

Microbot Medical Inc.
Form 10-Q
May 15, 2017

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2017

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number: 1-16525

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

(Name of Registrant in Its Charter)

Delaware	94-3078125
<i>State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)</i>	<i>(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)</i>

**25 Recreation Park Drive, Unit 108
Hingham, MA 02043**

(Address of principal executive offices)

(908) 938-5561

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (Section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company", and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 27,951,333 shares of Common Stock, \$0.01 par value at May 12, 2017.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

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PART 1 – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data)

	Note	As of March 31, 2017 Unaudited	As of December 31, 2016 Audited
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 5,002	\$ 2,709
Other receivables	3	606	606
Total current assets		5,608	3,315
Fixed assets, net	4	69	53
Total assets		\$ 5,677	\$ 3,368
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Current liabilities:			
Trade payables		\$ 300	\$ 512
Accrued liabilities	5	518	271
Total current liabilities		818	783
Long term liabilities:			
Convertible notes	6	245	76
Derivative warrant liability	7	225	313
Total liabilities		1,288	1,172

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Commitments	8		
Temporary equity:	9		
Common stock of \$0.01 par value; issued and outstanding: 10,702,838 shares as of March 31, 2017		500	500
Shareholders' equity (deficit):			
Preferred stock of \$0.01 par value (Microbot Medical Inc.);			
Authorized: 1,000,000 shares as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016; Issued and outstanding: 9,736 shares as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016;	9	(*)	(*)
Common stock of \$0.01 par value;			
Authorized: 220,000,000 shares as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016; Issued and outstanding: 16,548,495 and 15,848,136 shares as of March 31, 2017, and December 31, 2016, respectively		273	266
Additional paid-in capital		17,958	14,465
Accumulated deficit		(14,342)	(13,035)
		3,889	1,696
		\$ 5,677	\$ 3,368

(*) Less than 1

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (UNAUDITED)**

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data)

	Note	Three Months ended March 31,	
		2017	2016
Research and development expenses, net	11	\$184	\$219
General and administrative expenses	12	1,049	66
Operating loss		(1,233)	(285)
Financing income (expenses), net	13	(74)	9
Net loss		\$(1,307)	\$(276)
Basic and diluted loss per share	10	\$(0.04)	\$(0.01)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (DEFICIT) (AUDITED)**

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data)

	Preferred A Shares – Microbot Medical Ltd. (Pre - merger) * Number		Preferred A Shares – Microbot Medical Inc. (Post - merger) * Number		Common Stock Number	Additional paid-in capital	Accumulated deficit	Total shareholders' equity (deficit)	Temporary equity (Note 10)
Balances, December 31, 2015	8,708,132	\$87	-	-	13,182,660	\$132 \$3,089	\$(3,372)	\$(64)	\$-
Conversion of convertible notes and exercise of warrants issued upon conversion	4,746,237	48	-	-	-	1,803	-	1,851	-
Effect of reverse recapitalization	(13,454,369)	(135)	-	-	15,301,675	153 454	-	472	-
Common Stock classified as temporary equity	-	-	-	-	-	(500)	-	(500)	500
Beneficial Conversion Feature recorded on convertible debt acquired in reverse recapitalization	-	-	-	-	-	2,029	-	2,029	-
Transaction costs incurred in	-	-	-	-	7,802,639	78 6,817	-	6,895	-

reverse recapitalization Cancellation of ordinary shares and issuance of preferred shares	-	-	9,736	-	(9,736,000)	(97)	97	-	-
Share based compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	676	-	676	-	-
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9,663)	(9,663)
Balances, December 31, 2016	-	-	9,736	\$ -	**26,550,974	\$266	\$14,465	\$(13,035)	\$1,696	\$500

(*) Less than 1

* Share data for periods prior to the reverse recapitalization represents the legal equity structure of Microbot Ltd. with the number of shares adjusted to retroactively reflect the one-to-nine Reverse Stock Split effected on November 28, 2016 as well as the reverse recapitalization consummated on November 28 2016

** Includes 10,702,838 common stock classified as temporary equity.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (DEFICIT) (UNAUDITED)**

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data)

	Preferred A Shares – Microbot Medical Ltd. (Pre - merger) *	Preferred A Shares – Microbot Medical Inc. (Post - merger) *	Common Stock	Additional paid-in	Accumulated	Total shareholders' equity	Temporary equity	
	Number	Number	Number	Amount	capital deficit	equity	(Note 10)	
Balance, December 31, 2016	-	\$ - 9,736	\$ - **26,550,974	\$ 266	\$ 14,465	\$(13,035)	\$ 1,696	\$ 500
Issuance of Common Stock			700,000	7	3,493		3,500	
Exercise of warrants			359				-	
Net loss for the period						(1,307)	(1,307)	
Balances, March 31, 2017	-	\$ - 9,736	\$ - **27,251,333	\$ 273	\$ 17,958	\$(14,342)	\$ 3,889	\$ 500

(*) Less than 1

** Includes 10,702,838 common stock classified as temporary equity.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)**

U.S. dollars in thousands

	Three Months ended March 31, 2017 2016	
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net loss for the period	\$(1,307)	\$(276)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	6	4
Interest and revaluation of convertible notes, net	169	22
Changes in fair value of derivative warrant liability	(88)	-
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Increase (decrease) in other receivables	(104)	7
Increase in other payables and accrued liabilities	557	(50)
Net cash used in operating activities	(767)	(293)
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property and equipment	(22)	-
Net cash used in investing activities	(22)	-
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Outflow in connection with current assets and liabilities acquired in reverse recapitalization, net	(208)	-
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs	3,290	-
Net cash provided by financing activities	3,082	-
Cashless exercise of warrants issued upon conversion of notes	(*)	-
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	2,293	(293)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	2,709	437
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	\$5,002	\$144

(*) Less than 1

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

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MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - GENERAL

A. Description of business:

Microbot Medical Inc. (the “Company”) is a pre-clinical medical device company specializing in the research, design and development of next generation micro-robotics assisted medical technologies targeting the minimally invasive surgery space. The Company is primarily focused on leveraging its micro-robotic technologies with the goal of improving surgical outcomes for patients.

It was incorporated on August 2, 1988 in the State of Delaware under the name Cellular Transplants, Inc. The original Certificate of Incorporation was restated on February 14, 1992 to change the name of the Company to CytoTherapeutics, Inc. On May 24, 2000, the Certificate of Incorporation as restated was further amended to change the name of the Company to StemCells, Inc.

On November 28, 2016, the Company consummated a transaction pursuant to an Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated August 15, 2016, with Microbot Medical Ltd., a private medical device company organized under the laws of the State of Israel (“Microbot Israel”), and C&RD Israel Ltd. (“Merger Sub”), an Israeli corporation and wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, whereby Merger Sub merged with and into Microbot Israel and Microbot Israel surviving as a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company (the “Merger”). Pursuant to the terms of the Merger, at the effective time of the Merger, each outstanding ordinary share of Microbot Israel capital stock was converted into the right to receive approximately 2.9 shares of the Company’s common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, after giving effect to a one for nine reverse stock split (the “Reverse Stock Split”), for an aggregate of 26,550,974 shares of Company’s common Stock issued to the former Microbot Israel shareholders. In addition, all outstanding options to purchase the ordinary shares of Microbot Israel were assumed by the Company and converted into options to purchase an aggregate of 2,614,916 shares of the Company’s common Stock. Additionally, the Company issued an aggregate of 7,802,639 restricted shares of its common stock or rights to receive the Company’s common stock, to certain advisers. On the same day and in connection with the Merger, the Company changed its name from StemCells, Inc. to Microbot Medical Inc. On November 29, 2016, the Company’s common stock began trading on the Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol “MBOT”.

As a result of the Merger Microbot Israel became a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The transaction between the Company and Microbot Israel was accounted for as a reverse recapitalization. As the shareholders of Microbot Israel received the largest ownership interest in the Company, Microbot Israel was determined to be the “accounting acquirer” in the reverse recapitalization. As a result, the historical financial statements of the Company were replaced with the historical financial statements of Microbot Israel. Unless indicated otherwise, pre-acquisition share, options and warrants data included in these financial statements have been retroactively

adjusted to reflect the Reverse Stock Split and the Merger.

Prior to the Merger, the Company was a biopharmaceutical company that conducted research, development, and commercialization of stem cell therapeutics and related technologies. The sale of all material assets relating to the stem cell business was substantially completed on November 29, 2016.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

The Company and its subsidiaries are collectively referred to as the “Company”. “StemCells” or “StemCells, Inc.” refers to the Company prior to the Merger.

B. Risk Factors:

To date the Company has not generated revenues from its operations. As of March 31, 2017, the Company had cash and cash equivalents totaling \$5,002, which the Company believes is sufficient to fund its operations for more than 12 months from such date and sufficient to fund its operations necessary to continue development activities of its current proposed products. The Company plans to continue to fund its current operations as well as other development activities relating to additional product candidates, through future issuances of either debt and/or equity securities and possibly additional grants from the Israeli Innovation Authority.

C. Use of estimates:

The preparation of interim consolidated condensed financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions pertaining to transactions and matters whose ultimate effect on the interim consolidated condensed financial statements cannot precisely be determined at the time of interim consolidated condensed financial statements preparation. Although these estimates are based on management’s best judgment, actual results may differ from these estimates.

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission regulations. Accordingly, they do not include all the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments except as otherwise discussed).

For further information, reference is made to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, filed on

March 21, 2017.

Operating results for the three months ended March 31, 2017, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ended December 31, 2017.

B. Significant Accounting Policies

The significant accounting policies followed in the preparation of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are identical to those applied in the preparation of the latest annual financial statements.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

C. Recent Accounting Standards:

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the “FASB”) issued a new standard to achieve a consistent application of revenue recognition within the U.S., resulting in a single revenue model to be applied by reporting companies under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Under the new model, recognition of revenue occurs when a customer obtains control of the promised goods or services in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services.

In addition, the new standard requires that reporting companies disclose the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. The new standard is effective for the Company beginning in the first quarter of 2018; early adoption is permitted. The new standard is required to be applied retrospectively to each prior reporting period presented or retrospectively with the cumulative effect of initially applying it recognized at the date of initial application. As the Company has not incurred revenues to date, it is unable to determine the expected impact the new standard will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01 “Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities”, which provides targeted improvements to the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial assets and financial liabilities. Specific accounting areas addressed include, equity investments, financial liabilities reported under the fair value option and valuation allowance assessment resulting from unrealized losses on available-for-sale securities. The standard also changes certain presentation and disclosure requirements for financial instruments. This ASU is effective for the Company in its first quarter of fiscal year 2019. Early adoption, with certain exceptions, is not permitted. The Company does not expect that the adoption of this standard will have a significant impact on the financial position or results of operations.

In February 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842) (“ASU 2016-02”), which amends, among other things, the existing guidance by requiring lessees to recognize lease assets (right-to-use) and liabilities (for reasonably certain lease payments) arising from operating leases on the balance sheet. For leases with a term of twelve months or less, ASU 2016-02 permits an entity to make an accounting policy election to recognize such leases as lease expense, generally on a straight-line basis over the lease term. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2018 using a modified retrospective approach, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating ASU 2016-02 and its impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-09, Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting (“ASU 2016-09”), which simplifies certain provisions associated with the accounting for stock compensation. Among other things, ASU 2016-09

requires companies to record excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies as income tax benefit or expense in the statement of income and eliminates the requirement to reclassify cash flows related to excess tax benefits from operating activities to financing activities in the statement of cash flows. ASU 2016-09 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted.

In June 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses – Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments, which introduces a model based on expected losses to estimate credit losses for most financial assets and certain other instruments. In addition, for available-for-sale debt securities with unrealized losses, the losses will be recognized as allowances rather than reductions in the amortized cost of the securities. The standard is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, with early adoption permitted for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018. The Company is evaluating the impact of the adoption on our consolidated balance sheet, results of operations, cash flows and disclosures.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)****NOTE 3 - OTHER RECEIVABLES**

	As of March 31, 2017 Unaudited	As of December 31, 2016 Audited
Deposit in escrow account (*)	\$ 400	\$ 505
Government institutions	28	15
Prepaid expenses	178	86
	\$ 606	\$ 606

(* Purchase Agreement with BOCO)

On November 11, 2016, the Company together with two of its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Stem Cell Sciences Holdings Limited and StemCells California, Inc. (collectively, with the Company, the “Sellers”), entered into an Asset Purchase Agreement (the “Asset Purchase Agreement”) with BOCO Silicon Valley, Inc., a California corporation and wholly-owned subsidiary of Bright Oceans Corporation (“BOCO US”).

Pursuant to the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Asset Purchase Agreement, the Sellers sold to BOCO US certain stem and progenitor cell lines that have been researched, studied or manufactured by the Company since 2007 (the “Cell Lines”) and certain other tangible and intangible assets, including intellectual property and books and records, related to the foregoing (together with the Cell Lines, the “Assets”) in exchange for \$4,000 in cash (the “Asset Consideration”).

Of the Asset Consideration, \$300 was provided to the Company prior to November 11, 2016 in exchange for the Sellers’ agreement not to solicit or reach any agreement with any third party pertaining to the sale of the Assets, and \$400 will remain in a twelve-month escrow for the benefit of BOCO US to satisfy certain indemnification obligations of the Sellers which may arise and which, subject to any valid indemnification claims of BOCO US, will be released to the Company at the end of such 12-month period. In addition, sixteen former employees of the Company received, in the aggregate, \$495 in accordance with their June 2016 agreements with the Company under which each accepted a more than 50% reduction in his or her

severance award otherwise payable.

The Asset Purchase Agreement contains certain covenants prohibiting the Sellers from, during the four-year period immediately following the completion of the Asset Sale, (a) engaging in or having certain financial interests in a business that is engaged in the research, development or commercialization of the Cell Lines, or (b) soliciting for employment employees of BOCO US.

On November 29, 2016, the Sellers completed the sale of the Assets.

The opening balance sheet as of the Merger date included a receivable balance with respect to sale of the Assets of \$3,500 from which \$3,100 were collected prior to December 31, 2016 and \$400 were deposit in escrow account for 12 month from the closing date.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)****NOTE 4 - FIXED ASSETS, NET**

	As of March 31, 2017 Unaudited	As of December 31, 2016 Audited
Cost:		
Research equipment and software	\$ 56	\$ 54
Furniture and office equipment	83	63
	139	117
Accumulated Depreciation:		
Research equipment and software	26	22
Furniture and office equipment	44	42
	70	64
	\$ 69	\$ 53

NOTE 5 - ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	As of March 31, 2017 Unaudited	As of December 31, 2016 Audited
Employees	\$ 96	\$ 102
Government institution	34	24
Other current liabilities	388	145
	\$ 518	\$ 271

CONVERTIBLE LOAN FROM SHAREHOLDERS

NOTE

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On October 8, 2015, Microbot Israel entered into a convertible loan agreement with several investors who were also existing shareholders. According to the loan agreement, Microbot Israel received an amount of \$419. The loan bore interest of 10%, and was converted to both equity shares and preferred shares warrants of Microbot Israel on the nine-month anniversary of the loan. The Company concluded the conversion feature is not a Beneficial Conversion Feature pursuant to the provisions of ASC 470-20, "Debt with Conversion and Other Options". Accordingly, the proceeds were recorded in liabilities in their entirety at the date of issuance.

On July 7, 2016, the outstanding principal and accrued interest were converted into 1,315,023 Series A preferred shares, of Microbot Israel (the "Series A Preferred Shares") and 1,188,275 warrants to purchase the Series A Preferred Shares, at an exercise price of \$1.00 per share. The preferred shares warrants were exercised in full in September 2016 for total gross proceeds to Microbot Israel of approximately \$410.

On May 11, 2016, Microbot Israel entered into a convertible loan agreement with several investors who were also existing shareholders. The loan bore interest at a fixed rate of 10% per annum beginning on the issuance date.

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MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

At maturity, all of the outstanding principal and accrued interest was converted into Microbot Israel's ordinary shares subject to the conversion or default events specified in the loan agreement, based on a conversion price that represents a 20% discount on Microbot Israel's valuation upon such default events. Furthermore, in the event of a reverse merger transaction or a qualified financing, each as defined in the convertible loan agreement with respect to such loans, all of the outstanding principal and accrued interest would be converted into the securities issued in the reverse merger or the qualified financing, as the case may be.

On November 28, 2016, upon the consummation of the Merger, the loan was converted into an aggregate of 2,242,939 shares of Company's common stock.

The Company concluded the value of the loan is predominantly based on a fixed monetary amount known at the date of issuance as represented by the 20% discount on the Company's valuation. Accordingly, the loan was classified as debt and is measured at its fair value, pursuant to the provisions of ASC 480-10, "Accounting for Certain Financial Instruments with Characteristics of both Liabilities and Equity".

The fair value of the loan is measured based on observable inputs as the fixed monetary value of the variable number of shares to be issued upon conversion (level 2 measurement).

Secured Note to Alpha Capital Anstalt:

On August 15, 2016, concurrent with the execution of the Agreement and Plan of Merger (see Note 1A), StemCells Inc. issued a 6.0% secured note (the "Note") to Alpha Capital Anstalt ("Alpha Capital"), in the principal amount of \$2,000, for value received, payable upon the earlier of (i) 30 days following the consummation of the Merger and (ii) December 31, 2016. Proceeds from the Note were used for the payment of costs and expenses in connection with the Merger and operational expenses leading to such Closing.

The Note bore interest at 6% per annum, payable monthly in arrears on the first of the month, beginning on January 1, 2017 until the principal amount is paid in full. In addition, the Note was secured by a first priority security interest in all of StemCells intellectual property and certain other general assets pursuant to a Security Agreement.

Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital:

As of the effective time of the Merger, the Company entered into a Securities Exchange Agreement (the "Exchange Agreement") with Alpha Capital, providing for the issuance to the Alpha Capital of a convertible promissory note by the Company (the "Convertible Note") in a principal amount of approximately \$2,029, which is equal to the principal and accrued interest under the Note, in exchange for (a) the full satisfaction, termination and cancellation of the Note

and (b) the release and termination of the Security Agreement and the first priority security interest granted thereunder.

The Convertible Note is convertible into the Company's Common Stock any time after November 28, 2017 and until the maturity date of November 28, 2019, based on a conversion price of \$0.64, subject to adjustments as provided in the Exchange Agreement.

Pursuant to the terms of the Convertible Note, the Company is obligated to pay interest on the outstanding principal amount owed under the Convertible Note at a fixed rate per annum of 6.0%, payable at maturity or earlier upon conversion. The Exchange Agreement contains customary representations and warranties and usual and customary affirmative and negative covenants. The Convertible Note also contains certain customary events of default.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)**

As the Exchange Agreement represented the consummation of the original intent of the Company and Alpha Capital, as of the date of execution of the Merger Agreement (August 2016), to enter into a \$2,000 convertible note sale transaction, upon the consummation of the Merger, the Company accounted for the Convertible Note in accordance with such economic substance, as if it had been issued for a cash consideration equal to the principal and accrued interest on the Note, as of the effective date of the Merger, in the amount of approximately \$2,029 (the "Assumed Consideration"), which is equal to the principal amount of the Convertible Note as determined in the Exchange Agreement.

The Company concluded the conversion feature of the Convertible Note, based on the commitment date of November 28, 2016 (the Exchange Agreement date), is a Beneficial Conversion Feature pursuant to the provisions of ASC 470-20, "Debt with Conversion and Other Options". Accordingly, the Assumed Consideration was recorded in equity with a corresponding discount on the Convertible Note, to be amortized over its term through maturity.

The amortization of the Convertible Note as of March 31, 2017 is as follow:

	Balance at March 31, 2017 Unaudited	Balance at December 31, 2016 Audited
Convertible note	\$ 2,029	\$ 2,029
BCF	(1,804)	(1,963)
Accrued interest	20	10
	\$ 245	\$ 76

NOTE
7 - **DERIVATIVE WARRANT LIABILITIES**

As part of StemCell's obligations under the Merger Agreement, in August 2016, StemCells negotiated with certain institutional holders of its 2016 Series A and Series B Warrants, issued by prior to the Merger, to have such holders surrender their 2016 Series B Warrants in exchange for a reduced exercise price of \$0.30 per share on their existing 2016 Series A Warrants and the elimination of the anti-dilution price protection in the 2016 Series A Warrants. As a result, the exercise price for all outstanding 2011 Series A Warrants and 2016

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Series A and Series B Warrants was reset to \$0.30 per share. Upon exercise of these warrants, StemCells issued 531,814 shares of its common stock prior to the Merger.

The remaining outstanding warrants as of March 31, 2017 are as follows:

Issuance Date	Outstanding	Outstanding	Exercise Price	Exercisable	Exercisable Through
	as of	as of		as of	
	December 31, 2016	March 31, 2017		March 31, 2017	
Series A (2011)	64,230	-	\$ 151.20	-	December 2016
Series A (2013)	57,814	57,814	\$ 194.40	57,814	October 2018
Series A (2013)	2,718	2,718	\$ 183.60	2,718	April 2023
Series A (2015)	10,139	10,139	\$ 91.80	10,139	April 2020
Series A (2016) (a)(b)	10,047	9,279	\$ 2.70	10,047	March 2018
Series B (2016) (a)	41,116	41,116	\$ 2.70	41,116	March 2022

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

These warrants contain a full ratchet anti-dilution price protection so that, in most situations upon the issuance of (a) any common stock or securities convertible into common stock at a price below the then-existing exercise price of the outstanding warrants, the warrant exercise price will be reset to the lower common stock sales price.

(b) On March 2017, an institutional holder executed a cashless exercise of 768 warrants and 359 shares of common stock were issued in connection therewith.

As such anti-dilution price protection, does not meet the specific conditions for equity classification, the Company is required to classify the fair value of these warrants as a liability, with changes in fair value to be recorded as income (loss) due to change in fair value of warrant liability. The estimated fair value of the Company's warrant liability at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, was approximately \$313 and \$225, respectively.

As quoted prices in active markets for identical or similar warrants are not available, the Company uses directly observable inputs in the valuation of its derivative warrant liabilities (level 2 measurement).

The Company uses the Black-Scholes valuation model to estimate fair value of these warrants. In using this model, the Company makes certain assumptions about risk-free interest rates, dividend yields, volatility, expected term of the warrants and other assumptions. Risk-free interest rates are derived from the yield on U.S. Treasury debt securities. Dividend yields are based on the Company's historical dividend payments, which have been zero to date. Volatility is estimated from the historical volatility of the Company's common stock as traded on NASDAQ. The expected term of the warrants is based on the time to expiration of the warrants from the date of measurement.

The following table summarizes the observable inputs used in the valuation of the derivative warrant liabilities as of December 31, 2016 and March 31, 2017:

As of March 31, 2017		As of December 31, 2016	
Series A (2016)	Series B (2016)	Series A (2016)	Series B (2016)

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Share price	\$5.81	\$ 5.81	\$6.10	\$ 6.10
Exercise price	\$2.70	\$ 2.70	\$2.70	\$ 2.70
Expected volatility	90 %	90 %	380 %	380 %
Risk-free interest	1.03%	1.93 %	0.85%	1.93 %
Dividend yield	—	—	—	—
Expected life of up to (years)	1	5	1.2	5.2

Activity in such liabilities measured on a recurring basis is as follows:

	Derivative warrant liabilities
As of December 31, 2016	\$ 313
Revaluation of warrants	(88)
Exercise warrants (see note 7(b))	(*)
As of March 31, 2017	\$ 225

In accordance with ASC-820-10-50-2(g), the Company has performed a sensitivity analysis of the derivative warrant liabilities of the Company which are classified as level 3 financial instruments. The Company recalculated the value of warrants by applying a +/- 5% changes to the input variables in the Black-Scholes model that vary over time, namely, the volatility and the risk-free rate. A 5.0% decrease in volatility would decrease the value of the warrants to \$221; a 5.0% increase in volatility would increase the value of the warrants to \$229. A 5.0% decrease or increase in the risk-free rate would not have materially changed the value of the warrants; the value of the warrants is not strongly correlated with small changes in interest rates.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

**NOTE
8 - COMMITMENTS**

Microbot Israel obtained from the Israeli Innovation Authority (the "IIA") grants for participation in research and development for the years 2013 through March 31, 2017 in the total amount of approximately \$0.9 million, and, in return, Microbot Israel is obligated to pay royalties amounting to 3% of its future sales up to the amount of the grant. The grant is linked to the exchange rate of the dollar to the New Israeli Shekel and bears interest of Libor per annum.

The repayment of the grants is contingent upon the successful completion of the Company's research and development programs and generating sales. The Company has no obligation to repay these grants, if the project fails, is unsuccessful or aborted or if no sales are generated. The financial risk is assumed completely by the IIA. The grants are received from IIA on a project-by-project basis.

Microbot Israel signed an agreement with the Technion Research and Development Foundation ("TRDF") in June 2012 by which TRDF transferred to Microbot Israel a global, exclusive, royalty-bearing license. As partial consideration for the license, Microbot Israel shall pay TRDF royalties on net sales (between 1.5%-3%) and on sublicense income as detailed in the agreement.

Lease Agreements

In June 2016, the Company entered into an office lease agreement, with a term ending on September 30, 2017. According to the lease agreement, the monthly office lease payment is approximately \$3.

In May 2017, the Company entered into an office lease agreement effective from January 1, 2018, with a term ending on December 31, 2020. According to the lease agreement, the monthly office lease payment is approximately \$14.

In December 2016, the Company entered into an automobile lease agreement, which expires on December 31, 2019. According to the lease agreement, the monthly car lease payment is approximately \$2.5.

Compensation liability

The Company incurred compensation commitments of approximately \$400 to a former executive that management estimates as remote as therefore is not reflected in these interim consolidated condensed consolidated financial statements.

Contract Research Agreement

On January 27, 2017, the Company entered into a Contract Research Agreement (the “Research Agreement”) with The Washington University (“Washington U.”), pursuant to which the parties will collaborate to determine the effectiveness of the Company’s self-cleaning shunt.

The initial research to be performed by Washington U. is expected to be completed within 6 months, with a comprehensive study to follow and be completed in 2018.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

The cost of the initial study, to be paid by the Company, is expected to be approximately \$130, with the cost of any further studies to be determined. Pursuant to the Research Agreement, all rights, title and interest in the data, information and results obtained or arrived at by Washington U. in the performance of its services under the Research Agreement, as well as any patentable inventions obtained or arrived at in the performance of such services, will be jointly owned by the Company and Washington U., and each will have full right to practice and grant licenses in joint inventions. Additionally, Washington U. granted to the Company: (a) a non-exclusive, worldwide, royalty-free, fully paid-up, perpetual and irrevocable license to use and practice patentable inventions (other than joint inventions and improvements to Washington U.'s animal models) obtained or arrived at by Washington U. in the provision of its services under the Research Agreement ("University Inventions") with respect to the self-cleaning shunt; and (b) an exclusive option to obtain an exclusive worldwide license in University Inventions, on terms to be negotiated between the parties.

NOTE
9 - SHARE CAPITAL

Ordinary shares confer upon the holders voting rights and the right to receive cash and stock dividends.

Each share of the Series A Convertible Preferred Stock issued by the Company in December 2016, is convertible, at the option of the holder, into 1,000 shares of Common Stock, and confer upon the holder dividend rights on an as converted basis. The shares of Series A Preferred Stock do not confer upon the holder voting rights and do not confer upon the holder a preference upon a liquidation event.

Exercise of warrants

On March 2017, an institutional holder exercised, in a cashless transaction, 768 warrants and 359 shares of common stock were issued in connection therewith.

Share capital developments

The authorized capital stock consists of 221,000,000 shares of capital stock, which consists of 220,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 (the "Common Stock"), and 1,000,000 shares of undesignated preferred stock, par value \$0.01 (the "Preferred Stock"). As of March 31, 2017, the Company had 27,251,333 shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding, and 9,736 shares of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock issued and outstanding.

On November 28, 2016, the Company filed a Certificate of Amendment to its Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as amended, with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware to (i) effect the Reverse Stock Split, (ii) change its name from “StemCells, Inc.” to “Microbot Medical Inc.” and (iii) increase the number of authorized shares of the Common Stock from 200,000,000 to 220,000,000 shares (the “Certificate of Amendment”).

As a result of the Reverse Stock Split, the number of issued and outstanding shares of the Common Stock immediately prior to the Reverse Stock Split were reduced into a smaller number of shares, such that every nine shares of the Common Stock held by a stockholder immediately prior to the Reverse Stock Split were combined and reclassified into one share of the Common Stock.

Immediately following the Reverse Stock Split and the Merger, there were 36,254,240 shares of the Common Stock issued and outstanding, which included certain rights to receive shares of Common Stock or equivalent securities but excludes shares underlying outstanding stock options and warrants and the Convertible Note.

On December 27, 2016, the Company exchanged 9,735,925 shares or rights to acquire shares of its Common Stock, for 9,736 shares of a newly designated class of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock. See “- Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital” below.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)****Employee stock option grant**

In September 2014, Microbot Israel's board of directors approved a grant of 403,592 stock options (1,167,693 stock options as retroactively adjusted to reflect the Merger) to its CEO, through MEDX Venture Group LLC. Each option was exercisable into an ordinary share, at an exercise price of \$0.80 (\$0.28 as retroactively adjusted to reflect the Merger). The stock options were fully vested at the date of grant.

On May 2, 2016, Microbot Israel's board of directors approved a grant of 500,000 stock options (1,447,223 as retroactively adjusted to reflect the Merger) to certain of its employees and directors. Each stock option was exercisable into an ordinary share, NIS 0.001 par value, of Microbot Israel, at an exercise price equal to the ordinary share's par value. The stock options were fully vested at the date of grant. As a result, the Company recognized compensation expenses in the amount of \$675 included in general and administrative expenses. As the exercise price of the stock options is nominal, Microbot Israel estimated the fair value of the options as equal to the Company's share price of \$1.35 (\$0.47 as retroactively adjusted to reflect the Merger) at the date of grant.

A summary of the Company's option activity related to options to employees and directors, and related information is as follows:

	For the three month period ended		
	March 31, 2017		
	Number of stock options	Weighted average exercise price	Aggregate intrinsic value
Outstanding at beginning of period	2,614,916	\$ 0.13	
Granted	-	-	
Exercised	-	-	
Cancelled	-	-	
Outstanding at end of period	2,614,916	\$ 0.13	\$14,852,723
Vested and expected-to-vest at end of period	2,614,916	\$ 0.13	\$14,852,723

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)**

	For the year ended		
	December 31, 2016		
	Number of stock options	Weighted average exercise price	Aggregate intrinsic value
Outstanding at beginning of period	1,167,693	\$ 0.28	
Granted	1,447,223	(*)	
Exercised	-	-	
Cancelled	-	-	
Outstanding at end of period	2,614,916	\$ 0.13	\$15,611,049
Vested and expected-to-vest at end of period	2,614,916	\$ 0.39	\$15,611,049

(*) Less than 1

The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total intrinsic value (the difference between the fair market value of the Company's and Microbot Israel's common shares on March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016 respectively and the exercise price, multiplied by the number of in-the-money stock options on those dates) that would have been received by the stock option holders had all stock option holders exercised their stock options on those dates.

The stock options outstanding as of March 31, 2017, and December 31, 2016, have been separated into exercise prices, as follows:

Exercise price	Stock options outstanding	Stock options outstanding	Weighted average remaining	Weighted average remaining	Stock options exercisable	Stock options exercisable
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	as of March 31,	as of December 31,	contractual life – years as of March 31,	contractual life – years as of December 31,	as of March 31,	as of December 31,
\$	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
0.28	1,167,693	1,167,693	7.75	8.0	1,167,693	1,167,693
(*)	1,447,223	1,447,223	9.25	9.5	1,447,223	1,447,223
	2,614,916	2,614,916	7.15	7.4	2,614,916	2,614,916

(*) Less than 1

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

U.S. dollars in thousands

(Except share data and exercise prices)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Cont'd)

Compensation expense recorded by the Company in respect of its stock-based employee compensation awards in accordance with ASC 718-10 for the period ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$0.

The fair value of the stock options is estimated at the date of grant using Black-Scholes options pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

	Year ended December 31, 2016	
Expected volatility	77.3	%
Risk-free interest	0.6	%
Dividend yield	0	%
Expected life of up to (years)	5.0	

Shares issued to service provider

In connection with the Merger, the Company issued an aggregate of 7,802,639 restricted shares of its common stock to certain advisors. The fair value of the award of approximately \$10,000 was estimated based on the Company's common share price of \$1.28 as of the date of grant. The portion of the expense in excess of the cash and other current assets acquired in the Merger, in the amount of \$7,300, was included in general and administrative expenses in the Statement of Operations.

Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital

On December 16, 2016, the Company entered into a Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital, pursuant to which Alpha Capital exchanged 9,735,925 shares of common stock or rights to acquire shares of the common stock held by it, for 9,736 shares of a newly designated class of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "Preferred Stock"). The common stock and common stock underlying the rights to acquire common stock include all of the shares of common stock issued or issuable to Alpha Capital pursuant to the Merger. The 9,735,925 shares of common stock and the rights to acquire common stock were cancelled and the Company's issued and outstanding shares of Common Stock were reduced to 26,518,315.

Purchase Agreement

On January 5, 2017, the Company entered into a definitive securities purchase agreement with an institutional investor (the “Purchaser”) for the purchase and sale of an aggregate of 700,000 shares of the Company’s common stock in a registered direct offering for \$5.00 per share or gross proceeds of \$3,500. The Company paid the placement agent a fee of \$210 plus reimbursement of out-of-pocket expenses, as well as other offering-related expenses.

Repurchase of Shares

The Company intends to enter into a definitive agreement with up to three Israeli shareholders that were former shareholders of Microbot Medical Ltd., pursuant to which the Company would repurchase, at a discount on the fair value of the share at the date of repurchase, up to \$500,000 of the Company’s common stock held by them, in the aggregate, if and to the extent such shareholders are unable to sell enough of their shares to cover certain of their Israeli tax liabilities resulting from the Merger. Such repurchase(s), if any, would occur only after the two year anniversary of the Merger. The transaction is subject to negotiating final terms and entering into definitive agreements with such shareholders.

The Company evaluated whether an embedded derivative that requires bifurcation exists within such shares that may be subject to repurchase. The Company concluded the fair value of such derivative instrument would be nominal and in any case would represent an asset to the Company as (a) the settlement requires acquiring the shares at a discount on the fair market value of the share at the time of re purchase and in no circumstances the acquisition price will be higher than approximately one dollar per share (representing 25% discount on the fair market value of the share at the merger closing date) and (b)it is assumed that the selling shareholders would use such right as last resort as such repurchase at a discount on the fair market value of such shares results in a loss to be incurred by the selling shareholders.

In accordance with ASC 480-10-S99-3A (formerly EITF D-98), the Company classified the maximum amount it may be required to pay in the event the repurchase right is exercised (\$500,000) as temporary equity.

NOTE 10 BASIC AND DILUTED NET LOSS PER SHARE

The basic and diluted net loss per share and weighted average number of common shares used in the calculation of basic and diluted net loss per share are as follows:

	Three Months	
	Ended March	
	31,	
	2017	2016
	Unaudited	Audited
Net loss attributable to shareholders of the company	\$963	\$ 276

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Net loss attributable to shareholders of preferred shares	344	110
Net loss used in the calculation of basic net loss per share	\$1,307	\$ 166
Net loss per share	\$0.04	\$ 0.01

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MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)**

As the inclusion of common share equivalents in the calculation would be anti-dilutive for all periods presented, diluted net loss per share is the same as basic net loss per share.

The weighted average number of common shares outstanding has been retroactively restated for the equivalent number of common shares received by the accounting acquirer as a result of the reverse recapitalization and reverse stock split as if these common shares had been outstanding as of the beginning of the earliest period presented.

NOTE
11 - RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES, NET

	Three months ended March 31, 2017 2016	
Payroll and related expenses	\$151	\$121
Materials	58	25
Patents	8	11
Office and maintenance	9	5
Rent	8	28
Professional services	16	14
Depreciation	4	4
Other	18	11
Less grants received from Israeli Innovation Authority	(88)	-
Total research and development expenses, net	\$184	\$219

NOTE 12 - GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

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	Three months ended March 31,	
	2017	2016
Payroll and related expenses	\$266	\$ -
Professional services	407	60
Travel	58	3
Depreciation	2	3
Insurance	57	-
Fees	202	-
Other	57	-
Total general and administrative expenses	\$1,049	\$ 66

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)****NOTE 13 - FINANCE EXPENSES, NET**

	Three months ended March 31, 2017 2016	
Bank fees and interest	\$(1)	\$(1)
Change in fair value of derivative warrant liability	88	-
Exchange rate differences	8	10
Revaluation and interest on convertible loans	(169)	-
Total finance expenses, net	\$(74)	\$ 9

NOTE 14 - TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES**A. Transactions**

	Three months ended March 31, 2017 2016	
Payroll and related expenses	\$330	\$ -
Directors fees	104	-
Subcontracted work and consulting	13	51
	\$447	\$ 51

B. Balances

	As of March 31, 2017 (Unaudited)	As of December 31, 2016 (Audited)
Other accounts payable	\$ 313	\$ -
	\$ 313	\$ -

NOTE 15 - TAXES ON INCOME

The Company is subject to income taxes under the Israeli and U.S. tax laws:

Corporate tax rates

The Company is subject to Israeli corporate tax rate of 25% in the year 2016, 24% in year 2017 and 23% from year 2018.

The Company is subject to a blended U.S. tax rate (Federal as well as state corporate tax) of 35%.

A. As of March 31, 2017, the Company generated net operating losses in Israel of approximately \$6,000, which may be carried forward and offset against taxable income in the future for an indefinite period.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.**U.S. dollars in thousands****(Except share data and exercise prices)****Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements****(Cont'd)**

As of March 31, 2017, the Company generated net operating losses in the U.S. of approximately \$475. Net operating losses in the United States are available through 2035. Utilization of U.S. net operating losses may be subject to substantial annual limitation due to the “change in ownership” provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and similar state provisions. The annual limitation may result in the expiration of net operating losses before utilization.

The Company is still in its development stage and has not yet generated revenues, therefore, it is more likely than **B.** not that sufficient taxable income will not be available for the tax losses to be utilized in the future. Therefore, a valuation allowance was recorded to reduce the deferred tax assets to its recoverable amounts.

	As of March 31, 2017	As of December 31, 2016
Net loss carry-forward	\$482	\$ 481
Total deferred tax assets	482	481
Valuation allowance	(482)	(481)
Net deferred tax assets	\$-	\$ -

C. Reconciliation of Income Taxes

The following is a reconciliation of the taxes on income assuming that all income is taxed at the ordinary statutory corporate tax rate in Israel and the effective income tax rate:

	As of March	
	31, 2017	2016
Net loss as reported in the statements of operations	\$1,307	\$276
Statutory tax rate	24 %	25 %
Income Tax under statutory tax rate	314	69
Less full valuation allowance	(314)	(69)

Actual income tax	\$-	\$-
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NOTE
16 **SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

On May 9, 2017, the Company entered into a Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue 3,254 shares of Preferred Stock, in exchange for the full satisfaction, termination and cancellation of that outstanding 6% convertible promissory note of the Company in the principal amount of approximately \$2,029, issued on November 28, 2016 and held by Alpha Capital. The Preferred Stock is the same series of securities as the Company's existing Series A Convertible Preferred Stock issued in December 2016.

On May 11, 2017, Alpha Capital delivered to the Company a request to convert 700 shares of the Preferred Stock held by Alpha Capital for 700,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock, pursuant to the terms of conversion of the Preferred Stock. On May 12, 2017, the Company issued the 700,000 shares to Alpha Capital.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Forward Looking Statements

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with our unaudited financial statements and related notes included in Item 1, “Financial Statements,” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as well as our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016. Certain information contained in this MD&A includes “forward-looking statements.” Statements which are not historical reflect our current expectations and projections about our future results, performance, liquidity, financial condition and results of operations, prospects and opportunities and are based upon information currently available to us and our management and their interpretation of what is believed to be significant factors affecting our existing and proposed business, including many assumptions regarding future events. Actual results, performance, liquidity, financial condition and results of operations, prospects and opportunities could differ materially and perhaps substantially from those expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements as a result of various risks, uncertainties and other factors, including those risks described in detail in the section entitled “Risk Factors” of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Forward-looking statements, which involve assumptions and describe our future plans, strategies, and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words “may,” “should,” “would,” “will,” “could,” “scheduled,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “believe,” “intend,” “seek,” or “project” or the negative of these words or other variations on these words or comparable terminology.

In light of these risks and uncertainties, and especially given the nature of our existing and proposed business, there can be no assurance that the forward-looking statements contained in this section and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q will in fact occur. Potential investors should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Except as expressly required by the federal securities laws, there is no undertaking to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, changed circumstances or any other reason.

Overview

Microbot is a pre-clinical medical device company specializing in the research, design and development of next generation micro-robotics assisted medical technologies targeting the minimally invasive surgery space. Microbot is primarily focused on leveraging its micro-robotic technologies with the goal of improving surgical outcomes for patients.

Microbot is currently developing its first two product candidates: the Self Cleaning Shunt, or SCS, for the treatment of hydrocephalus and Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus, or NPH; and TipCAT, a self-propelling, semi-disposable endoscope that is being developed initially for use in colonoscopy procedures. Microbot's product candidates are being designed to bring greater functionality to conventional medical devices and to reduce the known risks associated with such devices. Microbot is currently aiming to complete pre-clinical studies required for regulatory submission for both product candidates within the next 24 months.

Microbot has no products approved for commercial sale and has not generated any revenues from product sales since its inception in 2010. From inception to March 31, 2017, Microbot has raised cash proceeds of approximately \$8,970,000 to fund operations, primarily from government grants, loans, and private placement offerings of debt and equity securities.

Microbot has never been profitable and has incurred significant operating losses in each year since inception. Net losses for the quarters ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were approximately \$1,307,000 and \$276,000, respectively. Substantially all of Microbot's operating losses resulted from expenses incurred in connection with its research and development programs and from general and administrative costs associated with its operations. As of March 31, 2017, Microbot had a net working capital of approximately \$4,790,000, consisting primarily of cash and cash equivalents. Microbot expects to continue to incur significant expenses and increasing operating losses for at least the next several years as it continues the clinical development of, and seeks regulatory approval for its product candidates. Accordingly, Microbot will continue to require substantial additional capital to continue its clinical development and potential commercialization activities, however, at this time it believes that its net cash will be sufficient to fund its operations for at least 12 months and fund operations necessary to continue development activities of the SCS and TipCAT. The amount and timing of Microbot's future funding requirements will depend on many factors, including the timing and results of its clinical development efforts.

Estimated completion dates and costs for Microbot's clinical development and research programs can vary significantly for each current and future product candidate and are difficult to predict. As a result, Microbot cannot estimate with any degree of certainty the costs it will incur in connection with development of its product candidates at this point in time. Microbot anticipates it will make determinations as to which programs and product candidates to pursue and how much funding to direct to each program and product candidate on an ongoing basis in response to the scientific success of early research programs, results of ongoing and future clinical trials, its ability to enter into collaborative agreements with respect to programs or potential product candidates, as well as ongoing assessments as to each current or future product candidate's commercial potential.

Financial Operations Overview

Research and Development Expenses

Research and development expenses consist primarily of salaries and related expenses and overhead for Microbot's research, development and engineering personnel, prototype materials and research studies, obtaining and maintaining Microbot's patent portfolio. Microbot expenses its research and development costs as incurred.

General and Administrative Expenses

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of the costs associated with management costs, salaries, professional fees for accounting, auditing, consulting and legal services, and allocated overhead expenses.

Microbot expects that its general and administrative expenses may increase in the future as it expands its operating activities, maintains and expands its patent portfolio and incurs additional costs associated with the Merger, the cost of being a public company and maintaining compliance with exchange listing and SEC requirements. These additional costs include management costs, legal fees, accounting fees, directors' and officers' liability insurance premiums and expenses associated with investor relations.

Income Taxes

Microbot has incurred net losses and has not recorded any income tax benefits for the losses. It is still in its development stage and has not yet generated revenues, therefore, it is more likely than not that sufficient taxable

income will not be available for the tax losses to be utilized in the future.

Critical Accounting Policies and Significant Judgments and Estimates

Microbot's management's discussion and analysis of its financial condition and results of operations are based on its financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP. The preparation of these financial statements requires Microbot to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and expenses and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. On an ongoing basis, Microbot evaluates its estimates and judgments, including those related to accrued research and development expenses. Microbot bases its estimates on historical experience, known trends and events, and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

While Microbot's significant accounting policies are described in more detail in the notes to its financial statements, Microbot believes the following accounting policies are the most critical for fully understanding and evaluating its financial condition and results of operations.

Foreign Currency Translation

Microbot's functional currency is the U.S. dollars, and its reporting currency is the U.S. dollar.

Government Grant and Input Tax Credit Recoveries

Microbot from time to time has received, and may in the future continue to receive, grants from the Israeli Innovation Authority to cover eligible company expenditures. These are deducted from research and development expenses and therefore research and development expenses are presented in the net amount. The recoveries are recognized in the corresponding period when such expenses are incurred.

Research and Development Expenses

Microbot recognizes research and development expenses as incurred, typically estimated based on an evaluation of the progress to completion of specific tasks using data such as clinical site activations, manufacturing steps completed, or information provided by vendors on their actual costs incurred. Microbot determines the estimates by reviewing contracts, vendor agreements and purchase orders, and through discussions with internal clinical personnel and external service providers as to the progress or stage of completion of trials or services and the agreed-upon fee to be paid for such services. These estimates are made as of each balance sheet date based on facts and circumstances known to Microbot at that time. If the actual timing of the performance of services or the level of effort varies from the estimate, Microbot will adjust the estimate accordingly. Nonrefundable advance payments for goods and services, including fees for process development or manufacturing and distribution of clinical supplies that will be used in future research and development activities, are capitalized as prepaid expenses and recognized as expense in the period that the related goods are consumed or services are performed.

Microbot may pay fees to third-parties for manufacturing and other services that are based on contractual milestones that may result in uneven payment flows. There may be instances in which payments made to vendors will exceed the level of services provided and result in a prepayment of the research and development expense.

Results of Operations

Comparison of Quarter Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016

The following table sets forth the key components of Microbot's results of operations for the quarterly periods ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

	Quarter Ended March 31,		
	2017	2016	Increase/(Decrease)
Research and development expenses, net	\$184	\$219	\$ (35)
General and administrative expenses	1,049	66	983
Financing income (expenses), net	74	(9)	83

Research and Development Expenses. Microbot's research and development expenses were approximately \$184,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, compared to approximately \$219,000 for the same period in 2016. The decrease in research and development expenses of approximately \$35,000 in 2017 was primarily due to grants received from Israeli Innovation Authority. Microbot expects its research and development expenses to increase over time as Microbot advances its development programs and begins pre-clinical and clinical trials for SCS and TipCAT.

General and Administrative Expenses. General and administrative expenses were approximately \$1,049,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, compared to approximately \$66,000 for the same period in 2016. The increase in general and administrative expenses of approximately \$983,000 in 2016 was primarily due to Microbot becoming a public company and therefore incurring higher professional fees and public company fees. Microbot believes its general and administrative expenses may increase over time as it advances its programs, increases its headcount and operating activities and incurs expenses associated with being a public company.

Financing Expenses. Financing expenses were approximately \$74,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, compared to finance income approximately \$9,000 for the same period in 2016. The increase in financial expenses was primarily due to revaluation and interest on convertible loans and change in fair value of derivative warrant liabilities.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Microbot has incurred losses since inception and negative cash flows from operating activities for the quarterly periods ended March 31, 2017 and 2016. As of March 31, 2017, Microbot had a net working capital of approximately \$4,790,000, consisting primarily of cash and cash equivalents. Microbot anticipates that it will continue to incur net losses for the foreseeable future as it continues research and development efforts of its product candidates, hires additional staff, including clinical, scientific, operational, financial and management personnel, and incurs additional costs associated with being a public company.

Microbot has funded its operations through the issuance of capital stock, grants from the Israeli Innovation Authority, and convertible debt. As of March 31, 2017, Microbot raised total cash proceeds of approximately \$8,970,000, and incurred a total cumulative loss of approximately \$14,342,000 from inception (November 2010) to March 31, 2017.

As a result of the sale of certain of the assets of StemCells, on November 29, 2016, Microbot raised approximately \$3,100,000 in cash, after taking into account the payment of \$495,000 to certain StemCells employees but excluding \$400,000 held in escrow to satisfy any indemnification claims of the buyer of the assets. Additionally, in January 2017, we sold an aggregate of 700,000 shares of our common stock for net proceeds, after deducting placement agent fees and expenses, of approximately \$3,290,000. As a result of such cash, Microbot believes that its net cash will be sufficient to fund its operations for at least 12 months and fund operations necessary to continue development activities of the SCS and TipCAT.

Microbot plans to continue to fund its research and development and other operating expenses, other development activities relating to additional product candidates, and the associated losses from operations, through future issuances of debt and/or equity securities and possibly additional grants from the Israeli Innovation Authority. The capital raises from issuances of convertible debt and equity securities could result in additional dilution to Microbot's shareholders. In addition, to the extent Microbot determines to incur additional indebtedness, Microbot's incurrence of additional debt could result in debt service obligations and operating and financing covenants that would restrict its operations. Microbot can provide no assurance that financing will be available in the amounts it needs or on terms acceptable to it, if at all. If Microbot is not able to secure adequate additional working capital when it becomes needed, it may be required to make reductions in spending, extend payment terms with suppliers, liquidate assets where possible and/or suspend or curtail planned research programs. Any of these actions could materially harm Microbot's business.

Cash Flows

The following table provides a summary of the net cash flow activity for each of the periods set forth below (in thousands):

	Quarter ended March 31,	
	2017	2016
Net cash used in operating activities	\$(767)	\$(293)
Net cash used in investing activities	(22)	–
Net cash provided by financing activities	3,082	–
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	2,293	(293)

Comparison of the Quarterly Periods Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016

Cash used in operating activities for the quarter ended March 31, 2017 was approximately \$767,000, calculated by adjusting net loss from operations by approximately \$540,000 to eliminate non-cash and expense items not involving cash flows such as depreciation and accumulated interest on convertible loans, as well as other changes in assets and liabilities resulting in non-cash adjustments in the income statement. Cash used in operating activities for the quarter ended March 31, 2016 was approximately \$293,000, similarly adjusted by approximately \$17,000.

Net cash used in investing activities for the quarter ended March 31, 2017 was approximately \$22,000, consisting of purchase of property and equipment, compared to approximately \$0 for the quarter ended March 31, 2016.

Net cash provided by financing activities of approximately \$3,082,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 2017 consisted of issuance of common stock and outflow amounts related to the merger recapitalization, compared to approximately \$0 in the quarter ended March 31, 2016.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

Microbot has no off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Interest Rate Risk

Microbot's cash and cash equivalents as of March 31, 2017 consisted of readily available checking and money market funds. Microbot's primary exposure to market risk is interest income sensitivity, which is affected by changes in the general level of U.S. interest rates. However, because of the short-term nature of the instruments in Microbot's portfolio, a sudden change in market interest rates would not be expected to have a material impact on Microbot's financial condition and/or results of operations. Microbot does not believe that its cash or cash equivalents have significant risk of default or illiquidity. While Microbot believes its cash and cash equivalents do not contain excessive risk, Microbot cannot provide absolute assurance that in the future its investments will not be subject to

adverse changes in market value. In addition, Microbot maintains significant amounts of cash and cash equivalents at one or more financial institutions that are in excess of federally insured limits.

Foreign Exchange Risks

Our financial statements are denominated in U.S. dollars and financial results are denominated in U.S. dollars, while a significant portion of our business is conducted, and a substantial portion of our operating expenses are payable, in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

Exchange rate fluctuations may have an adverse impact on our future revenues, if any, or expenses as presented in the financial statements. We may in the future use financial instruments, such as forward foreign currency contracts, in its management of foreign currency exposure. These contracts would primarily require us to purchase and sell certain foreign currencies with or for U.S. dollars at contracted rates. We may be exposed to a credit loss in the event of non-performance by the counterparties of these contracts. In addition, these financial instruments may not adequately manage our foreign currency exposure. Our results of operations could be adversely affected if we are unable to successfully manage currency fluctuations in the future.

Effects of Inflation

Inflation generally affects Microbot by increasing its clinical trial costs. Microbot does not believe that inflation and changing prices had a significant impact on its results of operations for any periods presented herein.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain a system of disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act). As required by Rule 13a-15(b) under the Exchange Act, management of the Company, under the direction of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, reviewed and performed an evaluation of the effectiveness of design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act) as of March 31, 2017. Based on that review and evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, along with the management of the Company, have determined that as of March 31, 2017, the disclosure controls and procedures were effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and were effective to provide reasonable assurance that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

Management's Annual Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Exchange Act). There are inherent limitations to the effectiveness of any internal control, including the possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of controls. Accordingly, even effective internal controls can provide only reasonable assurance with respect to financial statement preparation. Further, because of changes in conditions, the effectiveness of internal control may vary over time. We have assessed the effectiveness of our internal controls over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Exchange Act) as of March 31, 2017, and have concluded that, as of March 31, 2017, our internal control over financial reporting was effective.

This quarterly report does not include an attestation report of our registered public accounting firm regarding internal control over financial reporting. Management's report was not subject to attestation by our registered public accounting firm pursuant to the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission that permit us to provide only management's report in this annual report.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting, identified in connection with the evaluation of such internal control that occurred during our last fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

None.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

On March 2017, an institutional holder exercised, in a cashless transaction, 768 warrants and 359 shares of common stock were issued in connection therewith. The issuance of the 359 share of common stock was exempt from registration under Section 4(a)(2) and/or 3(a)(9) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules promulgated thereunder.

On May 9, 2017, the Company entered into a Securities Exchange Agreement with Alpha Capital Anstalt (“Alpha Capital”), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue 3,254 shares of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “Preferred Stock”), in exchange for the full satisfaction, termination and cancellation of that outstanding 6% convertible promissory note of the Company in the principal amount of \$2,028,767, issued on November 28, 2016 and held by Alpha Capital. The Preferred Stock is the same series of securities as the Company’s existing Series A Convertible Preferred Stock issued in December 2016.

The issuance of the 3,254 shares of Preferred Stock was exempt from registration under Section 4(a)(2) and/or 3(a)(9) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules promulgated thereunder.

See “Item 5. Other Information” below.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information.

On May 11, 2017, Alpha Capital delivered to the Company a request to convert 700 shares of the Preferred Stock held by Alpha Capital for 700,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock, pursuant to the terms of conversion of the Preferred Stock. On May 12, 2017, the Company issued the 700,000 shares to Alpha Capital. The issuance of the 700,000 shares of Common Stock was exempt from registration under Section 4(a)(2) and/or 3(a)(9) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules promulgated thereunder.

Item 6. Exhibits

The exhibits listed below are hereby furnished to the SEC as part of this report:

- 31.1 Certification of Harel Gadot, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, dated May 15, 2017
- 31.2 Certification of David Ben Naim, Chief Financial Officer, dated May 15, 2017
- 32.1 Certification of Harel Gadot, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer, dated May 15, 2017, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 32.2 Certification of David Ben Naim, Chief Financial Officer, dated May 15, 2017, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 101.1 XBRL Instance.
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema.
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation.
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition.
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels.
- 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, this 15th day of May 2017.

MICROBOT MEDICAL INC.

By: */s/ Harel Gadot*

Name: Harel Gadot

Title: Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

By: */s/ David Ben Naim*

Name: David Ben Naim

Title: Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

