

UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 13, 2008

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**UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

**x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF  
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the Quarterly period ended June 30, 2008

OR

“ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

**Commission file number 001-31747**

**UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Maryland**

(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**52-0898545**

(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

**7-A Gwynns Mill Court**

**Owings Mills, Maryland**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**21117**

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(410) 363-3000**

Inapplicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year if changed from last report.)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No “

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer” and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. Large accelerated filer “Accelerated filer” Non-Accelerated Filer “ Smaller Reporting Company x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes “ No x

At August 8, 2008, the number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock was 2,486,567.

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**PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION****ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS  
(Unaudited)**

	June 30, 2008	March 31, 2008
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,288,509	\$ 3,863,784
Accounts receivable:		
Trade less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$15,000	524,619	261,678
Recoverable taxes and other receivables	282,054	282,083
	806,673	543,761
Amount due from factor	5,689,667	5,600,408
Inventories, net of allowance for obsolete inventory of \$40,000	6,814,018	5,357,488
Prepaid expenses	345,561	206,197
Assets held for sale	2,729,142	2,850,731
<b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>19,673,570</b>	<b>18,422,369</b>
DEFERRED TAX ASSET	1,814,134	1,914,136
INVESTMENT IN HONG KONG JOINT VENTURE	10,279,352	9,986,579
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT – NET	119,035	130,347
OTHER ASSETS	15,486	15,486
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 31,901,577</b>	<b>\$ 30,468,917</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,602,218	\$ 2,465,292
Accrued liabilities:		
Litigation reserve	401,592	401,592
Payroll and employee benefits	215,603	158,057
Commissions and other	56,579	105,431
Liabilities held for sale	7,816,252	7,823,450
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>12,092,244</b>	<b>10,953,822</b>
Long-term liability – other	92,527	91,160
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	-	-
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Common stock, \$.01 par value per share; authorized 20,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 2,487,867 shares at June 30, 2008 and March 31, 2008	24,879	24,879
Additional paid-in capital	13,456,871	13,453,378
Retained earnings	6,293,503	5,890,023
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(58,447)	55,655
<b>TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>19,716,806</b>	<b>19,423,935</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	<b>\$ 31,901,577</b>	<b>\$ 30,468,917</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements*

**UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS**  
**(Unaudited)**

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2008	2007
Net sales	\$ 6,192,801	\$ 10,449,343
Cost of goods sold	4,615,735	7,734,009
<b>GROSS PROFIT</b>	<b>1,577,066</b>	<b>2,715,334</b>
Research and development expense	86,234	69,890
Selling, general and administrative expense	1,243,934	1,551,977
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>246,898</b>	<b>1,093,467</b>
Other income (expense):		
Interest income	18,835	-
Interest expense	-	(58,497)
<b>INCOME BEFORE EQUITY IN EARNINGS OF JOINT VENTURE</b>	<b>265,733</b>	<b>1,034,970</b>
Equity in earnings of Joint Venture	292,772	599,750
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	558,505	1,634,720
Provision for income tax expense	101,366	429,876
<b>INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS</b>	<b>457,139</b>	<b>1,204,844</b>
Discontinued operations:		
Loss from operations of the discontinued Canadian subsidiary	(53,659)	(413,842)
Income tax benefit – discontinued operations	-	-
Loss from discontinued operations	(53,659)	(413,842)
<b>NET INCOME</b>	<b>\$ 403,480</b>	<b>\$ 791,002</b>
Income (loss) per share:		
Basic – from continuing operations	0.18	0.49
Basic – from discontinued operations	(0.02)	(0.17)
Basic – net income	0.16	0.32
Diluted – from continuing operations	0.18	0.48
Diluted – from discontinued operations	(0.02)	(0.17)
Diluted – net income	0.16	0.31
Shares used in computing net income per share:		
Basic	2,487,867	2,479,979
Diluted	2,487,867	2,533,733

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*



**UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Unaudited)**

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2008	2007
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net income	\$ 403,480	\$ 791,002
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:		
Operations of discontinued subsidiary	289	(2,495,581)
Depreciation and amortization	11,312	10,423
Earnings of the Joint Venture	(292,772)	(599,750)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
(Increase) Decrease in accounts receivable and amounts due from factor	(352,171)	127,836
Increase in inventories and prepaid expenses	(1,595,894)	(720,031)
Increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,150,480	535,715
Decrease in deferred taxes and other assets	100,001	5,380
<b>NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(575,275)</b>	<b>(2,345,006)</b>
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Purchase of property and equipment	-	(24,916)
Activity of discontinued operation	-	(923,012)
<b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(947,928)</b>
<b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Tax benefit from exercise of stock options	-	44,076
Payments net of borrowing from Commercial Bank	-	(1,222,554)
Activities of discontinued subsidiary	-	4,457,012
Proceeds from issuance of common stock from exercise of employee stock options	-	50,778
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,329,312</b>
<b>(DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH</b>	<b>(575,275)</b>	<b>36,378</b>
Cash at beginning of period	3,863,784	-
<b>CASH AT END OF PERIOD</b>	<b>\$ 3,288,509</b>	<b>\$ 36,378</b>
Supplemental information:		
Interest paid	\$ -	\$ -

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*



**UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(Unaudited)**

**Statement of Management**

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Universal Security Instruments, Inc. (USI or the Company) and its majority owned subsidiaries. Significant inter-company accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. In the opinion of the Company's management, the interim consolidated financial statements include all adjustments, consisting of only normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America have been condensed or omitted. The interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's March 31, 2008 audited financial statements filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-K. The interim operating results are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full fiscal year.

**Discontinued Operations**

In October 2006, we formed 2113824 Ontario, Inc., an Ontario corporation, as a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company for the purpose of acquiring a two-thirds interest in two Canadian corporations, International Conduits, Ltd. (Icon) and Intube, Inc. (Intube). Icon and Intube are based in Toronto, Canada and manufacture and distribute electrical mechanical tubing (EMT) steel conduit. Icon also sells home safety products, primarily purchased from the Company, in the Canadian market. The primary purpose of the Icon and Intube acquisition was to expand our product offerings to include EMT steel conduit, and to provide this product and service to the commercial construction market. On April 2, 2007, Icon and Intube were merged under the laws of Ontario to form one corporation.

In June 2007, Icon entered into a credit agreement with CIT Financial, Ltd. to provide a term loan and a line of credit facility. These loans are secured by all of the assets of Icon and by the corporate guarantees of the Company and our USI Electric subsidiary.

As a result of continuing losses at Icon, management undertook an evaluation of the goodwill from our acquisition of Icon to determine whether the value of the goodwill has been impaired in accordance with FAS No. 142, "*Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*". Based on that evaluation, management determined that the value of the goodwill from our acquisition of Icon was impaired, and recognized an impairment charge of US\$1,926,696 for the goodwill as of December 31, 2007. The impairment was recorded in discontinued operations in the consolidated statements of operations for the year ended March 31, 2008.

At the time of the investment in Icon, management projected that the established U.S. sales network would allow us to increase sales of EMT to U.S. customers. Despite our efforts, Icon suffered continuing losses, and we were not successful in increasing Icon's sales in the face of competition and a weakening U.S. dollar. On January 29, 2008, Icon received notice from CIT Financial, Ltd. (CIT Canada), Icon's principal and secured lender, that Icon was in default under the terms of the Credit Agreement dated June 22, 2007 between Icon and CIT Canada and demanding immediate payment of all of Icon's obligations to CIT Canada under the Credit Agreement. On February 11, 2008, the assets of Icon were placed under the direction of a court appointed receiver, the operations of Icon were suspended and the assets of Icon are classified as assets held for sale in the consolidated balance sheets. Accordingly, the consolidated financial statements and the related note disclosures reflect the operations of Icon as discontinued operations for all periods presented.

As a result of Icon's receivership and the steps taken to liquidate Icon's assets, we have written down the non cash assets of Icon to their estimated net realizable value as of March 31, 2008. At June 30, 2008, the assets of Icon held by

the receiver consist of cash of \$1,473,110, trade accounts receivable (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$97,878) of \$30,000, inventories (net of allowance for excess and obsolete inventory of \$247,500) of \$199,117, and prepaid expenses of \$6,893, amounting to total current assets of \$1,709,120. At March 31, 2008, property, plant and equipment is shown at a net realizable value of \$831,555. Management has revised its estimate of net realizable value at June 30, 2008 to \$1,020,022. Subsequent to June 30, 2008, the property, plant and equipment was sold at auction for approximately \$1,034,000. The total value of assets net of applicable allowances and impairment reserves at June 30, 2008 is \$2,729,142.

At June 30, 2008, the liabilities of Icon include trade accounts payable to unsecured creditors of \$3,146,308, and secured notes payable to CIT Financial, Ltd. of \$4,620,444. Other secured payables are \$49,500. The total liabilities of Icon at June 30, 2008 are \$7,816,252.

As noted above, the assets held for sale related to the discontinued Canadian operations were adjusted to net realizable value based on management's estimates. The process of completing the liquidation of Icon's assets is continuing and the Company believes the process will continue into the second quarter of our 2009 fiscal year. Accordingly, the actual impairment charges incurred could differ based on the results of the liquidation process.

Subsequent to June 30, 2008, on July 16, 2008, the receiver in possession of the assets of International Conduits, Ltd. (Icon) held a public auction to liquidate production machinery and equipment held for sale. The assets offered at public auction had previously been recorded at their appraised net realizable value and are recorded on the books and records of Icon at U.S. \$831,555 as of March 31, 2008. Auction proceeds, net of auction fees, amounted to U.S. \$1,033,652.

We anticipate that Icon's obligations will be settled in the Ontario receivership action during the Company's fiscal year ending March 31, 2009. Based on foreign currency exchange rates at June 30, 2008 and as a result of the settlement of Icon's obligations, we expect that the Company will record a gain of between \$3,750,000 and \$4,250,000 due to debt abatement. The debt abatement is expected to be realized as the shortfall between the net proceeds of the liquidation of Icon's assets and the total obligations of Icon.

In the accompanying consolidated financial statements, the results of Icon for the three months ended June 30, 2007 have been restated and are presented as the results of discontinued operations, and certain other prior year amounts have been restated in order to conform with the current year's presentation.

### **Income Taxes**

A provision for federal and state income taxes of \$101,366 and \$429,876 has been provided for the three month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. For income tax purposes, this provision is reduced by a \$0 and \$44,076 benefit derived from deductions associated with the exercise of employee stock options for the three month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. Under FAS 123, the tax benefit of this deduction has been treated as a credit to additional paid in capital and will not require a cash payment for income taxes. For the three month period ended June 30, 2008, federal and state income taxes are \$97,866 and \$3,500, respectively. For the three month period ended June 30, 2007, federal and state income taxes are \$388,469 and \$41,407, respectively.

On April 1, 2007, the Company adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board Interpretation No. 48 "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes" ("FIN 48"). FIN 48 prescribes a recognition threshold that a tax position is required to meet before recognition in the financial statements and provides guidance on derecognition, measurement, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition issues.

In connection with the adoption of FIN 48, the Company recorded an initial liability of approximately \$86,000 for income taxes, interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits. Simultaneously, the Company recorded a reduction to retained earnings. With the adoption of FIN 48, the Company has chosen to treat interest and penalties related to uncertain tax liabilities as income tax expense. As of June 30, 2008, this liability with imputed interest is \$92,527.

### **Joint Venture**

The Company and its co-venturer, a Hong Kong corporation, each owns a 50% interest in a Hong Kong joint venture, Eyston Company Limited (the "Joint Venture"), that has manufacturing facilities in the People's Republic of China, for

the manufacturing of security products. The following represents summarized balance sheet and income statement information of the Joint Venture as of and for the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007:

	2008	2007
Net sales	\$ 7,797,035	\$ 8,961,882
Gross profit	1,822,409	2,338,140
Net income	587,885	1,080,789
Total current assets	16,206,245	13,793,083
Total assets	25,758,228	25,458,275
Total current liabilities	5,780,722	6,779,592

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During the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively, the Company purchased \$5,196,060 and \$6,271,324 of products from the Joint Venture. For the quarters ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company has adjusted its equity in earnings of the Joint Venture to reflect a reduction of \$1,171 and \$59,355 for inter-company profit in inventory as required by US GAAP.

### Foreign Currency Translation

The financial statements of the Company's foreign subsidiaries acquired in October 2006 have been translated into U.S. dollars in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 52, "Foreign Currency Translation" and SFAS No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income." Translation adjustments are included in other comprehensive income. All balance sheet accounts of foreign subsidiaries are translated into U.S. dollars at the current exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Statement of operations items are translated at the average foreign currency exchange rates. The resulting foreign currency translation adjustment is recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). The Company has no other components of comprehensive income (loss). Gains and losses from foreign currency transactions are included in the consolidated statements of income. The Company maintains cash in foreign banks to support its operations in Canada and Hong Kong.

### Net Income Per Common Share

Basic earnings per common share is computed based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the periods presented. Diluted earnings per common share is computed based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus the effect of stock options and other potentially dilutive common stock equivalents. The dilutive effect of stock options and other potentially dilutive common stock equivalents is determined using the treasury stock method based on the Company's average stock price.

A reconciliation of the weighted average shares of common stock utilized in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three month period ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 is as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2008	2007
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for basic EPS	2,487,867	2,479,979
Shares issued upon the assumed exercise of outstanding stock options	-	53,754
Weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding for diluted EPS	2,487,867	2,533,733

Total outstanding options to purchase 88,921 and 0 shares of common stock as of June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively, are not included in the above calculations as their effect would be anti-dilutive.

### Stock Based Compensation

As of June 30, 2007, under the terms of the Company's Non-Qualified Stock Option Plan, as amended, 877,777 shares of our common stock are reserved for the granting of stock options, of which 873,545 have been issued, leaving 4,232 available for issuance.

*Adoption of SFAS No. 123R.* In December 2004, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), *Share-Based Payment*, which requires compensation costs related to share-based payment

transactions to be recognized in financial statements. SFAS No. 123R eliminates the intrinsic value method of accounting available under Accounting Principles Board (APB) Opinion No. 25, *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees*, which generally resulted in no compensation expense being recorded in the financial statements related to the grant of stock options to employees if certain conditions were met.

Effective April 1, 2006, we adopted SFAS No. 123R using the modified prospective method. Under this method, compensation costs for all awards granted after the date of adoption and the unvested portion of previously granted awards will be measured at an estimated fair value and included in operating expenses or capitalized as appropriate over the vesting period during which an employee provides service in exchange for the award. Accordingly, prior period amounts presented have not been restated to reflect the adoption of SFAS No. 123R.

As a result of adopting SFAS No. 123R, net income for the three months ended June 30, 2008 was reduced by \$3,494. No portion of employees' compensation, including stock compensation expense, was capitalized during the period.

During the three month period ended June 30, 2007, 5,466 shares of our common stock have been issued as a result of the exercise of the options granted under the plan. The tax benefit, for income tax purposes, of \$44,076 from the exercise of these stock options is presented as a cash flow from financing activities.

*Fair Value Determination.* Under SFAS No. 123R, we have elected to continue using the Black-Scholes option pricing model to determine fair value of our awards on date of grant. We will reconsider the use of the Black-Scholes model if additional information becomes available in the future that indicates another model would be more appropriate, or if grants issued in future periods have characteristics that cannot be reasonably estimated under this model.

*Stock Option Activity.* During the three month period ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, no stock options were granted.

*Stock Compensation Expense.* We have elected to continue straight-line amortization of stock-based compensation expense over the requisite service period. Prior to the adoption of SFAS No. 123R, we recognized the effect of forfeitures in our pro forma disclosures as they occurred. In accordance with the new standard, we have estimated forfeitures and are only recording expense on shares we expect to vest. For the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, we recorded \$3,494 and \$6,438, respectively of stock-based compensation cost as general and administrative expense in our statement of operations. No forfeitures have been estimated. No portion of employees' compensation including stock compensation expense was capitalized during the period.

As of June 30, 2007, there was \$4,242 of unrecognized compensation cost related to share-based compensation arrangements that we expect to vest. This cost will be fully amortized in the current fiscal year. The aggregate intrinsic value of currently exercisable options was \$0 at June 30, 2008.

### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

*Business Combinations:* In December 2007, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued SFAS No. 141(R), "Business Combinations," ("SFAS No. 141(R)"), which replaces SFAS No. 141 and issued SFAS No. 160, "Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements," ("SFAS No. 160"), an amendment of Accounting Research Bulletin No. 51. These two new standards will change the accounting for and the reporting for business combination transactions and noncontrolling (minority) interests in the consolidated financial statements, respectively. SFAS No. 141(R) will change how business acquisitions are accounted for and will impact financial statements both on the acquisition date and in subsequent periods. SFAS No. 160 will change the accounting and reporting for minority interests, which will be re-characterized as noncontrolling interests and classified as a component of equity. These two standards will be effective for the Company for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2008.

*Fair Value Measurements:* In September 2007, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 157, *Fair Value Measurement (SFAS 157)*. This standard clarifies the principle that fair value should be based on the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability. Additionally, it establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the information used to develop those assumptions. SFAS 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008. The Company has not yet determined the impact that the implementation of SFAS 157 will have on its results of operations or financial condition.

*The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities:* In February 2008, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159, *The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*, including an amendment of FASB

Statements No. 115 (SFAS No. 159). SFAS No. 159 permits entities to choose, at specified election dates, to measure eligible items at fair value (the “fair value option”). A business entity shall report unrealized gains and losses on items for which the fair value option has been elected in earnings at each subsequent reporting period. This accounting standard is effective as of the beginning of an entity’s first fiscal year that begins after November 15, 2008. The effect, if any, of adopting SFAS No. 159 on the Company’s financial position and results of operations has not been finalized.

**Reclassifications**

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified in order to conform with current year presentation.

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**ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

As used throughout this Report, "we," "our," "the Company" "USI" and similar words refers to Universal Security Instruments, Inc.

**Forward-Looking Statements**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains certain forward-looking statements reflecting our current expectations with respect to our operations, performance, financial condition, and other developments. These forward-looking statements may generally be identified by the use of the words "may", "will", "believes", "should", "expects", "anticipate", "estimates", and similar expressions. These statements are necessarily estimates reflecting management's best judgment based upon current information and involve a number of risks and uncertainties. We caution readers not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made, and readers are advised that various factors could affect our financial performance and could cause our actual results for future periods to differ materially from those anticipated or projected. While it is impossible to identify all such factors, such factors include, but are not limited to, those risks identified in our periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K.

**overview**

We are in the business of marketing and distributing safety and security products which are primarily manufactured through our 50%-owned Hong Kong Joint Venture. Our financial statements detail our sales and other operational results only, and report the financial results of the Hong Kong Joint Venture using the equity method. Accordingly, the following discussion and analysis of the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 relate to the operational results of the Company only. A discussion and analysis of the Hong Kong Joint Venture's operational results for these periods is presented below under the heading "Joint Venture."

**Discontinued Canadian Operations**

As previously reported, as a result of continuing losses at our Canadian subsidiary, International Conduits, Ltd. (Icon), on February 11, 2008, the assets of Icon were placed under the direction of a court appointed receiver, the operations of Icon were suspended and the assets of Icon are classified as assets held for sale in the consolidated balance sheet. Accordingly, the consolidated financial statements and the related note disclosures reflect the operations of Icon as discontinued operations for all periods presented.

As a result of Icon's receivership and the steps taken to liquidate Icon's assets, we have written down the non cash assets of Icon to their estimated net realizable value as of March 31, 2008. At June 30, 2008, the assets of Icon held by the receiver consist of cash of \$1,473,110, trade accounts receivable (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$97,878) of \$30,000, inventories (net of allowance for excess and obsolete inventory of \$247,500) of \$199,117, and prepaid expenses of \$6,893, amounting to total current assets of \$1,709,120. At March 31, 2008, property, plant and equipment is shown at a net realizable value of \$831,555. Management has revised its estimate of net realizable value at June 30, 2008 at approximately \$1,020,000. Subsequent to June 30, 2008, the property, plant and equipment was sold at auction for approximately \$1,034,000. The total value of assets net of applicable allowances and impairment reserves at June 30, 2008 is \$2,729,142.

At June 30, 2008, the liabilities of Icon include trade accounts payable to unsecured creditors of \$3,146,307, secured notes payable to CIT Financial, Ltd. of \$4,620,444 and other secured amounts payable of \$49,500. The total liabilities of Icon at June 30, 2008 are \$7,816,252.

As noted above, the assets held for sale related to the discontinued Canadian operations were adjusted to net realizable value based on management's estimates. The process of completing the liquidation of Icon's assets is continuing and the Company believes the process will continue into the second quarter of our 2009 fiscal year. Accordingly, the actual impairment charges actually incurred could differ based on the actual results of the liquidation process.

We anticipate that Icon's obligations will be settled in the Ontario receivership action during the Company's fiscal year ending March 31, 2009. Based on foreign currency exchange rates at June 30, 2008 and as a result of the settlement of Icon's obligations, we expect that the Company will record a gain of between \$3,750,000 and \$4,250,000 due to debt abatement. The debt abatement is expected to be realized as the shortfall between the net proceeds of the liquidation of Icon's assets and the total obligations of Icon.

The results of Icon for the three month period ended June 30, 2007 have been restated and are presented in our financial statements as the results of discontinued operations, and certain prior year amounts have been restated in order to conform with the current year's presentation.

## **Results of Operations**

### **Three Months Ended June 30, 2008 and 2007**

*Sales.* Net sales for the three months ended June 30, 2008 were \$6,192,801 compared to \$10,449,343 for the comparable three months in the prior fiscal year, a decrease of \$4,256,542 (40.1%). The primary reasons for the decrease in net sales volumes was sales of our core product lines to the electrical distribution trade, including smoke alarms, carbon monoxide alarms and ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI) units decreased due to a decrease in new home construction during the quarter. In addition, we have not been able to import GFCI devices because the manufacturer has not yet received certifications for mandated changes to the devices.

*Gross Profit Margin.* Gross profit margin is calculated as net sales less cost of goods sold expressed as a percentage of net sales. Our gross profit margin was 25.5% and 26.0% of sales for the quarters ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. The decrease in gross profit margin was primarily due to a lower gross profit margin realized on sales to a national home improvement retailer.

*Expenses.* Research and development, and selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$291,699 from the comparable three months in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, these expenses increased to 21.5% for the three month period ended June 30, 2008, from 15.5% for the 2007 period. The decrease in dollars spent was primarily due to a reduction in commissions and freight costs associated with lower sales, and the increase in costs as a percentage was primarily due to fixed costs that did not decrease at the same rate as sales.

*Interest Expense and Income.* Our interest income on cash deposits, net of interest charges, was \$18,835 for the quarter ended June 30, 2008, compared to net interest expense of \$58,497 for the quarter ended June 30, 2007. Net interest expense in the prior years quarterly period resulted from borrowings by us in support of our Canadian subsidiary.

*Income Taxes.* During the quarter ended June 30, 2008, the Company had a net income tax expense of \$101,366. For the corresponding 2007 period, the Company has a provision for income taxes of \$429,876. The decrease in current income tax expense reflects reduced taxable income in the period ended June 30, 2008

*Net Income.* We reported net income of \$403,480 for the quarter ended June 30, 2008, compared to net income of \$791,002 for the corresponding quarter of the prior fiscal year. The primary reasons for the decrease in net income is a decrease of \$306,978 in the Company's equity in the earnings of the Joint Venture from the same period of the prior year and a reduction in earnings due to a decrease in new home construction during the quarter.

## **Financial Condition and Liquidity**

The Company has a Factoring Agreement which supplies both short-term borrowings and letters of credit to finance foreign inventory purchases. The maximum amount available under the Factoring Agreement is currently \$7,950,000. Based on specified percentages of our accounts receivable and inventory and letter of credit commitments and reduced by \$3,000,000 representing the Company's guarantee of the term loan facility of Icon, we had \$4,950,000 available under the Factoring Agreement. There are no amounts borrowed under this agreement as of June 30, 2008. The interest rate under the Factoring Agreement on the uncollected factored accounts receivable and any additional borrowings is equal to the prime rate of interest charged by our lender. At June 30, 2008, the prime rate was 5.0%. Borrowings are collateralized by all of our accounts receivable and inventory.

Our non-factored accounts receivable as of the end of our last fiscal year (net of allowances for doubtful accounts) were \$5,600,408, and were \$5,689,667 as of June 30, 2008. Our prepaid expenses as of the end of our last fiscal year were \$206,197, and were \$345,561 as of June 30, 2008. The increase in prepaid expenses during the first three months of the current fiscal year is due to the timing of premium payments to various insurance carriers.

Operating activities used cash of \$575,275 for the three months ended June 30, 2008. This was primarily due to an increase in accounts receivable of \$352,171, an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses of \$1,150,480, increases in inventories and prepaid expenses of \$1,595,894, and earnings of the Joint Venture of \$292,772. For the same period last year, operating activities used cash of \$2,345,006, primarily as a result of unremitted earnings of the Hong Kong Joint Venture, increases in inventory and prepaid expenses, and the operations of the discontinued subsidiary.

Investing activities provided no cash during the three months ended June 30, 2008. Investing activities used \$947,928 in the prior period, principally as a result of the activities of the discontinued operations.

Financing activities provided no cash during the three months ended June 30, 2008. In the comparable three months in the prior year, financing activities provided cash of \$3,329,312, primarily from the activities of the discontinued operations.

We believe that funds available under the Factoring Agreement, distributions from the Joint Venture, and our line of credit facilities provide us with sufficient resources to meet our requirements for liquidity and working capital in the ordinary course of our business over the next twelve months and over the long term.

### **Joint Venture**

*Net Sales.* Net sales of the Joint Venture for the three months ended June 30, 2008 were \$7,797,035, compared to \$8,961,882, for the comparable period in the prior fiscal year. The decrease in net sales for the three month period was due to decreased sales of smoke alarm products to non-related customers.

*Net Income.* Net income for the three months ended June 30, 2008 was \$587,885, compared to \$1,080,789 in the comparable period last year. The 45.6% decrease in net income for the three month period was due primarily to reduced sales to non-related customers.

*Gross Margins.* Gross margins of the Joint Venture for the three month period ended June 30, 2008 decreased to 23.4% from 26.1% for the 2007 period. Since gross margins depend on sales volume of various products, changes in the sales mix to items sold to a large U.S. national retailer caused these changes in gross margins.

*Expenses.* Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$1,218,586, for the three month period ended June 30, 2008, compared to \$1,245,860 in the prior year's period. As a percentage of sales, expenses were 15.6% for the three month period ended June 30, 2008, compared to 13.9% for the three month period ended June 30, 2007. The increase in selling, general and administrative expense as a percent of sales was primarily due to fixed costs that did not decrease at the same rate as sales.

*Interest Income and Expense.* Interest expense, net of interest income, was \$1,494 for the three month period ended June 30, 2008, compared to net interest income of \$5,975 for the prior year's period. Net interest expense resulted from an increase in the Joint Venture's borrowings.

*Liquidity.* Cash needs of the Joint Venture are currently met by funds generated from operations. During the three months ended June 30, 2008, working capital increased by \$3,645,931 from \$6,779,592 on March 31, 2008 to \$10,425,523 on June 30, 2008.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

Management's discussion and analysis of our consolidated financial statements and results of operations are based on our Consolidated Financial Statements included as part of this document. The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate these estimates, including those related to bad debts, inventories, income taxes, and contingencies and litigation. We base these estimates on historical experiences and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily available from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.



We believe the following critical accounting policies affect management's more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of its consolidated financial statements. For a detailed discussion on the application on these and other accounting policies, see Note A to the consolidated financial statements included in Item 8 of the Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2008. Certain of our accounting policies require the application of significant judgment by management in selecting the appropriate assumptions for calculating financial estimates. By their nature, these judgments are subject to an inherent degree of uncertainty and actual results could differ from these estimates. These judgments are based on our historical experience, terms of existing contracts, current economic trends in the industry, information provided by our customers, and information available from outside sources, as appropriate. Our critical accounting policies include:

Our revenue recognition policies are in compliance with Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 101, "*Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements*" issued by the Securities and Exchange Commission. We recognize sales upon shipment of products net of applicable provisions for any discounts or allowances. The shipping date from our warehouse is the appropriate point of revenue recognition since upon shipment we have substantially completed our obligations which entitle us to receive the benefits represented by the revenues, and the shipping date provides a consistent point within our control to measure revenue. Customers may not return, exchange or refuse acceptance of goods without our approval. We have established allowances to cover anticipated doubtful accounts based upon historical experience.

Inventories are valued at the lower of market or cost. Cost is determined on the first-in first-out method. We have recorded a reserve for obsolescence or unmarketable inventory equal to the difference between the cost of inventory and the estimated market value based upon assumptions about future demand and market conditions. Management reviews the reserve quarterly. Shipping and handling costs incurred by the Company to deliver goods to its customers are not included in costs of goods sold but are presented as an element of selling, general and administrative expense within the condensed consolidated statements of earnings. The Company incurred \$175,676 and \$189,851 of shipping and handling costs in the quarters ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets: The Company's policy is to review its long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS"), SFAS No. 144, "*Accounting for Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets*", ("SFAS No. 144"). The Company recognizes an impairment loss when the sum of the expected undiscounted future cash flows is less than the carrying amount of the asset. The measurement of the impairment losses to be recognized is based upon the difference between the fair value and the carrying amount of the assets.

We are subject to lawsuits and other claims, related to patents and other matters. Management is required to assess the likelihood of any adverse judgments or outcomes to these matters, as well as potential ranges of probable losses. A determination of the amount of reserves required, if any, for these contingencies is based on a careful analysis of each individual issue with the assistance of outside legal counsel. The required reserves may change in the future due to new developments in each matter or changes in approach such as a change in settlement strategy in dealing with these matters.

We generally provide warranties from one to ten years to the non-commercial end user on all products sold. The manufacturers of our products provide us with a one-year warranty on all products we purchase for resale. Claims for warranty replacement of products beyond the one-year warranty period covered by the manufacturers are immaterial and we do not record estimated warranty expense or a contingent liability for warranty claims.

### **ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURE ABOUT MARKET RISK**

No material changes have occurred in our quantitative and qualitative market risk disclosures as presented in our Annual Report Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2008.

**ITEM 4.**

**CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

We maintain a system of disclosure controls and procedures that is designed to provide reasonable assurance that information, which is required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission, and is accumulated and communicated to management in a timely manner. Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated this system of disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, and believe that the system is effective. There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the most recent fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

### ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

From time to time, the Company is involved in various lawsuits and legal matters. It is the opinion of management, based on the advice of legal counsel, that these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial statements.

### ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

#### Exhibit No.

- 3.1 Articles of Incorporation (incorporated by reference to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended December 31, 1988, File No. 1-31747)
- 3.2 Articles Supplementary, filed October 14, 2003 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed October 31, 2002, File No. 1-31747)
- 3.3 Bylaws, as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed July 25, 2008, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.1 Non-Qualified Stock Option Plan, as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2003, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.2 Hong Kong Joint Venture Agreement, as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Amendment No. 1 on Form 10-K/A to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2006, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.3 Amended and Restated Factoring Agreement between the Registrant and The CIT Group Commercial Services Inc. ("CIT"), dated June 22, 2007 (substantially identical agreement entered into by the Registrant's wholly-owned subsidiary, USI Electric, Inc.) (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 26, 2007, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.4 Amended and Restated Inventory Security Agreement between the Registrant and CIT, dated June 22, 2007 (substantially identical agreement entered into by the Registrant's wholly-owned subsidiary, USI Electric, Inc.) (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 26, 2007, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.5 Credit Agreement between International Conduits Ltd. ("Icon") and CIT Financial Ltd. ("CIT Canada"), dated June 22, 2007 ("CIT Canada Credit Agreement") (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 26, 2007, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.6 General Security Agreement between CIT Canada and Icon, dated June 22, 2007, with respect to the obligations of Icon under the CIT Canada Credit Agreement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 26, 2007, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.7 Guaranty made by the Registrant and USI Electric Inc., in favor of CIT Canada, dated June 22, 2007, with respect to the obligations of Icon under the CIT Canada Credit Agreement (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 26, 2007, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.8 Lease between Universal Security Instruments, Inc. and National Instruments Company dated October 21, 1999 for its office and warehouse located at 7-A Gwynns Mill Court, Owings Mills, Maryland 21117 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2000, File No. 1-31747)
- 10.9 Amended and Restated Employment Agreement dated July 18, 2006 between the Company and Harvey B. Grossblatt (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2006, File No. 1-31747)
- 31.1 Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer\*
- 31.2 Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer\*
- 32.1 Section 1350 Certifications\*
- 99.1 Press Release dated August 13, 2008\*

\*Filed herewith

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**UNIVERSAL SECURITY INSTRUMENTS, INC.**  
(Registrant)

Date: August 13, 2008

By: /s/ Harvey B. Grossblatt  
Harvey B. Grossblatt  
President, Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/ James B. Huff  
James B. Huff  
Vice President, Chief Financial Officer