third quarter of 2018, the New Holder sold its rights in approximately 694 of the Trust Preferred Securities to several unaffiliated third parties, who subsequently exchanged these Trust Preferred Securities for 301,778 shares of the Company's common stock.

Comprehensive (Loss) Income. GAAP generally requires that recognized revenue, expenses, gains and losses be included in net (loss) earnings. Although certain changes in assets and liabilities, such as unrealized gains and losses on available for sale securities, are reported as a separate component of the equity section of the condensed consolidated balance sheets, such items along with net (loss) earnings, are components of comprehensive (loss) income.

Accumulated other comprehensive loss consists of the following (in thousands):

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Unrealized loss on securities available for sale Unamortized portion of unrealized loss related to securities available for sale transferred to securities held-to-maturity Income tax benefit	\$ (72 (399) \$ (334)) — 84
meome an ochem	\$ (352) \$ (250)

Income Taxes. The Company assessed its earnings history and trends and estimates of future earnings, and determined that the deferred tax asset could not be realized at September 30, 2018. Accordingly, a valuation allowance was recorded against the net deferred tax asset.

(continued)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(1) General, Continued.

Recent Pronouncements. In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-2, Leases (Topic 842) which will require lessees to recognize on the condensed consolidated balance sheet the assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by those leases with term of more than twelve months. Consistent with current GAAP, the recognition, measurement, and presentation of expenses and cash flows arising from a lease by a lessee primarily will depend on its classification as a finance or operating lease. The new ASU will require both types of leases to be recognized on the condensed consolidated balance sheet. The ASU also will require disclosures to help investors and other financial statement users better understand the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. These disclosures include qualitative and quantitative requirements, providing additional information about the amounts recorded in the condensed consolidated financial statements. The ASU is effective for fiscal years and interim periods within those fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. The Company is in the process of determining the effect of the ASU on its condensed consolidated financial statements. Early application will be permitted.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13 Financial Instruments-Credit Losses (Topic 326). The ASU improves financial reporting by requiring timelier recording of credit losses on loans and other financial instruments held by the Company. The ASU requires the Company to measure all expected credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. Many of the loss estimation techniques applied today will still be permitted, although the inputs to those techniques will change to reflect the full amount of expected credit losses. The Company will continue to use judgment to determine which loss estimation method is appropriate for their circumstances. The ASU requires enhanced disclosures to help investors and other financial statement users better understand significant estimates and judgments used in estimating credit losses, as well as the credit quality and underwriting standards of an organization's portfolio. These disclosures include qualitative and quantitative requirements that provide additional information about the amounts recorded in the condensed consolidated financial statements. Additionally, the ASU amends the accounting for credit losses on available-for-sale debt securities and purchased financial assets with credit deterioration. The ASU will take effect for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2019. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is in the process of determining the effect of the ASU on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

In March 2017, FASB issued ASU 2017-08, *Receivables-Nonrefundable Fees and Other Costs (Subtopic 310-20)* which amends the accounting for the amortization of premiums for certain purchased callable debt securities by shortening the amortization period to the earliest call date. The ASU is effective for interim and annual periods

beginning after December 15, 2018. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the ASU, if any, on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, *Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting.* The ASU was issued to provide clarity as to when to apply modification accounting when there is a change in the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. The ASU requires an entity to account for the effects of a modification unless the fair value, vesting conditions, and balance sheet classification of the award is the same after the modification as compared to the original award prior to the modification. The ASU is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In August 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-12, *Derivatives and Hedging (Topic 815) Targeted Improvements to Accounting for Hedge Activities*. The ASU better aligns an entity's risk management activities and financial reporting for hedging relationships through changes to both the designation and measurement guidance for qualifying hedging relationships and the presentation of hedge results. To meet that objective, the ASU expands and refines hedge accounting for both nonfinancial and financial risk components and aligns the recognition and presentation of the effects of the hedging instrument and the hedged item in the financial statements. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. The adoption of this guidance is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In February 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-02, *Income Statement Reporting Comprehensive Income (Topic 220)*. The ASU provides an option for reclassification from accumulated other comprehensive loss to accumulated deficit for stranded tax effects resulting from the newly enacted federal corporate income tax rate. The amount of the reclassification would be the difference between the historical corporate income tax rate and the newly enacted 21 percent corporate income tax rate. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. The adoption of this guidance is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-07, Stock Compensation (*Topic 718*): *Improvements to Nonemployee Share-Based Payment Accounting*. The ASU is intended to reduce the cost and complexity and to improve financial reporting for nonemployee share-based payments. The ASU expands the scope of Topic 718. Compensation Stock Compensation (which currently only includes share-based payments to employees) to include share-based payments issued to nonemployees for goods or services. Consequently, the accounting for share-based payments to nonemployees and employees will be substantially aligned. The ASU supersedes Subtopic 505-50, *Equity-Equity-Based payments to Non-Employees*. The ASU is effective for the Company for fiscal years beginning after December 15,2018, including interim periods within that fiscal year. Early adoption is permitted, but no earlier than a company's adoption date of *Topic 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the ASU, if any, on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

(continued)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(2) Securities. Securities have been classified according to management's intent. The carrying amount of securities and approximate fair values are as follows (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	
At September 30, 2018: Held-to-maturity -					
Collateralized mortgage obligations Available for sale -	\$ 7,419	\$ —	\$ (61)	\$7,358	
SBA Pool Securities	\$ 2,650	\$ —	\$ (72)	\$2,578	
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair s Value	
At December 31, 2017: Available for sale:		Unrealized	Unrealized		
At December 31, 2017: Available for sale: Collateralized mortgage obligations SBA Pool Securities	Cost	Unrealized	Unrealized		

In April 2018, the bank transferred securities of \$7,945,000 from the available-for-sale category to the held-to-maturity category at their then fair values resulting in unrealized losses of \$432,000. The unrealized loss which is recorded in the stockholders' equity net of amortization and net of tax is being amortized over the remaining term of the securities. At September 30, 2018, \$33,000 has been amortized.

There were no sales of securities available for sale during the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2018.

The following Summarizes the sale of Securities available for sale for three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2017

Proceeds from sales
Gross gains from sales
Gross loss from sales
Net gain from sales
\$7

Securities with gross unrealized losses, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous loss position, is as follows (in thousands):

	At September 30, 2018				
	Over Twelve Months Gross Fair Unrealized Losses		Less Than Twelve Months		
			Gross Fair Unrealized Value Losses		
Held to Maturity -					
Collateralized Mortgage obligations	\$(34)	\$1,860	\$(27)	\$5,498	
Available for sale -					
SBA Pool Securities	\$(28)	\$933	\$(44)	\$1,645	

At December 31, 2017					
Over Twelve	Less Than				
Months	Twelve				
	Months				
Gross Unrealized Value	Gross Fair Unrealized				
Unrealized	Unrealized				
Losses	Losses				

Available for Sale:

Collateralized mortgage obligations \$(340) \$8,466 \$— \$— SBA Pools Securities (3) 539 (1) 540 \$(343) \$9,005 \$(1) \$540

(continued)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Securities, Continued.

Management evaluates securities for other-than-temporary impairment at least on a quarterly basis, and more frequently when economic or market concerns warrants such evaluation. Consideration is given to (1) the length of time and the extent to which the fair value has been less than cost, (2) the financial condition and near-term prospectus of the issuer, and (3) the intent and ability of the Company to retain its investment in the issuer for a period of time sufficient to allow for any anticipated recovery in fair value.

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the unrealized losses on twelve investment securities and nine investment securities, respectively, were caused by market conditions. It is expected that the securities would not be settled at a price less than the book value of the investments. Because the decline in fair value is attributable to market conditions and not credit quality, and because the Company has the ability and intent to hold these investments until their market price recovers or their maturity, these investments are not considered other-than-temporarily impaired.

(continued)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(3) Loans. The components of loans are as follows (in thousands):

	At September 30, 2018	At December 31, 2017
Residential real estate	\$ 27,508	\$ 26,054
Multi-family real estate	8,251	7,356
Commercial real estate	35,124	32,152
Land and construction	1,725	1,051
Commercial	5,050	4,522
Consumer	352	794
Total loans	78,010	71,929
Add (deduct):		
Net deferred loan fees, costs and premiums	186	282
Allowance for loan losses	(1,905)	(3,991)
Loans, net	\$ 76,291	\$ 68,220

(continued)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(3) Loans, Continued. An analysis of the change in the allowance for loan losses follows (in thousands):

	ResidentialMulti-FamulymmerciaLand							
	Real	Real	Real	and	Comme	rci al onsume	erUnalloca	atéllotal
	Estate	Estate	Estate	Constru	ction			
Three Months Ended								
September 30, 2018:								
Beginning balance	\$ 665	\$ 53	\$ 739	\$ 26	\$ 266	\$ 42	\$ 108	\$1,899
(Credit) provision for loan	(118) 36	(222) (16) (4)	(12)	336	
losses	(110) 30	(222) (10) (4)	(12)	330	
Charge-offs		_	_			_	_	
Recoveries				6			_	6
Ending balance	\$ 547	\$ 89	\$ 517	\$ 16	\$			