



Edgar Filing: Comstock Mining Inc. - Form 10-Q

P.O. Box 1118

Virginia City, NV 89440

(Address of principal executive offices)

(775) 847-4755

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes  No

The number of shares of Common Stock, \$0.000666 par value, of the registrant outstanding at August 14, 2012 was 41,219,583.



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**Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

*This Form 10-Q contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which are intended to be covered by the safe harbors created thereby. All statements contained in this report on Form 10-Q, other than statements of historical facts, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of applicable securities laws. Forward-looking statements include statements about matters such as: future prices and sales of and demand for our products; future industry market conditions; future changes in our production capacity and operations; future production, operating and overhead costs; operational and management restructuring activities (including implementation of methodologies and changes in the board of directors); future employment and contributions of personnel; tax and interest rates; capital expenditures and their impact on us; nature and timing of restructuring charges and the impact thereof; productivity, business process, rationalization, restructuring, investment, acquisition, consulting, operational, tax, financial and capital projects and initiatives; contingencies; environmental compliance and changes in the regulatory environment; offerings, sales and other actions regarding debt or equity securities; and future working capital, costs, revenues, business opportunities, debt levels, cash flows, margins, earnings and growth. The words “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “project,” “plan,” “should,” “intend,” “may,” “will,” “would,” “potential” and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements, but are not the exclusive means of doing so.*

*These statements are based on assumptions and assessments made by our management in light of their experience and their perception of historical and current trends, current conditions, possible future developments and other factors they believe to be appropriate. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees, representations or warranties and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results, developments and business decisions to differ materially from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements. Some of those risks and uncertainties include the risk factors set forth in this report and our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011 and the following: global economic and capital markets uncertainty; the speculative nature of gold or mineral exploration, including risks of diminishing quantities or grades of qualified resources and reserves; operational or technical difficulties in connection with exploration or mining activities; contests over our title to properties; potential inability to obtain requisite permits or zoning clearance; potential inability to continue to comply with government regulations and / or listing requirements; adoption of or changes in legislation or regulation adversely affecting our business opportunities that may be presented to or pursued by us; deficiencies in our internal controls; changes in the United States or other monetary or fiscal policies or regulations; interruptions in our production capabilities due to unexpected equipment failures; fluctuation of prices for gold or certain other commodities (such as silver, diesel fuel, cyanide, zinc, and electricity); changes in generally accepted accounting principles; geopolitical events; potential inability to implement our business strategies; potential inability to commence production; potential inability to grow revenues organically; potential inability to attract and retain key personnel; interruptions in delivery of critical supplies and equipment, raw materials due to credit or other limitations imposed by vendors; assertion of claims, lawsuits and proceedings against us; and work stoppages or other labor difficulties. Occurrence of such events or circumstances could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows or the market price of our securities. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements by or attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by these factors. All forward-looking statements included in this report are based on information available to us as of the filing date of this report. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, changed circumstances or otherwise.*

**PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****COMSTOCK MINING INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(UNAUDITED)**

|  | June 30,<br>2012    | December 31,<br>2011 |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                      |                     |                      |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>                             |                     |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                          | \$4,567,559         | \$6,955,010          |
| Available-for-sale securities                      | 739,473             | 2,211,287            |
| Prepaid expenses                                   | 1,032,193           | 1,842,479            |
| Total current assets                               | 6,339,225           | 11,008,776           |
| MINERAL RIGHTS AND PROPERTIES                      | 7,689,780           | 4,869,683            |
| PROPERTIES, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, Net               | 19,091,956          | 9,383,723            |
| RECLAMATION BOND DEPOSIT                           | 1,415,681           | 721,748              |
| RETIREMENT OBLIGATION ASSET                        | 711,965             | 825,481              |
| OTHER ASSETS                                       | 151,801             | 164,741              |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                | <b>\$35,400,408</b> | <b>\$26,974,152</b>  |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>        |                     |                      |
| <b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>                        |                     |                      |
| Accounts payable                                   | \$5,057,025         | \$1,755,381          |
| Accrued expenses                                   | 4,649,557           | 4,151,410            |
| Long-term debt obligations – current portion       | 391,637             | 138,245              |
| Total current liabilities                          | 10,098,219          | 6,045,036            |
| <b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:</b>                      |                     |                      |
| Long-term debt obligations                         | 3,761,969           | 1,298,836            |
| Derivative liability - contingent dividend payment | 540,300             | 1,025,000            |
| Long-term reclamation liability                    | 2,075,671           | 2,007,605            |
| Total long-term liabilities                        | 6,377,940           | 4,331,441            |
| Total liabilities                                  | 16,476,159          | 10,376,477           |
| <b>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES</b>               |                     |                      |

## STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:

|  |                     |                     |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Common stock, \$.000666 par value, 3,950,000,000 shares authorized, 39,511,215 and 28,990,630 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively   | 26,314              | 19,308              |
| Convertible Preferred Stock; 50,000,000 shares authorized 7.5% Series A-1 convertible preferred stock; \$.000666 par value, 1,500,000 shares authorized, 22,637 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 | 15                  | 15                  |
| 7.5% Series A-2 convertible preferred stock, \$.000666 par value, 250,000 shares authorized, 6,672 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011  | 4                   | 4                   |
| 7.5% Series B convertible preferred stock, \$.000666 par value, 600,000 shares authorized, 29,647 and 29,907 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively                                      | 20                  | 20                  |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 162,071,882         | 143,439,370         |
| Accumulated deficit  | (143,173,986)       | (126,861,042)       |
| Total stockholders' equity   | 18,924,249          | 16,597,675          |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  | <b>\$35,400,408</b> | <b>\$26,974,152</b> |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**COMSTOCK MINING INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(UNAUDITED)**

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, |                |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | 2012                        | 2011           |
| REVENUE - HOTEL                                      | \$ 182,523                  | \$ 120,175     |
| <b>COST AND EXPENSES</b>                             |                             |                |
| Hotel operating costs                                | 195,972                     | 99,995         |
| Depreciation and amortization                        | 408,360                     | 42,324         |
| Reclamation, exploration and test mining expenses    | 5,125,426                   | 3,039,582      |
| General and administrative                           | 2,723,697                   | 1,604,258      |
| Consultants and professional fees                    | 782,290                     | 648,075        |
| Total cost and expenses                              | 9,235,745                   | 5,434,234      |
| <b>LOSS FROM OPERATIONS</b>                          | (9,053,222 )                | (5,314,059 )   |
| <b>OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)</b>                        |                             |                |
| Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment  | 117,900                     | 486,491        |
| Interest expense                                     | (52,738 )                   | (11,785 )      |
| Interest income                                      | 7,714                       | 14,846         |
| Total other income, net                              | 72,876                      | 489,552        |
| <b>LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>                      | (8,980,346 )                | (4,824,507 )   |
| <b>INCOME TAX BENEFIT</b>                            | -                           | 76,081         |
| <b>NET LOSS</b>                                      | (8,980,346 )                | (4,748,426 )   |
| <b>DIVIDENDS ON CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK</b>      | (1,102,398 )                | (1,196,871 )   |
| <b>NET LOSS AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS</b>     | \$(10,082,744 )             | \$(5,945,297 ) |
| Net loss per common share – basic                    | \$(0.26 )                   | \$(0.26 )      |
| Net loss per common share – diluted                  | \$(0.26 )                   | \$(0.26 )      |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding — basic   | 39,503,340                  | 23,096,866     |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding — diluted | 39,503,340                  | 23,096,866     |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.





**COMSTOCK MINING INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(UNAUDITED)**

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |                      |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------|
|  | 2012                      | 2011                 |
| REVENUE - HOTEL                                      | \$294,245                 | \$120,175            |
| <b>COST AND EXPENSES</b>                             |                           |                      |
| Hotel operating costs                                | 348,023                   | 99,995               |
| Depreciation and amortization                        | 589,013                   | 67,282               |
| Reclamation, exploration and test mining expenses    | 9,714,279                 | 5,235,489            |
| General and administrative                           | 4,918,218                 | 2,294,524            |
| Consultants and professional fees                    | 1,438,750                 | 874,237              |
| Total cost and expenses                              | 17,008,283                | 8,571,527            |
| <b>LOSS FROM OPERATIONS</b>                          | <b>(16,714,038)</b>       | <b>(8,451,352)</b>   |
| <b>OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)</b>                        |                           |                      |
| Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment  | 484,700                   | 1,216,508            |
| Interest expense                                     | (97,948 )                 | (24,375 )            |
| Interest income                                      | 14,342                    | 54,050               |
| Total other income, net                              | 401,094                   | 1,246,183            |
| <b>LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>                      | <b>(16,312,944)</b>       | <b>(7,205,169)</b>   |
| <b>INCOME TAX BENEFIT</b>                            | <b>-</b>                  | <b>76,081</b>        |
| <b>NET LOSS</b>                                      | <b>(16,312,944)</b>       | <b>(7,129,088)</b>   |
| <b>DIVIDENDS ON CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK</b>      | <b>(2,208,275 )</b>       | <b>(2,429,779 )</b>  |
| <b>NET LOSS AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS</b>     | <b>\$(18,521,219)</b>     | <b>\$(9,558,867)</b> |
| Net loss per common share – basic                    | \$(0.50 )                 | \$(0.43 )            |
| Net loss per common share – diluted                  | \$(0.50 )                 | \$(0.43 )            |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding — basic   | 37,136,759                | 22,431,828           |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding — diluted | 37,136,759                | 22,431,828           |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.



**COMSTOCK MINING INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****(UNAUDITED)**

|   | Six Months Ended June 30, |                     |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|
|   | 2012                      | 2011                |
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>  |                           |                     |
| Net loss  | \$(16,312,944)            | \$(7,129,088 )      |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:   |                           |                     |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 589,013                   | 67,282              |
| Stock, warrants, and stock-based compensation and services                    | 4,133,275                 | 2,043,894           |
| Accretion of reclamation liability  | 68,066                    | 36,572              |
| Deferred income taxes   | —                         | (76,081 )           |
| Amortization of debt discount   | 56,642                    | —                   |
| Net change in derivative fair value   | (484,700 )                | (1,216,508 )        |
| Disposal of mineral properties  | 14,169                    | —                   |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of affects from acquisition: |                           |                     |
| Prepaid expenses  | (155,714 )                | (79,052 )           |
| Other assets  | 12,940                    | —                   |
| Accounts payable  | 1,454,931                 | 205,072             |
| Accrued expenses  | 498,147                   | 268,515             |
| <b>NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                                  | <b>(10,126,175)</b>       | <b>(5,879,394 )</b> |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>  |                           |                     |
| Proceeds from maturity of available-for-sale securities                       | 1,471,814                 | 1,463,940           |
| Purchase of available-for-sale securities                                     | —                         | (2,205,000 )        |
| Purchase of mineral rights and properties, plant and equipment                | (8,287,132 )              | (1,183,558 )        |
| Acquisition of Gold Hill Hotel  | —                         | (500,000 )          |
| Increase in reclamation bond deposit  | (693,933 )                | —                   |
| <b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                                  | <b>(7,509,251 )</b>       | <b>(2,424,618 )</b> |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>  |                           |                     |
| Principal payments on long-term debt obligations                              | (100,742 )                | (756,876 )          |
| Proceeds from the issuance of common stock, net                               | 15,812,173                | —                   |
| Common stock issuance costs   | (463,456 )                | —                   |
| <b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>                    | <b>15,247,975</b>         | <b>(756,876 )</b>   |
| <b>DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                                  | <b>(2,387,451 )</b>       | <b>(9,060,888 )</b> |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>                           | <b>6,955,010</b>          | <b>25,383,309</b>   |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR</b>                                 | <b>\$4,567,559</b>        | <b>\$16,322,421</b> |
| <b>SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION:</b>                                    |                           |                     |
| Cash paid for income taxes  | \$—                       | \$—                 |

|                        |           |          |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Cash paid for interest | \$101,449 | \$23,747 |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|

(Continued)

**COMSTOCK MINING INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****(UNAUDITED)**

|   | Six Months Ended June 30, |          |
|---|---------------------------|----------|
|   | 2012                      | 2011     |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities:                                   |                           |          |
| Conversion of Series A-2 and Series B convertible preferred stock   | \$ 105                    | \$ 1,486 |
| Dividends paid in common stock (par value)  | 812                       | 259      |
| Issuance of common stock for mineral property   | 98,526                    | —        |
| Issuance of common stock to directors   | —                         | 980,000  |
| Issuance of common stock for debt obligation payment  | 25,000                    | —        |
| Issuance of long-term debt obligations for purchase of mineral rights and properties, plant and equipment | 2,785,625                 | —        |
| Issuance of long-term debt obligations for Gold Hill Hotel acquisition                                    | —                         | 340,000  |
| Properties, plant and equipment purchases in accounts payable   | 2,655,863                 | —        |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**COMSTOCK MINING INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2012 AND 2011 (UNAUDITED)**

**1. Interim Financial Statements**

The accompanying interim unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 8 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In our opinion, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2012, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2012. For further information, refer to the financial statements and footnotes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011.

The Company is an exploration stage mining company. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America which contemplate continuation of the Company as a going concern. The Company has recurring net losses from operations, an accumulated deficit of \$143 million as of June 30, 2012, and has had no significant mining revenues since 2006.. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company incurred a net loss of \$16,312,944 and used cash in operations of \$10,126,175. As of June 30, 2012, the Company had cash, cash equivalents and available-for-sale securities on hand of \$5,307,032, and negative working capital (i.e. current liabilities in excess of current assets) of \$3,758,994. In July 2012, as discussed in footnote 15, the Company entered into certain debt agreements and arrangements pursuant to which the Company may borrow up to \$10 million. In August 2012, the Company announced that it has begun hauling ore from its Lucerne mine to its process area in American Flat. The Company's operating expenses are expected to significantly increase as it seeks to transition from initial start-up mode to future production. In addition, the Company will need to fund approximately \$3.1 million for the remaining capital expenditures required for commencing production and for debt service requirements associated with existing credit facilities. Although the Company estimates that the first gold and silver pour from this ore will occur in September 2012, no assurances can be given as to timing or future results, given the inherent speculative nature of start-up gold mining operations. Assuming that planned future revenues meet management's expectations, the Company believes that it would have sufficient liquidity to fund operations for the next twelve months through the use of current cash resources and existing financing arrangements. However, in the event that production results are delayed or otherwise fall below management's expectations, the Company would be required to obtain additional debt or equity financing to sustain operations, and the availability of such financing on acceptable terms, if at all, cannot be assured.

There were no components of comprehensive loss other than net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011.

In May 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued authoritative guidance related to disclosures around fair value accounting. The updated guidance clarifies different components of fair value accounting including the application of the highest and best use and valuation premise concepts, measuring the fair value of an instrument classified in a reporting entity’s shareholders’ equity and disclosing quantitative information about the unobservable inputs used in fair value measurements that are categorized in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The Company’s January 1, 2012 adoption of the updated guidance had no impact on the Company’s consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In June 2011, the FASB issued authoritative guidance on the presentation of comprehensive income. This guidance specifies that an entity can present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. As we do not have any components of other comprehensive income the adoption of this guidance has no effect on our consolidated financial statements.

## 2. Available-for-Sale Securities

Available-for-sale securities at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

|  | 2012       | 2011         |
|--|------------|--------------|
| FDIC insured certificates of deposit maturing in less than 12 months | \$ 739,473 | \$ 2,211,287 |



At June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the carrying value of the available-for-sale securities approximates fair value.

### 3. Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets

Prepaid expenses at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

|                        | 2012        | 2011        |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Prepaid mineral leases | \$589,144   | \$1,577,544 |
| Other                  | 443,049     | 264,935     |
| Total                  | \$1,032,193 | \$1,842,479 |

Prepaid mineral leases include \$581,677 and \$1,547,677, as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively, for annual mineral rights leased pursuant to the Northern Comstock LLC operating agreement.

### 4. Mineral Rights and Properties

Mineral rights and properties at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

|                                | 2012        | 2011        |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Dayton "Golden Goose" property | \$2,594,725 | \$-         |
| Obester property               | 1,650,000   | 1,650,000   |
| Donovan property               | 1,025,000   | 1,025,000   |
| Comstock Lode claims           | 721,848     | 733,976     |
| Dondero - Gold Canyon property | 710,000     | 710,000     |
| Genco property                 | 260,707     | 260,707     |
| Diez Senores property          | 237,500     | -           |
| Bowers / Turney property       | 200,000     | 200,000     |
| Comstock Placer claims         | 100,000     | 100,000     |
| Metropolitan property          | 100,000     | 100,000     |
| Water rights                   | 90,000      | 90,000      |
| Total                          | \$7,689,780 | \$4,869,683 |

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company acquired significant mineral properties including, the Dayton “Golden Goose” property and the adjacent Diez Senores property, as part of its strategic plan to create opportunities for further exploration and mining in the Dayton Resource Area.

Mineral rights and properties are not yet amortized as the Company has not yet begun mining these properties for mineral resources.

## 5. Properties, Plant and Equipment, Net

Properties, plant, and equipment at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

|                               | 2012         | 2011         |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Land and building             | \$3,337,357  | \$1,815,326  |
| Vehicle and equipment         | 5,155,678    | 4,421,926    |
| Processing and laboratory     | 5,017,647    | 1,178,195    |
| Furniture and fixtures        | 428,329      | 317,959      |
| Construction in progress      | 6,672,722    | 2,694,597    |
|                               | 20,611,733   | 10,428,003   |
| Less accumulated depreciation | (1,519,777 ) | (1,044,280 ) |
|                               | \$19,091,956 | \$9,383,723  |

During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company acquired significant amounts of land, building, mining and processing equipment for use in commercial mining and processing operations expected to commence in the latter part of 2012.

## 6. Long-Term Reclamation Liability and Retirement Obligation Asset

We have accrued a long-term liability of \$2,075,671 and \$2,007,605 as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively, for our obligation to reclaim our mine facility based on our most recent reclamation plan, as revised, submitted and approved by the Nevada State Environmental Commission and Division of Environmental Protection. In conjunction with recording the reclamation liability, we recorded a retirement obligation asset that is being amortized over the period of the anticipated land disturbance. Such costs are based on management's current estimate of then expected amounts for the remediation and remediation work, assuming the work is performed within current laws and regulations. It is reasonably possible that, due to uncertainties associated with the application of laws and regulations by regulatory authorities and changes in reclamation or remediation technology, the ultimate cost of reclamation and remediation could change in the future. As mine operation plans expand or change these obligations will change. Any such increases in future costs could materially impact the amounts charged to earnings for reclamation and remediation. We periodically review the accrued reclamation liability for information indicating that our estimated liabilities may change.

Following is a reconciliation of the aggregate reclamation liability associated with our reclamation plan for the mining projects for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011:

|   | 2012        | 2011        |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Long-term reclamation liability — beginning of period | \$2,007,605 | \$1,332,730 |
| Accretion of reclamation liability                    | 68,066      | 36,572      |
| Long-term reclamation liability — end of period       | \$2,075,671 | \$1,369,302 |

Following is a reconciliation of the aggregate retirement obligation asset associated with our reclamation plan for our mining projects for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011:

|   | 2012      | 2011      |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Retirement obligation asset — beginning of period | \$825,481 | \$339,357 |
| Amortization of retirement obligation asset       | (113,516) | (15,225)  |
| Retirement obligation asset — end of period       | \$711,965 | \$324,102 |

## 7. Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

|                             | 2012        | 2011        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Tax indemnification accrual | \$3,966,340 | \$3,861,340 |
| Other accrued expenses      | 683,217     | 290,070     |
| Total                       | \$4,649,557 | \$4,151,410 |

## 8. Long-Term Debt Obligations

Long-term debt obligations at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

| Note Description                                | 2012        | 2011        |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Note Payable (Dayton Property "Golden Goose")   | \$2,096,870 | \$-         |
| Note Payable (Donovan Property)                 | 664,395     | 680,882     |
| Note Payable (Gold Hill Hotel)                  | 322,369     | 330,613     |
| Note Payable (White House)                      | 299,208     | -           |
| Note Payable (Railroad & Gold Property)         | 238,126     | -           |
| Notes Payable - Other                           | 532,639     | 425,586     |
| Subtotal  | 4,153,607   | 1,437,081   |
| Less current portion                            | (391,637 )  | (138,245 )  |
| Long-term portion of long-term debt obligations | \$3,761,970 | \$1,298,836 |

In January 2012, we finalized the purchase of the Dayton property, effectively purchasing the four patented lode claims totaling 95 acres known as the "Dayton". These mineral claims are contiguous with our Spring Valley mineral holdings. The purchase price was \$3,000,000 plus a 3% net smelter royalty. In addition, the net smelter royalty will be reduced by 75% until the Company receives credit through the reduction of net smelter royalties for the \$3,000,000 purchase price. The purchase price consisted of a \$500,000 cash payment. The majority of the purchase price was financed through the issuance of a \$2.5 million note payable. The note bears interest at 0% and is payable in quarterly installments of \$50,000 increasing to \$125,000 in October 2013 with a balloon payment for the remaining principal due on or before August 1, 2017. The note is secured by a first deed of trust on the land. The note has been recorded at a discount using a discount rate of 5.0%. At June 30, 2012, the note payable was net of imputed interest of \$353,130.

In March 2012, we finalized the purchase of the Railroad & Gold property. A portion of the purchase price was financed through the issuance of a \$240,000 note payable. The note bears interest at 4.5% and is payable in monthly installments of \$1,835 with the final remaining principal payment due on or before April 1, 2015. The note is secured by a first deed of trust on the land.

In April 2012, we purchased the White House property. The purchase price consisted of a \$100,000 cash payment and the issuance of a \$300,000 note payable. The note bears interest at 4.5% and is payable in monthly installments of \$1,520 with a final remaining principal payment due on April 1, 2017. The note is secured by a first deed of trust on the land.

In the six months ending June 30, 2012, we purchased various additional property, plant and equipment and mineral rights and properties of which \$150,900 was paid via the issuance of notes included in the Notes Payable – Other

category in the table above.

### **9. Acquisition of Gold Hill Hotel**

On May 1, 2011, we acquired 100% of the equity interests of the historic Gold Hill Hotel and five related cottages on or near the hotel property for \$840,000 consisting of a \$500,000 cash payment and the issuance of a \$340,000 note. We accounted for the acquisition as a business combination. The strategic purpose of purchasing the hotel was to participate in the on-going economic development of Gold Hill and Virginia City. The purchase price was allocated based on fair values as follows:

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Assets acquired:          |           |
| Current assets            | \$26,587  |
| Land                      | 170,000   |
| Building and improvements | 530,000   |
| Furniture and fixtures    | 140,000   |
| Other assets              | 54,225    |
| Total assets acquired     | 920,812   |
| Liability assumed:        |           |
| Accrued expenses          | (4,731 )  |
| Deferrred tax liability   | (76,081 ) |
| Net assets acquired       | \$840,000 |

Goodwill arising from the acquisition was not significant. We have included the Gold Hill Hotel's results of operations in both our hospitality segment and our consolidated results of operations from the date of acquisition. Our condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2012, reflect revenue and operating losses of \$294,245 and \$53,778, respectively, related to the Gold Hill Hotel acquisition. Pro forma disclosures of Gold Hill Hotel's results of operations for periods prior to the date of acquisition are not presented herein as they were not material when compared with our condensed consolidated statements of operations.

## 10. Stockholders' Equity

### Convertible Preferred Stock

The Company has three different series of preferred stock outstanding as described below.

#### **Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock**

Each share of the Series A-1 convertible preferred stock has a stated value of \$1,000 per share and is convertible, at the holder's election, into 1,536 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$0.651 per share. Each share is also entitled to a liquidation and change of control preference equal to the stated value plus any accrued and unpaid dividends and any other fees outstanding. Each share of Series A-1 is entitled to five times the number of votes per share of common stock into which it can be converted. On July 3, 2012, the Company entered into a consent (the "Consent") with the holders of the Series A-1 convertible preferred stock and DWC Resources, Inc. Pursuant to the terms of the Consent, the Company and the other parties agreed to extend the due dates by which a registration statement will be filed with respect to common shares underlying the Series A-1 convertible preferred stock, and waive certain rights thereto. The Series A-1 convertible preferred stock may not be automatically converted into common stock by the Company (unlike the other series of convertible preferred stock that may be automatically

converted under the circumstances described below). In the event that the other series of convertible preferred stock are automatically converted prior to the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series A-1 convertible stock, the holders of the Series A-1 convertible preferred stock will be entitled to a payment equal to the then net present value of the future dividend payments such holders would have received up until the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series A-1 convertible preferred stock.

In October 2011 and 2010, the Company issued 862.5 shares of Series A-1 convertible preferred stock, to Northern Comstock LLC ("Northern Comstock"), a related party of the Company, in prepayment of an annual mineral rights lease pursuant to the Northern Comstock LLC operating agreement. Of the total fair value of the convertible preferred stock issued, \$966,000 and \$1,063,894 was expensed as an equity-based payment to non-employees for the amount earned during the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively, and a remaining fair value of \$581,677 was recorded as a prepaid expense as of June 30, 2012.



### **Series A-2 Convertible Preferred Stock**

Each share of the Series A-2 convertible preferred stock has a stated value of \$1,000 per share and is convertible, at the holder's election, into 1,536 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$0.651 per share. Each share is also entitled to a liquidation and change of control preference equal to the stated value plus any accrued and unpaid dividends and any other fees outstanding. Each share of Series A-2 convertible preferred stock automatically converts into shares of common stock when the average common stock price exceeds \$4.50 per share (for at least 20 trading days during any consecutive 30-trading day period), as adjusted for stock splits and similar transactions. In the event that the Series A-2 convertible preferred stock is automatically converted prior to the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series A-2 convertible preferred stock, the holders of the Series A-2 convertible preferred stock will be entitled to a payment equal to the then net present value of the future dividend payments such holders would have received up until the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series A-2 convertible preferred stock. Each share entitles the holder to vote with the holders of common stock as a single class on all matters submitted to the vote of the common stock (on an as-converted basis).

### **Series B Convertible Preferred Stock**

Each share of the Series B convertible preferred stock has a stated value of \$1,000 per share and is convertible, at the holder's election, into 606 shares of common stock at a conversion price of \$1.65 per share. Each share is also entitled to a liquidation and change of control preference equal to the stated value plus any accrued and unpaid dividends and any other fees outstanding. Each share of Series B convertible preferred stock automatically converts into shares of common stock when the average common stock price exceeds \$4.50 per share (for at least 20 trading days during any consecutive 30-trading day period), as adjusted for stock splits and similar transactions. In the event that the Series B convertible preferred stock is automatically converted prior to the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series B convertible preferred stock, the holders of the Series B convertible preferred stock will be entitled to a payment equal to the then net present value of the future dividend payments such holders would have received up until the third anniversary of the issuance of the Series B convertible preferred stock. Each share entitles the holder to vote with the holders of common stock as a single class on all matters submitted to the vote of the common stock (on an as-converted basis).

The Series A-1, Series A-2, and Series B convertible preferred stock are senior to all other classes of equity of the Company in the event of the liquidation or change of control of the Company and are entitled to semi-annual dividends at a rate of 7.5% per annum, payable in cash, common stock, preferred stock or any combination of the foregoing, at the Company's option. The Series A-1, Series A-2, and Series B convertible preferred stock also contain provisions providing weighted average anti-dilution protection. As of June 30, 2012, there were approximately \$2.2 million in arrears of cumulative dividends ((\$0.06) impact on loss per share).

As long as 25% or more of the Series A-1, Series A-2, and Series B convertible preferred stock originally issued is outstanding, the Company will not be permitted, in each case without the consent of the majority of the holders of the Series A-1, Series A-2, and Series B convertible preferred stock, to execute certain strategic and business decisions, as provided in the related preferred stock documents. The Company is currently restricted from declaring or paying common stock dividends in cash under the terms of its convertible preferred stock.

**Common Stock**

In January 2012, the Company declared and issued 1,220,003 shares of common stock in payment of dividends with a fair value of \$2,278,879 on the convertible preferred stock.

In July 2012, the Company declared and issued 927,984 shares of common stock in payment of dividends with a fair value of \$2,208,275 on the convertible preferred stock. As the Company cannot pay dividends out of accumulated deficits under Nevada laws, the dividends were recorded as a reduction to additional paid-in capital.

In February 2012, the Company raised \$17.25 million in gross proceeds (approximately \$15.3 million, net of issuance costs) through an underwritten public offering of 9,078,948 shares under the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-3, of our common stock at a price of \$1.90 per share. Of the total \$1.9 million in issuance costs, approximately \$1.4 million were related to underwriting expenses and were netted against the total proceeds received by the Company.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2011, preferred shareholders converted 151 shares of Series A-1 convertible preferred stock and 3,299 shares of Series B convertible preferred stock into 231,444 and 1,999,387 shares of common stock, respectively.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2012, preferred shareholders converted 260 shares of Series B convertible preferred stock into 157,575 common shares.

### **Restricted Stock**

On December 21, 2011 and May 31, 2012, the Board of Directors granted 4,710,000 and 725,000 shares, respectively of restricted stock (performance awards) to certain employees under the 2011 Equity Incentive Plan. These awards vest based on certain performance conditions including the validation of measured and indicated resources and / or proven and probable reserves at levels of 1,000,000, 1,500,000, 2,000,000, and 3,250,000 of gold equivalent ounces by an independent third party, completing the first pour from the mining operations, and / or achieving certain annual mining production rates at levels of 15,000, 17,500, and 20,000 of gold equivalent ounces for a period of 90 days.

The restricted stock fair value was \$1.89 and \$2.02 per share (with a total gross value of \$8,901,900 and \$1,464,500, respectively) at the dates of grant in December 2011 and May 2012, respectively. The unvested restricted stock awards expire five years after the grant date. As of June 30, 2012, none of the restricted stock shares had been vested as the required performance conditions had not been achieved.

For the six month period ended June 30, 2012, 7,500 of these restricted stock awards had been forfeited.

We recognize compensation expense related to these restricted stock grants over the performance period based on a periodic assessment of the probability that the performance criteria will be achieved. At June 30, 2012, the Company has estimated that certain of these performance conditions are probable of being achieved and has therefore recognized compensation expense related to these restricted shares. Additionally, the Company has estimated that certain of these performance conditions are not yet probable of being achieved, and therefore, no expense related to

those conditions has been recognized.

We recorded stock-based compensation expense (including restricted stock grants and other common stock grants) as follows:

|   | Three Months Ended June 30,<br>2012 | 2011 | Six Months Ended June 30,<br>2012 | 2011 |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| Reclamation, exploration and test mining expenses | \$ 550,932                          | \$   | \$ 1,077,640                      | \$   |
| General and administrative                        | 988,207                             | —    | 2,089,635                         | —    |
| Total   | \$ 1,539,139                        | \$   | \$ 3,167,275                      | \$   |

## 11. Fair Value Measurements

The following table presents our assets and liabilities at June 30, 2012, measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

|  | Total     | Fair Value Measurements at June 30, 2012                    |   |  |
|--|-----------|---|---|--|
|  |           | Quoted<br>Prices<br>in<br>Active<br>Markets<br>(Level<br>1) | Significant<br>Other<br>Observable<br>Inputs<br>(Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs<br>(Level 3) |
| Assets:                                    |           |   |   |  |
| Certificates of deposit                    | \$739,473 | \$ —  | \$ 739,473  | \$ —   |
| Liabilities:                               |           |   |   |  |
| Derivative liability - contingent dividend | 540,300   | —   | —   | 540,300  |
| Total Assets and Liabilities               | 1,279,773 | \$ —  | \$ 739,473  | \$ 540,300   |

The following table presents our assets and liabilities at December 31, 2011, measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

|  | Total       | Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2011                |   |  |
|--|-------------|---|---|--|
|  |             | Quoted<br>Prices<br>in<br>Active<br>Markets<br>(Level<br>1) | Significant<br>Other<br>Observable<br>Inputs<br>(Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs<br>(Level 3) |
| Assets:                                    |             |   |   |  |
| Certificates of deposit                    | \$2,211,287 | \$ —  | \$ 2,211,287  | \$ —   |
| Liabilities:                               |             |   |   |  |
| Derivative liability - contingent dividend | 1,025,000   | —   | —   | 1,025,000  |
| Total Assets and Liabilities               | \$3,236,287 | \$ —  | \$ 2,211,287  | \$ 1,025,000                                       |

During the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, there were no transfers of assets or liabilities between Level 1, Level 2, or Level 3.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for the Company's financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as well as the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy.

**Certificates of Deposit** — To estimate the fair value of certificates of deposit, cash flows are evaluated and then discounted using the appropriate market rates for the applicable maturities. The certificates of deposit are classified within Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy as valuation inputs are primarily based on readily observable pricing information for similar instruments.

**Derivatives** — The Company's derivative instrument is valued using models with various observed and unobservable market inputs and classified as Level 3 in the valuation hierarchy. These market inputs include volatility, stock price, maturity date, and discount rate.

The following table indicates the changes in the level 3 financial instruments for the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011:

|                          | Contingent Dividend<br>Payment On<br>Convertible<br>Preferred Stock |   |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| Balance at April 1, 2012 | \$ 658,200  |   |
| Change in fair value     | (117,900  | ) |
| Balance at June 30, 2012 | \$ 540,300  |   |
| Balance at April 1, 2011 | \$ 4,143,175  |   |
| Change in fair value     | (486,491  | ) |
| Balance at June 30, 2011 | \$ 3,656,684  |   |

The following table indicates the changes in the level 3 financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011:

|                            | Contingent Dividend<br>Payment On<br>Convertible<br>Preferred Stock |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| Balance at January 1, 2012 | \$ 1,025,000  |   |
| Change in fair value       | (484,700  | ) |
| Balance at June 30, 2012   | \$ 540,300  |   |
| Balance at January 1, 2011 | \$ 4,873,192  |   |
| Change in fair value       | (1,216,508  | ) |
| Balance at June 30, 2011   | \$ 3,656,684  |   |

For Level 3 assets that were measured at fair value on a recurring basis during the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2012, the following table presents the fair value of those assets as of the measurement date, valuation techniques and related unobservable inputs of those assets:

|  | Fair Value | Valuation<br>Techniques | Unobservable<br>Input | Quantitative Inputs<br>Used |   |
|--|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Derivative liability - contingent dividend | \$ 540,300 | Monte-Carlo Simulation  | Discount Rate         | 12                          | % |

The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, reclamation bond deposits, and trade payables approximates fair value because of the short-term maturity of these financial instruments. The carrying value of long-term debt obligations approximates fair value at June 30, 2012, and December 31, 2011. The fair value of assets and liabilities whose carrying value approximates fair value is determined using Level 2 inputs, with the exception of cash and cash equivalents, and reclamation bond deposits (Level 1). The fair values of trade payables and long-term debt are based on current market rates for bonds of the same risk and maturities.

## **12. Segment Reporting**

Our management organizes the Company into two operating segments, mining and hospitality. Our mining segment consists of exploration and developmental drilling, mine planning, permitting, mineral claims, plus all other activities and expenditures associated with bringing the mine into production. Our hospitality segment consists of hotel rooms, cottages, restaurant, bar and other services provided by Gold Hill Hotel Inc. We evaluate the performance of our operating segments based on operating income (loss). All intercompany transactions have been eliminated, and intersegment revenues are not significant. Financial information relating to our reportable operating segments and reconciliation to the consolidated totals is as follows:



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|                                      | Three Months Ended June 30, |                | Six Months Ended June 30, |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | 2012                        | 2011           | 2012                      | 2011                       |
| <b>Revenue</b>                       |                             |                |                           |                            |
| Mining                               | \$ -                        | \$ -           | \$ -                      | \$ -                       |
| Hospitality                          | 182,523                     | 120,175        | 294,245                   | 120,175                    |
| Total revenue                        | 182,523                     | 120,175        | 294,245                   | 120,175                    |
| <b>Cost and Expenses</b>             |                             |                |                           |                            |
| Mining                               | (9,039,773 )                | (5,334,239 )   | (16,660,260 )             | (8,471,532 )               |
| Hospitality                          | (195,972 )                  | (99,995 )      | (348,023 )                | (99,995 )                  |
| Total cost and expenses              | (9,235,745 )                | (5,434,234 )   | (17,008,283 )             | (8,571,527 )               |
| <b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>       |                             |                |                           |                            |
| Mining                               | (9,039,773 )                | (5,334,239 )   | (16,660,260 )             | (8,471,532 )               |
| Hospitality                          | (13,449 )                   | 20,180         | (53,778 )                 | 20,180                     |
| Total loss from operations           | (9,053,222 )                | (5,314,059 )   | (16,714,038 )             | (8,451,352 )               |
| Other income (loss), net             | 72,876                      | 489,552        | 401,094                   | 1,246,183                  |
| Income tax benefit                   | -                           | 76,081         | -                         | 76,081                     |
| Net loss                             | \$(8,980,346 )              | \$(4,748,426 ) | \$(16,312,944 )           | \$(7,129,088 )             |
| <b>Depreciation and Amortization</b> |                             |                |                           |                            |
| Mining                               | \$ 378,942                  | \$ 42,324      | \$ 530,953                | \$ 58,928                  |
| Hospitality                          | 29,418                      | -              | 58,060                    | 8,354                      |
| Total depreciation and amortization  | \$ 408,360                  | \$ 42,324      | \$ 589,013                | \$ 67,282                  |
| <b>Capital Expenditures</b>          |                             |                |                           |                            |
| Mining                               | \$ 6,332,874                | \$ 433,090     | \$ 12,914,955             | \$ 736,553                 |
| Hospitality                          | -                           | 947,005        | 101,000                   | 947,005                    |
| Total capital expenditures           | \$ 6,332,874                | \$ 1,380,095   | \$ 13,015,955             | \$ 1,683,558               |
| <b>Assets</b>                        |                             |                |                           |                            |
|                                      |                             |                | As of June<br>30,<br>2012 | As of December 31,<br>2011 |
| Mining                               |                             |                | \$ 34,211,580             | \$ 25,824,143              |
| Hospitality                          |                             |                | 1,188,828                 | 1,150,009                  |
|                                      |                             |                | \$ 35,400,408             | \$ 26,974,152              |

### 13. Net Loss Per Common Share

Basic loss per share is computed by dividing net loss available to common stockholders by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted loss per share reflects the potential dilution

that could occur if stock options, warrants, and convertible securities were exercised or converted into common stock. Diluted loss per share equals basic loss per share as the effect of including dilutive securities in the calculation would be antidilutive. The following is a reconciliation of the numerator and denominator used in the basic and diluted computation of net loss per share:

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|   | Three Months Ended June 30, |                 | Six Months Ended June 30, |                 |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|   | 2012                        | 2011            | 2012                      | 2011            |
| Numerator:                                  |                             |                 |                           |                 |
| Net loss                                    | \$ (8,980,346 )             | \$ (4,748,426 ) | \$ (16,312,944 )          | \$ (7,129,088 ) |
| Preferred stock dividends                   | (1,102,398 )                | (1,196,871 )    | (2,208,275 )              | (2,429,779 )    |
| Loss available to common shareholders       | \$ (10,082,744 )            | \$ (5,945,297 ) | \$ (18,521,219 )          | \$ (9,558,867 ) |
| Denominator:                                |                             |                 |                           |                 |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding   | 39,503,340                  | 23,096,866      | 37,136,759                | 22,431,828      |
| Effect of dilutive securities               | —                           | —               | —                         | —               |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding | 39,503,340                  | 23,096,866      | 37,136,759                | 22,431,828      |
| Net loss per common share:                  |                             |                 |                           |                 |
| Basic                                       | \$ (0.26 )                  | \$ (0.26 )      | \$ (0.50 )                | \$ (0.43 )      |
| Diluted                                     | \$ (0.26 )                  | \$ (0.26 )      | \$ (0.50 )                | \$ (0.43 )      |

The following table includes the number of common stock equivalent shares that are not included in the computation of diluted loss per share, because the Company has a net loss and the inclusion of such shares would be antidilutive or certain performance conditions have not been achieved as of June 30, 2012 and 2011.

|                             | June 30,   |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
|                             | 2012       | 2011       |
| Stock options               | 450,000    | 450,000    |
| Convertible preferred stock | 62,989,429 | 67,806,031 |
| Warrants                    | 2,333,500  | 2,333,500  |
| Restricted stock            | 5,459,000  | —          |
|                             | 71,231,929 | 70,589,531 |

#### 14. Commitments and Contingencies

The Company has third party minimum lease obligations with certain of its mineral properties and related party leases. For most of the mineral properties and leases, the Company is subject to a range of royalty obligations once production commences. These royalties range from 0.5% to 6% of net smelter revenues from minerals produced on the properties. Certain factors that will influence the amount of the royalties include ounces extracted and prices of gold.

Included in the related party leases is an operating agreement with a related party and member of the Board of Directors. The terms of this agreement provide that the Company will make annual payments in the amount of \$862,500, in the form of Series A-1 convertible preferred stock or cash.

The Company has engaged outside third parties to construct, refurbish and upgrade its processing plant, laboratory, and refinery and entered into certain heavy equipment purchase agreements. The costs are expected to approximate \$8.7 million that will be paid and capitalized as the assets are constructed. As of June 30, 2012, approximately \$3.1 million of amounts under these agreements is remaining to be paid.

In May 2012, the Company received a Notice of Trespass (the "Notice") from the Carson City District Field Office of the Bureau of Land Management ("BLM"). After taking corrective action, including a new right of way grant which provides an alternative route for the transportation of materials from our mine to our processing facilities, the Company has been notified by the BLM that the matter has been officially resolved and that all conditions included in the Notice have been fully satisfied.

From time to time, we are involved in lawsuits, claims, investigations and proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of business. There are no matters pending that we expect to have a material adverse impact on our business, results of operations, financial condition or cash flows.

## 15. Subsequent Events

### *Surety Bond*

In July 2012, the Company placed a \$4.67 million reclamation surety bond, through the Lexon Surety Group (“Lexon”) with the State of Nevada's Bureau of Mining Regulation Reclamation (“BMRR”). The bond insures for the estimated costs required to safely reclaim the natural environment to the regulatory standards established by the State of Nevada's Division of Environmental Protection with the purposes of ensuring public safety, protecting the waters of the state, and providing for post mining land use.

### *Working Capital and Equipment Financings*

In July 2012, the Company entered into a Master Loan and Security Agreement and other arrangements with Caterpillar Financial Services Corporation (the “Cat Equipment Facility”) pursuant to which the Company may borrow up to \$5 million secured by certain equipment of the Company. On July 30, 2012, the Company borrowed \$2 million under the Cat Equipment Facility. The Cat Equipment Facility will bear interest at a rate of 5.85% with a term of 30 months except in the event of a default, including the occurrence of certain liquidity events, the principal balance will bear interest at a rate of the lesser of 18% per annum or the highest applicable rate allowed by law.

In July 2012, the Company also entered into an agreement with Resource Income Fund (“RIF”), with Auramet Trading, LLC (“Auramet”) acting as gold agent, pursuant to which the Company may borrow up to \$5 million outstanding at any one time. The Company's obligations under the agreement are secured by a security interest in all personal property of the Company and the Subsidiary and certain real estate owned by the Company within the Company's starter mine (the “Starter Mine Patents”). The proceeds will be used for working capital and capital expenditures associated with the commencement of production. The proceeds will be repaid through the delivery of 3,720 ounces of gold payable in 12 semi-monthly deliveries of 310 ounces each beginning February 2013 and ending July 2013, or December 2013, if any amounts are redrawn under the agreement. The agreement is non-interest bearing except in the event of a default, whence the balance would then bear interest at the lesser rate of 15% per annum or the highest applicable rate allowed by law.

The Company also granted to RIF a call option to purchase 5,950 ounces of gold at a strike price of \$2,000 per ounce, exercisable on, and expiring on, July 24, 2013. In connection with entry into the agreement, the Company and the Subsidiary have also entered into a purchase and sale agreement with Auramet, and the Company entered into a trading agreement the terms of which will govern all transactions of metals between Auramet and the Company. The Company drew down \$5 million under the agreement in July 2012.

The agreements contain customary representations, warranties, affirmative covenants, negative covenants, and events of default, as well as conditions to borrowings.

**Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.**

The following discussion provides information that we believe is relevant to an assessment and understanding of the consolidated results of operations and financial condition of the Company. It should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes also included in this 10-Q and our Annual Report on Form 10-K as of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011.

The following discussion addresses matters we consider important for an understanding of our financial condition and results of operations as of and for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2012, as well as our future results.

### *Overview*

The Company is a Nevada-based, gold and silver mining company with extensive, contiguous property in the historic Comstock and Silver City mining districts (collectively, the “Comstock District”). The Comstock District is located within the western portion of the Basin and Range Province of Nevada, between Reno and Carson City. The Company began acquiring properties and developing projects in the Comstock District in 2003. Since then, the Company has consolidated a substantial portion of the Comstock District, secured permits, built an infrastructure and brought its initial exploration projects into test mining production. The Company produced over 12,000 ounces of gold and over 53,000 ounces of silver in 2004-2006, at our existing heap leach processing facilities. Our test mining activities were concluded in January 2007, when, based on our longer-term production plans, we prioritized land consolidation and mine planning. The Company is expected to commence production in 2012.

The goal of our strategic plan is to deliver stockholder value by validating qualified resources (measured and indicated) and reserves (probable and proven) of at least 3,250,000 gold equivalent ounces in 2013, and commence commercial mining and processing operations with annual production rates of approximately 20,000 gold equivalent ounces.

Because of the Comstock District’s historical significance, the geology is well known and has been extensively studied by the Company, our advisors and many independent researchers. We believe that we have amassed the largest known library of historical and current data and detailed surface mapping of Comstock District properties. We use such data in conjunction with our drilling programs to expand our understanding of the Comstock District’s structural geology as well as its broader geological footprint.

The Company has 1,276 RC and core holes, representing over 373,000 feet of drill data in the Lucerne Resource Area. This data has furthered our knowledge of the Lucerne’s mineralization and provided the information used to develop the mine plan for commencing production on the west side of the Lucerne. We also have 323 RC and core holes, representing over 59,000 feet of drill data in our Dayton Resource Area. In our exploration and development campaigns, all drilling, surface and down-hole surveying, hole abandonment, geologic logging, sampling, and assays were performed to industry-recognized standards.

Our Lucerne Resource Area is located in Storey County, Nevada, approximately three miles south of Virginia City and 30 miles southeast of Reno. Our Dayton Resource Area, the proposed site for our second commercial mining activities, is located in Lyon County, Nevada, approximately six miles south of Virginia City. Access to the properties

is by State Route 342, a paved highway.

We continue acquiring additional properties in the Comstock District, expanding our footprint and creating opportunities for exploration and mining. The Company now owns or controls approximately 5,869 acres of mining claims in the Comstock District. The acreage is comprised of 1,336 acres of patented claims (private lands) and surface parcels (private lands) and 4,533 acres of unpatented mining claims, which the BLM administers.

### *Exploration*

The goal of our strategic plan includes validating qualified resources (measured and indicated) and reserves (probable and proven) of 3,250,000 gold equivalent ounces in 2013, requiring execution of planned exploration and development drilling. Mr. Larry Martin, our Vice President of Exploration and Mine Development and a Certified Professional Geologist (CPG), manages these drill programs.

In January 2012, the Company launched its 2012-2013, exploration drilling program, with the initial drilling activities in its Spring Valley Area. The program is anticipated to be the Company's largest drilling program, significantly exceeding the aggregate depths of the program from October 2010 through August 2011, which was comprised of 128,671 feet of reverse circulation drilling and 3,583 feet of core drilling. The Company anticipates about 300,000 feet of reverse circulation and 13,000 feet of core drilling, at a total cost of approximately \$12 million. This drilling is scheduled to last approximately 21 months.



The Spring Valley drilling began January 24, 2012, and was completed March 22, 2012. The initial Spring Valley drilling was designed as a follow up of the Company's successful 2009 Spring Valley discovery and to verify the continuity of the Dayton geological model southward beyond State Route 341 into this predominantly unexplored area. Two drill rigs were used in this initial phase, completing 14 reverse circulation (RC) holes, totaling 10,235 feet, and two core holes totaling 1,627 feet.

Spring Valley assay results have been received for all of the RC drilling, showing that all 14 RC holes encountered intervals of significant mineralization (gold grades greater than 0.010 ounces per ton or silver grades greater than 0.100 ounces per ton, and length of at least ten feet). Of special interest is hole SV12-05, which encountered a total of 215 feet of significant mineralization in three zones: 90 feet grading 0.027 ounces of gold and 0.148 ounces of silver per ton, 30 feet grading 0.028 ounces of gold and 0.050 ounces of silver per ton, and 95 feet grading 0.041 ounces of gold and 0.093 ounces of silver per ton. Also of note are hole SV12-07, with 180 feet of significant mineralization in seven zones, and hole SV12-11, which encountered 100 feet of significant mineralization in six zones, including 35 feet grading 0.181 ounces of gold and 0.250 ounces of silver per ton.

Following the initial drilling in Spring Valley, the Company began definition drilling in the Lucerne mine in March 2012. The definition drilling in the Lucerne mine will provide required information to optimize and expand the mine plan and extend its life. The Lucerne mine, on patented mining claims west of State Route 342, is permitted and scheduled to begin production in 2012.

The 2012-2013 drilling program will then continue with three significant objectives: 1) infill drilling in the Dayton Resource Area 2) step-out and infill drilling in the east-side of the Lucerne Resource Area and 3) exploration drilling on high priority targets, including Spring Valley.

The infill drilling in the Dayton Resource Area will provide detailed information needed to create a preliminary mine plan for the proposed Dayton mine, to be developed in parallel with the expanded Lucerne mine. With that plan, the Company will complete a feasibility study, a prerequisite before commencing the permitting for the second mine.

The step-out drilling phase in the east-side of the Lucerne Resource Area will test the continuity of mineralization to the north and south, and at greater depths to the east. The infill-drilling phase will then provide the detailed information needed to develop an expanded mine plan for the Lucerne mine. That mine plan will position the Company to complete an economic feasibility study, a prerequisite before any permitting for the expanded mine becomes foreseeable.

### ***Production Outlook***

Our strategic plan calls for a return to mine production during the third quarter of 2012. Some of the remaining objectives on the Company's production schedule include hiring experienced processing staff and commissioning the expanded Merrill Crowe processing facility.

We have hired twenty-three of our planned additional thirty mine and processing staff. The first nine employees started in April 2012, augmenting the existing mine operations team, including all of our heavy equipment operators, plus quality and safety managers. The remaining seven employees scheduled to start in August 2012 represent Merrill Crowe, laboratory and metallurgical process staff.

During the quarter, we completed the expansion of the heap leach pad from its three existing cells to five cells. We also received and installed the new Merrill Crowe facility.

We have installed the crushing facility, including the jaw and cone crusher, the super stacker, conveyors and related components on site. In July 2012, we commissioned the crushing facility including successful calibration and testing. The crushing facility is now ready to begin production.

The sequence of the remaining activities includes; commencing the haulage of ore from the mine to the crushing facility, commissioning the Merrill Crowe processing facility, and crushing and stacking material. Once material is stacked, we will commence processing with an expectation of pouring doré within sixty days of stacking the first material.

The Company has completed a financial analysis for the Lucerne mine and anticipates annual operating expenses, including mining, processing, royalties and mine administration costs of approximately \$13 million per annum, with a production schedule that commences processing at a rate of one million tons per annum. The Company anticipates temporary, higher haulage costs of \$1.5 million for the six months of operations, associated with hauling on an alternative route until a new Right of Way permit is issued to us by the BLM. These mining, processing and related costs do not include corporate administration or other general and administrative costs, nor do they include exploration and mine development costs.

### ***Land and Mineral Right Acquisitions***

We will continue to increase our footprint in the Comstock District through strategic acquisitions. We consider the historic Comstock district central to our growth strategy. The following acquisitions were completed in 2012.

On January 4, 2012, we completed the purchase of four patented lode claims totaling 95 acres known as the “Dayton”. These mineral claims are contiguous with our Spring Valley mineral holdings. The purchase price was \$3,000,000. The purchase included a \$500,000 upfront payment. We issued a \$2,500,000, 0% interest note to finance the balance of the purchase price. The note is payable in equal quarterly installments of \$50,000 increasing to \$125,000 in October 2013 with a balloon payment for the remaining principle due in five years. At June 30, 2012, the note payable was net of imputed interest of \$353,130.

On February 15, 2012, we purchased a property in Storey County, Nevada near existing claims. The purchase price was \$25,000 paid in cash.

On February 22, 2012, we completed the purchase of the Diez Senores property, adjacent to our Dayton properties, which includes 100% of surface rights and 50% of mineral rights on 18 patented acres in Lyon County, Nevada. The

purchase price was \$237,500 paid in cash.

On March 9, 2012, we completed the purchase of the 38 acres known as the Railroad and Gold property. The purchase price was \$400,000 comprised of \$160,000 paid upfront (\$60,000 in cash and \$100,000 in Company stock) and a \$240,000 note at 4.5% interest per annum maturing in three years.

In April 2012, we purchased the White House property. The purchase price consisted of a \$100,000 cash payment and the issuance of a \$300,000 note payable. The note bears interest at 4.5% and is payable in monthly installments of \$1,520 with a final remaining principal payment due on April 1, 2017. The note is secured by a first deed of trust on the land.

In the six months ended June 30, 2012, we purchased additional property, plant and equipment and mineral rights and properties of which \$150,900 was paid via the issuance of debt obligations.

### ***Comparative Financial Information***

Below we set forth a summary of comparative financial information for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011.

Three Months Ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011:

|   | 2012        | 2011        | Difference  |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Revenue - Hotel                                     | \$182,523   | \$120,175   | \$62,348    |
| Hotel operating costs                               | 195,972     | 99,995      | 95,977      |
| Depreciation and amortization                       | 408,360     | 42,324      | 366,036     |
| Reclamation, exploration and test mining expense    | 5,125,426   | 3,039,582   | 2,085,844   |
| General and administration                          | 2,723,697   | 1,604,258   | 1,119,439   |
| Consulting and professional fees                    | 782,290     | 648,075     | 134,215     |
| Loss from operations                                | 9,053,222   | 5,314,059   | 3,739,163   |
| OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)                              |             |             |             |
| Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment | 117,900     | 486,491     | (368,591 )  |
| Interest expense                                    | (52,738 )   | (11,785 )   | (40,953 )   |
| Interest income                                     | 7,714       | 14,846      | (7,132 )    |
| Income tax benefit                                  | -           | 76,081      | (76,081 )   |
| Net loss  | \$8,980,346 | \$4,748,426 | \$4,231,920 |

On May 1, 2011, we acquired the historic Gold Hill Hotel and five related cottages. The hotel revenues from the cottages, hotel rooms, restaurant and bar increased \$62,348 for the three months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is the result of the hotel being owned for only two months of the quarter in 2011. We did not produce or sell any gold or silver during the three months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011.

Hotel operating costs increased \$95,977 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared with the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily due to the hotel being owned for the full three month period in 2012 compared to being owned for only two months of the quarter in 2011. The hotel operating costs represents costs incurred for providing room, restaurant and bar services at the hotel.

Depreciation and amortization increased \$366,036 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily related to the increase in depreciable building and mining equipment.

Reclamation, exploration and test mining expenses increased by \$2,085,843 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily the result of \$853,070 associated with required soil sampling and \$550,933 expense related to stock-based compensation expense. The remainder of the increase is associated with permitting and related mine development costs for our Lucerne Resource Area in the first quarter of 2012, including higher labor costs related to the expansion of the geological, mine development and mining staff.

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General and administrative expenses increased by approximately \$1,119,439 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily the result of \$988,206 expense related to stock-based compensation expense and, to a lesser extent, increases in director's fees, travel, insurance and other administrative costs.

Consulting and professional fees increased by \$134,215 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. This increase results primarily from increased legal fees associated with permitting and related appeals, preparation of our sampling and analysis plan and related environmental compliance and, to a lesser extent, fees associated with internal control compliance and related business process improvement activities.

Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment decreased \$368,591 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. This decrease resulted from the change in the fair value calculation of the contingent dividend payment derivative liability associated with our convertible preferred stock. The change in fair value resulted primarily from the shorter time remaining on the contingent dividend feature and from a decrease in outstanding convertible preferred shares with this contingent dividend feature, partially offset by the increase in the value of common stock.

Interest expense increased by \$40,953 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. This increase resulted from an increase in promissory notes issued to acquire additional properties.

Interest income decreased \$7,132 for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. This decrease resulted from an overall decrease in income generating cash and cash equivalents, and available-for-sale securities during the three months ended June 30, 2012 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2011.

*Six Months Ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011:*

|   | 2012         | 2011        | Difference  |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Revenue - Hotel                                     | \$294,245    | \$120,175   | \$174,070   |
| Hotel operating costs                               | 348,023      | 99,995      | 248,028     |
| Depreciation and amortization                       | 589,013      | 67,282      | 521,731     |
| Reclamation, exploration and test mining expense    | 9,714,278    | 5,235,489   | 4,478,789   |
| General and administration                          | 4,918,218    | 2,294,524   | 2,623,694   |
| Consulting and professional fees                    | 1,438,750    | 874,237     | 564,513     |
| Loss from operations                                | 16,714,037   | 8,451,352   | 8,262,685   |
| OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)                              |              |             |             |
| Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment | 484,700      | 1,216,508   | (731,808 )  |
| Interest expense                                    | (97,948 )    | (24,375 )   | (73,573 )   |
| Interest income                                     | 14,342       | 54,050      | (39,708 )   |
| Income tax benefit                                  | -            | 76,081      | (76,081 )   |
| Net loss  | \$16,312,943 | \$7,129,088 | \$9,183,855 |

On May 1, 2011, we acquired the historic Gold Hill Hotel and five related cottages. The hotel revenues from the cottages, hotel rooms, restaurant and bar increased \$174,070 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. The increase is the result of the hotel being owned for only two months of the six month period in 2011. We did not produce or sell any gold or silver during the six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011.

Hotel operating costs increased \$248,028 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared with the same period in 2011. The increase is primarily due to the hotel being owned for the full six month period in 2012 compared to being owned for only two months of the six month period in 2011. The hotel operating costs represents costs incurred for providing room, restaurant and bar services at the hotel.

Depreciation and amortization increased \$521,731 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. The increase is primarily related to the increase in depreciable building and mining equipment and, to

a lesser extent, representing a full six months depreciation for the hotel, as compared to two months for the comparable period in 2011.

Reclamation, exploration and test mining expenses increased by \$4,478,789 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily the result of \$1,741,854 associated with required soil sampling, \$1,079,707 expense related to stock-based compensation expense and \$1,282,484 related to higher labor resulting from the expansion of the geological, mine development and mining staff. The remainder of the increase is associated with permitting and related mine development costs for our Lucerne Resource Area.



General and administrative expenses increased by approximately \$2,623,694 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same quarter in 2011. The increase is primarily the result of \$2,087,568 expense related to stock-based compensation expense and, to a lesser extent, increases in director's fees, travel, insurance and other administrative costs.

Consulting and professional fees increased by \$564,513 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. This increase results primarily from increased legal fees associated with permitting and related appeals, preparation of our sampling and analysis plan and related environmental compliance and, to a lesser extent, fees associated with internal control compliance and related business process improvement activities.

Change in fair value of contingent dividend payment decreased \$731,808 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. This decrease resulted from the change in the fair value calculation of the contingent dividend payment derivative liability associated with our convertible preferred stock. The change in fair value resulted primarily from the shorter time remaining on the contingent dividend feature and from a decrease in outstanding convertible preferred shares with this contingent dividend feature, partially offset by the increase in the value of common stock.

Interest expense increased by \$73,573 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. This increase resulted from an increase in promissory notes issued to acquire additional properties.

Interest income decreased \$39,708 for the six months ended June 30, 2012, compared to the same period in 2011. This decrease resulted from an overall decrease in income generating cash and cash equivalents, and available-for-sale securities during the six months ended June 30, 2012 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2011.

### ***Liquidity and Capital Resources***

Cash, cash equivalents and available-for-sale securities on hand at June 30, 2012, totaled \$5,307,032.

For the six months ended June 30, 2012, we used cash from operating activities of approximately \$10.1 million compared to \$5.9 million in the same period of 2011. The increased use of operating cash flow of approximately \$4.2 million was primarily as a result of increased use of cash for exploration and mine development expenses of \$4.4 million, general administrative expenses of \$0.4 million and, consulting and professional fees of \$0.6, partially offset by a \$1.3 million increase in cash provided in operating activities from changes in working capital.

Net cash used in investing activities included \$7.4 million for the purchase of mineral rights and properties, plant and equipment, including approximately \$1.2 million for mining vehicles and equipment, \$2.3 million for processing equipment \$1.7 million for land and buildings and \$2.2 million for work in process primarily related to processing and laboratory equipment. Additionally, the Company paid approximately \$0.7 million to increase its reclamation bond deposit.

The Company has recurring net losses from operations, an accumulated deficit of \$143 million as of June 30, 2012, and has had no significant mining revenues since 2006. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company incurred a net loss of \$16,312,944 and had negative working capital (i.e. current liabilities in excess of current assets) of \$3,758,994.

#### *Surety Bond*

In July 2012, the Company placed a \$4.67 million reclamation surety bond, through the Lexon Surety Group (“Lexon”) with the State of Nevada's Bureau of Mining Regulation Reclamation (“BMRR”). The bond insures for the estimated costs required to safely reclaim the natural environment to the regulatory standards established by the State of Nevada's Division of Environmental Protection with the purposes of ensuring public safety, protecting the waters of the state, and providing for post mining land use.

*Working Capital and Equipment Financings*

In July 2012, the Company entered into a Master Loan and Security Agreement and other arrangements with Caterpillar Financial Services Corporation (the "Cat Equipment Facility") pursuant to which the Company may borrow up to \$5 million secured by certain equipment of the Company. On July 30, 2012, the Company borrowed \$2 million under the Cat Equipment Facility. The Cat Equipment Facility will bear interest at a rate of 5.85% with a term of 30 months except in the event of a default, including the occurrence of certain liquidity events, the principal balance will bear interest at a rate of the lesser of 18% per annum or the highest applicable rate allowed by law.

In July 2012, the Company also entered into an agreement with Resource Income Fund ("RIF"), with Auramet Trading, LLC ("Auramet") acting as gold agent, pursuant to which the Company may borrow up to \$5 million outstanding at any one time. The Company's obligations under the agreement are secured by a security interest in all personal property of the Company and the Subsidiary and certain real estate owned by the Company within the Company's starter mine (the "Starter Mine Patents"). The proceeds will be used for working capital and capital expenditures associated with the commencement of production. The proceeds will be repaid through the delivery of 3,720 ounces of gold payable in 12 semi-monthly deliveries of 310 ounces each beginning February 2013 and ending July 2013, or December 2013, if any amounts are redrawn under the agreement. The agreement is non-interest bearing except in the event of a default, whence the balance would then bear interest at the lesser rate of 15% per annum or the highest applicable rate allowed by law.

The Company also granted to RIF a call option to purchase 5,950 ounces of gold at a strike price of US\$2,000 per ounce, exercisable on, and expiring on, July 24, 2013. In connection with entry into the agreement, the Company and the Subsidiary have also entered into a purchase and sale agreement with Auramet, and the Company entered into a trading agreement the terms of which will govern all transactions of metals between Auramet and the Company. The Company drew down \$5 million under the agreement in July 2012.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2012, preferred shareholders converted 260 shares of Series B convertible preferred stock into 157,575 shares of common stock. Subsequent to June 30, 2012, through August 13, 2012, preferred shareholders converted 501.09 shares of Series A-2 convertible preferred stock into 769,729 shares of common stock.

On January 1, 2012 and July 1, 2012, the Company declared and issued 1,220,003 and 927,984 shares, respectively of common stock in payment of dividends on the convertible preferred stock.

We did not generate revenues or operating cash flows from mining. Revenues and operating cash flows from the hospitality segment were minimal. In August 2012, the Company began hauling ore from its Lucerne mine to its

process area in American Flat. The Company's operating expenses are expected to significantly increase as it seeks to transition from initial start-up mode to future production. In addition, the Company will need to fund approximately \$3.1 million for the remaining capital expenditures required for commencing production and for debt service requirements associated with existing credit facilities. Although the Company estimates that the first gold and silver pour from this ore will occur in September 2012, no assurances can be given as to timing or future results, given the inherent speculative nature of start-up gold mining operations. Assuming that planned future revenues meet management's expectations, the Company believes that it would have sufficient liquidity to fund operations for the next twelve months through the use of current cash resources and existing financing arrangements. However, in the event that production results are delayed or otherwise fall below management's expectations, the Company would be required to obtain additional debt or equity financing to sustain operations, and the availability of such financing on acceptable terms, if at all, cannot be assured. Management believes it would be able to raise additional capital, if needed. Our recurring losses and negative cash flow from operations require ongoing assessment regarding our ability to continue as a going concern.

### **Critical Accounting Policies And Estimates**

There have not been any material changes to the critical accounting policies and estimates previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

## **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.**

### **A. Disclosure**

#### *Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

As of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, management performed, with the participation of our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer and our Principal Accounting Officer, an evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act. Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Exchange Act and SEC's rules, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer and our Principal Accounting Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures. There are inherent limitations to the effectiveness of any system of disclosure controls and procedures, including the possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of the controls and procedures. Accordingly, even effective disclosure controls and procedures can only provide reasonable assurance of achieving their control objectives. Our Principal Executive Officer and our Principal Accounting Officer concluded that, as of June 30, 2012, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

### **B. Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

No change in our internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rule 13(a)-15 occurred during the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2012, that materially affected or is reasonably likely to materially affect our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II - OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Legal Proceedings.**

In May 2012, the Company received a Notice of Trespass (the "Notice") from the Carson City District Field Office of the Bureau of Land Management ("BLM"). After taking corrective action, including a new right of way grant which

provides an alternative route for the transportation of materials from our mine to our processing facilities, the Company has been notified by the BLM that the matter has been officially resolved and that all conditions included in the Notice have been fully satisfied.

From time to time, we are involved in lawsuits, claims, investigations and proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of business. There are no matters pending or threatened that we expect to have a material adverse impact on our business, results of operations, financial condition or cash flows.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors.**

There have not been any material changes to the risk factors previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

Set forth below is information regarding shares of common stock issued by us during the three months ended June 30, 2012, that were not registered under the Securities Act and not previously disclosed in a current report on Form 8-K. Also included is the consideration, if any, received by us for such shares and information relating to the section of the Securities Act, or rule of the SEC, under which exemption from registration was claimed.

On May 24, 2012, the Company issued 13,271 shares of common stock to Golden Goose Mine for the purchase of 95 acres known as the “Dayton”.

No underwriters were involved in the foregoing issuances of securities. The offers, sales and issuances of the securities described above were deemed to be exempt from registration under the Securities Act in reliance upon Section 4(2) of the Securities Act. The issuance of stock that was exempt under Section 4(2) was a private offering to accredited investors within the meaning of Rule 501 of Regulation D of the Securities Act. The recipient of securities in this transaction had adequate access, through business or other relationships, to information about us.

**Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.**

None.

**Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosure.**

None.

**Item 5. Other Information.**

None.

**Item 6. Exhibits.**

(a) The following documents are filed as part of this Report:

(1) Financial statements filed as part of this Report:

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|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 (Unaudited)                                       | 4   |
| Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three-month periods ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 (Unaudited)              | 5   |
| Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 (Unaudited)                | 6   |
| Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 (Unaudited)                | 7-8 |
| Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2011 and 2012 (Unaudited) | 9   |



(2) Exhibits filed as part of this Report:

Exhibit

Number Exhibit

- 10.1 Master Loan and Security Agreement
- 10.2 Secured Promissory Note and Guaranty
- 10.3 Call Option Agreement
- 10.4 General Security Agreement (Comstock Mining Inc.)
- 10.5 General Security Agreement (Comstock Mining LLC)
- 10.6 Pledge Agreement
- 10.7 Master Purchase Contract & Bill of Sale
- 10.8 Trading Agreement
  
- 31 Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a), promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.
- 32 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
  
- 101 Interactive Data File (Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012, furnished in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language)).

Attached as Exhibit 101 to this report are the following documents formatted in XBRL: (i) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 and (iv) the Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, tagged as blocks of text. Users of this data are advised pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T that this interactive data file is deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, is deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, and otherwise is not subject to liability under these sections.

**SIGNATURES**

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Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

COMSTOCK MINING, INC.  
(Registrant)

Date: August 14, 2012 By: /s/ Corrado De Gasperis

Name: Corrado De Gasperis

Title: President and Chief Executive

Officer (Principal Executive Officer and

Principal Financial Officer)

**Exhibit Index**

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