INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP Form DEF 14A March 09, 2006

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No.

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Check the appropriate box:

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International Business Machines Corporation

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)			
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IBM Notice of 2006 Annual Meeting and Proxy Statement		
Dear Stockholders,		
You are cordially invited to attend the Annual Meeting of Stockholders on Tuesday, April 25, at 10 a.m., in the Tulsa Convention Center, Tulsa, Oklahoma.		
We are very pleased that Dr. Shirley Ann Jackson, president, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, and Mr. James W. Owens, chairman and chief executive officer, Caterpillar Inc., are new nominees for the Board this year.		
Mr. Charles F. Knight is not a nominee for election, and his term on the Board will end in April. We are very grateful to him for his many valuable contributions and we will miss his participation.		
Stockholders of record can vote their shares by using the Internet or the telephone. Instructions for using these convenient services are set forth on the enclosed proxy card. Of course, you also may vote your shares by marking your votes on the enclosed proxy card, signing and dating it, and mailing it in the enclosed envelope. If you will need special assistance at the meeting because of a disability, please contact the Office of th Secretary, Armonk, N.Y. 10504.		
Very truly yours,		
/s/ Samuel J. Palmisano Samuel J. Palmisano Chairman of the Board		
Your Vote is Important		

THE TELEPHONE, OR BY SIGNING, DATING, AND RETURNING

PLEASE VOTE BY USING THE INTERNET,

THE ENCLOSED PROXY CARD

IBM Notice of 2006 Annual Meeting and Proxy Statement	
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IBM Notice of 2006 Annual Meeting and Proxy Statement			
ARMONK, NEW YORK 10504			
MARCH 9, 2006			
Notice of Meeting			
The Annual Meeting of Stockholders of International Business Machines Corporation will be held on Tuesday, April 25, 2006, at 10 a.m., in the Assembly Hall of the Tulsa Convention Center, West 4th Street and South Houston Avenue, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103. The items of business are:			
1. Election of directors for a term of one year.			
2. Ratification of the appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP as the Company s independent registered public accounting firm.			
3. Such other matters, including 9 stockholder proposals, as may properly come before the meeting.			
These items are more fully described in the following pages, which are hereby made a part of this Notice. Only stockholders of record at the close of business on February 24, 2006 (the Record Date) are entitled to vote at the meeting or any adjournment thereof. Stockholders are reminded that shares cannot be voted unless the signed proxy card is returned, shares are voted over the Internet or by telephone, or other arrangements are made to have the shares represented at the meeting.			
/s/ Daniel E. O Donnell Daniel E. O Donnell Vice President and Secretary			

ADMISSION TO THE ANNUAL MEETING WILL BE ON A FIRST-COME, FIRST-SERVED BASIS, AND AN ADMISSION TICKET AND PICTURE IDENTIFICATION WILL BE REQUIRED TO ENTER THE MEETING. FOR STOCKHOLDERS OF RECORD, AN ADMISSION TICKET IS ATTACHED TO THE PROXY CARD SENT WITH THIS PROXY STATEMENT. STOCKHOLDERS HOLDING STOCK IN BANK OR BROKERAGE ACCOUNTS CAN OBTAIN AN ADMISSION TICKET IN ADVANCE BY SENDING A WRITTEN REQUEST, ALONG WITH PROOF OF OWNERSHIP (SUCH AS A BROKERAGE STATEMENT), TO OUR TRANSFER AGENT AT THE ADDRESS LISTED BELOW. AN

INDIVIDUAL ARRIVING WITHOUT AN ADMISSION TICKET WILL NOT BE ADMITTED UNLESS IT CAN BE VERIFIED THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS AN IBM STOCKHOLDER AS OF THE RECORD DATE FOR THE MEETING. CAMERAS, CELL PHONES, RECORDING EQUIPMENT AND OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICES WILL NOT BE PERMITTED AT THE MEETING.

This Proxy Statement and the accompanying form of proxy card are being mailed beginning on or about March 9, 2006, to stock-holders entitled to vote. The IBM 2005 Annual Report, which includes consolidated financial statements, is being mailed with this Proxy Statement. Stockholders of record who did not receive an annual report or who previously elected not to receive an annual report for a specific account may request that IBM mail its 2005 Annual Report to that account by writing to our transfer agent, Computershare Trust Company, N.A., P.O. Box 43072, Providence, R.I. 02940 or by telephoning 781-575-2727.

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Election of Directors for a Term of One Year
The Board proposes the election of the following directors of the Company for a term of one year. Following is information about each nominee, including biographical data for at least the last five years. Should one or more of these nominees become unavailable to accept nomination or election as a director, the individuals named as proxies on the enclosed proxy card will vote the shares that they represent for the election of such other persons as the Board may recommend, unless the Board reduces the number of directors.
CATHLEEN BLACK, 61, is president of Hearst Magazines, a division of The Hearst Corporation, a diversified communications company. She is chair of IBM s Directors and Corporate Governance Committee and a member of IBM s Executive Committee. Prior to joining Hearst Magazines, she was president and chief executive officer of the Newspaper Association of America from 1991 to 1996, president, then publisher, of USA TODAY from 1983 to 1991, and also executive vice president/marketing for Gannett Company, Inc. (USA TODAY parent company) from 1985 to 1991. She is a director of The Hearst Corporation, The Coca-Cola Company, iVillage, the Advertising Council, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a trustee of the University of Notre Dame. Ms. Black became an IBM director in 1995.
KENNETH I. CHENAULT, 54, is chairman and chief executive officer of American Express Company, a financial services company. Mr. Chenault joined American Express in 1981 and was named president of the U.S. division of American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc., in 1993, vice chairman of American Express Company in 1995, president and chief operating officer in 1997, president and chief executive officer in 2000 and to his present position in 2001. Mr. Chenault became an IBM director in 1998.

JUERGEN DORMANN, 66, is chairman of the board of ABB Ltd, a manufacturer of power and automation technologies. He is a member of IBM s Executive Compensation and Management Resources Committee. Mr. Dormann joined Hoechst AG in 1963 and was chairman of the management board from 1994 until 1999. In 1999 Mr. Dormann was elected chairman of the board of management of Aventis S.A. He was elected chairman of the board of ABB Ltd in 2001 and was president and chief executive officer of ABB from 2002 through 2004. Mr. Dormann is vice chairman of the board of Sanofi-Aventis, vice chairman of the board of Adecco S.A. and a director of BG Group. Mr. Dormann was an IBM director from 1996 to 2003, and he became an IBM director again in 2005.

MICHAEL L. ESKEW, 56, is chairman and chief executive officer of United Parcel Service, Inc., a provider of specialized transportation and logistics services. He is a member of IBM s Audit Committee. Mr. Eskew joined United Parcel Service in 1972. He was named corporate vice president for industrial engineering in 1994 and group vice president for engineering in 1996. Mr. Eskew was named executive vice president in 1999, vice chairman in 2000 and to his current position in 2002. Mr. Eskew is a director of 3M Company. Mr. Eskew became an IBM director in 2005.

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SHIRLEY ANN JACKSON, 59, is president of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. She is a member of IBM s Directors and Corporate Governance Committee. Dr. Jackson was a theoretical physicist at the former AT&T Bell Laboratories from 1976 to 1991, professor of theoretical physics at Rutgers University from 1991 to 1995 and chairman of the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission from 1995 until she assumed her current position in 1999. Dr. Jackson is a director of Federal Express Corporation, Marathon Oil Corp., Medtronic, Inc., Public Service Enterprise Group Incorporated and the New York Stock Exchange. She is a member of the National Academy of Engineering and a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Dr. Jackson is past president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Dr. Jackson became an IBM director in 2005.
MINORU MAKIHARA, 76, is senior corporate advisor and former chairman of Mitsubishi Corporation. He is a member of IBM s Directors and Corporate Governance Committee. Mr. Makihara joined Mitsubishi in 1956 and was elected president of Mitsubishi International Corporation in 1987, chairman of Mitsubishi International Corporation in 1990, president of Mitsubishi Corporation in 1992 and chairman in 1998. Mr. Makihara retired as chairman of Mitsubishi Corporation and became senior corporate advisor in 2004. Mr. Makihara is a director of Shinsei Bank, Limited, and Millea Holdings, Inc. He is also a member of the international advisory board of the Coca-Cola Company and the international council of J.P. Morgan Chase & Co., Inc. Mr. Makihara was an IBM director from 1997 to 2003, and he became an IBM director again in late 2004.
LUCIO A. NOTO, 67, is a managing partner of Midstream Partners LLC, an investment company specializing in energy and transportation projects. He is chairman of IBM s Audit Committee and a member of the Executive Committee. Mr. Noto was chairman and chief executive officer of Mobil Corporation from 1994 until its merger with Exxon in 1999 at which time he was named vice chairman of Exxon Mobil Corporation. He held this position until his retirement in 2001. Mr. Noto is a director of Altria Group, Inc., United Auto Group, Inc., and Shinsei Bank, Limited. He is also a member of the International Advisory Council of Temasek (Singapore) Inc. Mr. Noto became an IBM director in 1995.

JAMES W. OWENS, 60, is chairman of the board and chief executive officer of Caterpillar Inc., a manufacturer of construction and mining equipment, diesel and natural gas engines and industrial gas turbines. He is a member of IBM s Audit Committee. Mr. Owens joined Caterpillar Inc. in 1972 as a corporate economist and subsequently held various management positions, including chief financial officer. He was named group president in 1995, vice chairman in 2003 and to his current position in 2004. He is a director of Alcoa Inc., and he also serves on the board of the Institute of International Economics and is a member of the Manufacturing Council, both in Washington, D.C. Mr. Owens became an IBM director earlier this year.

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SAMUEL J. PALMISANO, 54, is chairman of the Board, president and chief executive officer of IBM and chairman of IBM s Executive Committee. Mr. Palmisano joined IBM in 1973. He was elected senior vice president and group executive of the Personal Systems Group in 1997, senior vice president and group executive of IBM Global Services in 1998, senior vice president and group executive of Enterprise Systems in 1999, president and chief operating officer in 2000, chief executive officer in 2002 and chairman of the Board in 2003. Mr. Palmisano is a director of Exxon Mobil Corporation. Mr. Palmisano became an IBM director in 2000.
JOAN E. SPERO, 61, is president of the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation. She is a member of IBM s Executive Compensation and Management Resources Committee. Ms. Spero served as U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations for Economic and Social Affairs from 1980 to 1981. From 1981 to 1993 she held several positions with American Express Company, the last being executive vice president, corporate affairs and communications. From 1993 to 1996 Ms. Spero served as U.S. Undersecretary of State for Economic, Business and Agricultural Affairs, and she assumed her current position with the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation in 1997. She is a director of First Data Corporation and the Council on Foreign Relations and a trustee of Columbia University and the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation. Ms. Spero became an IBM director in 2004.
SIDNEY TAUREL, 57, is chairman of the board and chief executive officer of Eli Lilly and Company, a pharmaceutical company. He is chairman of IBM s Executive Compensation and Management Resources Committee and a member of the Executive Committee. Mr. Taurel joined Eli Lilly in 1971 and has held management positions in the company s operations in South America and Europe. He was named president of Eli Lilly International Corporation in 1986, executive vice president of the Pharmaceutical Division in 1991, executive vice president of Eli Lilly and Company in 1993, president and chief operating officer in 1996, chief executive officer in 1998, and chairman of the board in 1999. Mr. Taurel is a director of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., a member of the President s Export Council and the Board of Overseers of the

Columbia Business School and a trustee of the Indianapolis Museum of Art. Mr. Taurel became an IBM director in 2001.

CHARLES M. VEST, 64, is president emeritus and professor of mechanical engineering of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He is a member of IBM s Audit Committee. Dr. Vest was formerly the provost and vice president for Academic Affairs of the University of Michigan. He was president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology from 1990 to 2004. He is a director of E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company, a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a member of the National Academy of Engineering and was vice chair of the Council on Competitiveness from 1997 to 2004. Dr. Vest became an IBM director in 1994.

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LORENZO H. ZAMBRANO, 61, is chairman and chief executive officer of CEMEX, S.A. de C.V., a producer and marketer of cement and ready-mix concrete products. He is a member of IBM s Directors and Corporate Governance Committee. Mr. Zambrano joined CEMEX in 1968 and has served in a variety of executive positions. He was elected chief executive officer of CEMEX in 1985 and chairman in 1995. He is a director of Vitro, S.A. de C.V. and Empresas ICA, S.A. de C.V. Mr. Zambrano is a member of Citigroup s International Advisory Board, chairman of the Tecnologico de Monterrey and a member of Stanford University s Graduate School of Business Advisory Council. Mr. Zambrano became an IBM director in 2003.

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General Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

IBM s Board of Directors is responsible for supervision of the overall affairs of the Company. The Board held 10 meetings during 2005. To assist it in carrying out its duties, the Board has delegated certain authority to several committees. Overall attendance at Board and committee meetings was 93 percent. Attendance was at least 75 percent for each director except Mr. Zambrano. Directors are expected to attend the Annual Meeting of Stockholders, and all directors attended the 2005 Annual Meeting except Messrs. Dormann and Makihara. Following the Annual Meeting, the Board will consist of 13 directors. In the interim between Annual Meetings, the Board has the authority under the By-laws to increase or decrease the size of the Board and fill vacancies.

IBM s Board of Directors has long adhered to governance principles designed to assure the continued vitality of the Board and excellence in the execution of its duties. Since 1994, the Board has had in place a set of governance guidelines reflecting these principles, including the Board s policy of requiring a majority of independent directors, the importance of equity compensation to align the interests of directors and stockholders, and for regularly scheduled executive sessions, including sessions of non-management directors without management. An executive session with independent directors is scheduled for at least once a year, and the non-management directors met in executive session 3 times in 2005. The Chair of the Board committee responsible for the principal subject being discussed presides at executive sessions of the non-management directors.

Stockholders and other interested parties who wish to communicate with the non-management directors of the Company should send their correspondence to: IBM Non-Management Directors, c/o Chair, IBM Directors and Corporate Governance Committee, IBM, Mail Drop 390, New Orchard Road, Armonk, NY 10504, or nonmanagementdirectors@us.ibm.com.

The IBM Board Corporate Governance Guidelines are available at http://www.ibm.com/investor/corpgovernance/ and are available in print to any stockholder who requests them. Under the IBM Board Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Directors and Corporate Governance Committee and the full Board annually review the financial and other relationships between the non-management directors and IBM. The Directors and Corporate Governance Committee makes recommendations to the Board about the independence of non-management directors, and the Board determines whether such directors are independent. The independence criteria established by the Board and used by the Directors and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board in their assessment of the independence of directors is set forth in Appendix A to this Proxy Statement. Applying those standards, the committee and the Board have determined that each of the following non-management directors is independent: C. Black, J. Dormann, M.L. Eskew, S.A. Jackson, M. Makihara, L.A. Noto, J.W. Owens, J.E. Spero, S. Taurel, C.M. Vest and L.H. Zambrano. The committee and the Board have determined that Mr. K. I. Chenault does not qualify as an independent director, in view of the commercial relationships between IBM and American Express Company. As a result, Mr. Chenault does not participate on any committee of the Board or in executive sessions regarding compensation for the Company s Chief Executive Officer. Otherwise, Mr. Chenault continues to participate fully in the Board s activities and to provide valuable expertise and advice. Mr. Eskew s son is employed by the Company in a non-executive officer position. He was hired over a year before Mr. Eskew joined the Company s Board, and his compensation is consistent with the Company s policies that apply to all employees. Based on the foregoing, the Board has determined that this relationship does not preclude a finding of independence for Mr. Eskew.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The Executive Committee, the Audit Committee, the Directors and Corporate Governance Committee, and the Executive Compensation and Management Resources Committee are the standing committees of the Board of Directors.

EXECUTIVE	AUDIT	DIRECTORS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE	EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION AND MANAGEMENT RESOURCES
S.J. Palmisano*	L.A. Noto*	C. Black*	S. Taurel*
C. Black	M.L. Eskew	S.A. Jackson	J. Dormann
L.A. Noto	J.W. Owens	M. Makihara	J.E. Spero
S. Taurel	C.M. Vest	L.H. Zambrano	

^{*} Chair

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Executive Committee is empowered to act for the full Board in intervals between Board meetings, with the exception of certain matters that by law may not be delegated. The committee meets as necessary, and all actions by the committee are reported at the next Board of Directors meeting. The committee did not meet in 2005.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing reports of the Company s financial results, audits, internal controls, and adherence to its Business Conduct Guidelines in compliance with applicable laws and regulations including federal procurement requirements. The committee selects the independent registered public accounting firm and approves all related fees and compensation and reviews their selection with the Board. The committee also reviews the procedures of the independent registered public accounting firm for ensuring its independence with respect to the services performed for the Company.

Members of the committee are non-management directors who, in the opinion of the Board, satisfy the independence criteria established by the Board and the standards of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The Board has determined that Mr. Noto qualifies as an Audit Committee Financial Expert as defined by the rules of the SEC. The committee held five meetings in 2005. The IBM Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the committee, which is available at http://www.ibm.com/investor/corpgovernance/cgbc.phtml/. The Business Conduct Guidelines are available at http://www.ibm.com/investor/corpgovernance/cgbcg.phtml/. The charter and the Business Conduct Guidelines are available in print to any stockholder who requests them.

DIRECTORS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

The Directors and Corporate Governance Committee was formed in 1993 and is devoted primarily to the continuing review and articulation of the governance structure of the Board of Directors. The committee is responsible for recommending qualified candidates to the Board for election as directors of the Company, including the slate of directors that the Board proposes for election by stockholders at the Annual Meeting.

The committee recommends candidates based on their business or professional experience, the diversity of their background, and their talents and perspectives. The committee identifies candidates through a variety of means, including information the committee requests from time to time from the Secretary of the Company, recommendations from members of the committee and the Board, and suggestions from Company management, including the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. The committee also considers candidates recommended by third parties. Any formal invitation to a director candidate is authorized by the full Board. Dr. Jackson and Mr. Owens are new nominees this year. Each of these nominations was recommended by the committee and approved by the Board, after following this candidate identification process. Stockholders wishing to recommend director candidates for consideration by the committee may do so by writing to the Secretary of the Company, giving the recommended candidate s name, biographical data, and qualifications.

The committee also advises and makes recommendations to the Board on all matters concerning directorship practices, including retirement policies and compensation for non-management directors, and recommendations concerning the functions and duties of the committees of the Board

The committee is responsible for reviewing and considering the Company s position and practices on significant issues of corporate public responsibility, such as workforce diversity, protection of the environment, and philanthropic contributions, and it reviews and considers stockholder proposals dealing with issues of public and social interest. Members of the committee are non-management directors who, in the opinion of the Board, satisfy the independence criteria established by the Board. The committee held three meetings in 2005. The IBM Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the committee, which is available at http://www.ibm.com/investor/corpgovernance/cgbc.phtml/. The charter is available in print to any stockholder who requests it.

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION AND MANAGEMENT RESOURCES COMMITTEE

The Executive Compensation and Management Resources Committee has responsibility for administering and approving all elements of compensation for elected corporate officers. It also approves, by direct action or through delegation, participation in and all awards, grants, and related actions under the provisions of the IBM Stock Option Plans and the Long-Term Performance Plans, reviews changes in the IBM Personal Pension Plan primarily affecting IBM corporate officers, and manages the operation and administration of the IBM Executive Deferred Compensation Plan and the IBM Supplemental Executive Retention Plan. The committee reports to stockholders on executive compensation items as required by the Securities and Exchange Commission (page 14). The committee has responsibility for reviewing the Company s management resources programs and for recommending qualified candidates to the Board for election as officers.

Members of the committee are non-management directors who, in the opinion of the Board, satisfy the independence criteria established by the Board. Committee members are not eligible to participate in any of the plans or programs that the committee administers. The committee held four meetings in 2005. The IBM Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the committee, which is available at http://www.ibm.com/investor/corpgovernance/cgbc.phtml/. The charter is available in print to any stockholder who requests it.

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OTHER RELATIONSHIPS

The Company and its subsidiaries purchase services, supplies and equipment in the normal course of business from many suppliers and similarly sell and lease IBM products and services to many customers. In some instances, these transactions occur between IBM and other companies for whom members of IBM s Board serve as executive officers. As noted on page 9 of the proxy statement, in view of the commercial relationships between IBM and American Express Company, the Board has determined that Mr. Chenault does not qualify as an independent director. In 2005, none of the other transactions between IBM and other companies for whom members of IBM s Board serve as executive officers was individually significant or reportable. From time to time, the Company may have employees who are related to our executive officers or directors. As noted on page 9, Mr. Eskew s son is employed by the Company. In addition, each of Messrs. Daniels (Senior Vice President, Information Technology Services, Global Services), Loughridge (Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer), and Zeitler (Senior Vice President and Group Executive, Systems & Technology Group) has an adult child who is employed by the Company in a non-executive position, and each of Messrs. Donofrio (Executive Vice President, Innovation and Technology) and Shaughnessy (Vice President and Controller) has a sibling who is employed by the Company in a non-executive position. Further, the wife of Mr. Shaughnessy and the brother-in-law of Mr. Loughridge are executives of the Company. Transactions between IBM and State Street Bank and Trust Company, the owner of more than five percent of the Company s common stock, were all effected in the ordinary course of business.

The Company has renewed its directors and officers indemnification insurance coverage. This insurance covers directors and officers individually where exposures exist other than those for which the Company is able to provide direct or indirect indemnification. These policies run from June 30, 2005, through June 30, 2006, at a total cost of \$11,658,511. The primary carrier is XL Specialty Insurance Company.

DIRECTORS COMPENSATION

Directors who are not employed by the Company receive an annual retainer of \$100,000. Each committee chair receives an additional annual retainer of \$5,000. Sixty percent of the annual retainer fees is paid in Promised Fee Shares of IBM common stock under the Directors Deferred Compensation and Equity Award Plan (the DCEAP). The IBM Board Corporate Governance Guidelines provide that within 5 years of initial election to the Board, each non-management director is expected to have stock-based holdings in IBM equal in value to 5 times the annual retainer. Under the DCEAP, non-management directors may defer all or part of their remaining cash compensation, to be paid either with interest at a rate equal to the rate on 26-week U.S. Treasury bills updated each January and July, or in Promised Fee Shares, with dividends used to buy additional Promised Fee Shares. Promised Fee Shares are valued based on the market price of IBM common stock and are payable in the form of IBM shares or cash. All amounts under the DCEAP are to be paid only upon retirement or other completion of service as a director. Employee directors receive no additional compensation for service on the Board of Directors or its committees.

Under the IBM Non-Employee Directors Stock Option Plan, each non-management director receives an annual grant of options to purchase 4,000 shares of IBM common stock. The exercise price of the options is the fair market value of IBM common stock on the date of grant, and each option has a term of ten years and becomes exercisable in four equal installments commencing on the first anniversary of the date of grant and continuing for the three successive anniversaries thereafter. In the event of the retirement (as defined in the plan) or death of a non-management director, all options granted to such director shall become immediately exercisable. Non-management directors are provided group life insurance of \$50,000 and travel accident insurance in the amount of \$300,000. Directors are also eligible to participate in the Company s Matching Grants Program on the same basis as the Company s employees.

The Directors and Corporate Governance Committee periodically reviews IBM s director compensation practices and compares them against the practices of the largest U.S. companies. In performing this review, the committee focuses on ensuring that the Company s non-management directors have a proprietary stake in the Company and that the interests of the directors continue to be closely aligned with the interests of the

Company s stockholders. The committee believes that the Company s total director compensation package continues to be competitive with the compensation offered by other companies and is fair and appropriate in light of the responsibilities and obligations of the Company s non-management directors.

SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

The Company believes that all reports for the Company s executive officers and directors that were required to be filed under Section 16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 were timely filed, except the initial Section 16 report for Mr. Daniels understated his holdings and therefore was subsequently amended.

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OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS

The following sets forth information as to any person known to the Company to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the Company s common stock as of December 31, 2005.

NAME AND ADDRESS	VOTING I SOLE	POWER SHARED	INVESTMEN SOLE	NT POWER SHARED	TOTAL	PERCENT OF CLASS
State Street Bank and Trust Company, Trustee (1)	54,072,187	24,862,508	0	78,934,695	78,934,695	5.0%
225 Franklin Street Boston, MA 02110						

Based on Schedule 13G filed by State Street Bank and Trust Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 13, 2006. The Schedule 13G does not identify any shares with respect to which there is a right to acquire beneficial ownership. The Schedule 13G states that the report is not an admission that State Street Bank and Trust Company is the beneficial owner of any securities covered by the report, and that State Street Bank and Trust Company expressly disclaims beneficial ownership of all shares reported.

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COMMON STOCK AND TOTAL STOCK-BASED HOLDINGS OF MANAGEMENT

The following table sets forth the beneficial ownership of shares of the Company s common stock, as well as all other IBM stock-based holdings as of December 31, 2005 by IBM s current directors and nominees, the executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table on page 18, and such directors and all of the Company s executive officers as of December 31, 2005 as a group. The table indicates the alignment of these individuals personal financial interests with the interests of the Company s stockholders, because the value of their holdings will increase or decrease in line with the price of IBM stock.

The table indicates whether voting power and investment power in IBM common stock are solely exercisable by the person named or shared with others. Voting power includes the power to direct the voting of the shares held, and investment power includes the power to direct the disposition of shares held. Also shown are shares over which the named person could have acquired such powers within 60 days. Since some shares may appear under both the Voting and Investment Power columns, and since other types of holdings are listed only in the Stock or Total column, the individual columns will not add across to the Total column.

	VOTING POWER		INVESTMENT POWER			TOTAL STOCK-BASED	ACQUIRABLE WITHIN 60
NAME	SOLE	SHARED	SOLE	SHARED	STOCK(1)	HOLDINGS(2)	DAYS(3)
C. Black	4,000	324	4,000	324	15,848	16,217	30,000
K.I. Chenault	0	1,000	0	1,000	6,724	6,724	18,000
N.M. Donofrio	0	142,181	0	142,181	160,308	167,513	591,199
J. Dormann	5,422	0	5,422	0	6,489	6,489	28,000
D.T. Elix	75,398	0	75,398	0	120,171	123,499	359,961
M.L. Eskew	0	0	0	0	1,230	1,230	0
S.A. Jackson	0	0	0	0	322	322	0
C.F. Knight	14,303	0	14,303	0	31,442	33,384	30,000
M. Loughridge	1,276	0	1,276	0	50,258	54,314	146,680
M. Makihara	1,000	0	1,000	0	2,418	2,418	20,000
L.A. Noto	11,227	2,271	11,227	2,271	26,130	26,653	27,000
J.W. Owens ⁽⁴⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.J. Palmisano	29,078	94,066	29,078	94,066	297,174	337,222	1,262,500
J.E. Spero	1,000	0	1,000	0	3,011	3,011	1,000
S. Taurel	5,265	0	5,265	0	9,760	9,760	10,000
C.M. Vest	400	0	400	0	9,307	10,162	30,000
L.H. Zambrano	4,000	0	4,000	0	6,421	6,421	1,000
W.M. Zeitler	40,215	118	40,215	118	86,028	92,092	342,981
Directors and executive officers as a							
group	404,273	371,439	404,273	371,439	1,674,897*	1,830,260	6,073,384*

^{*} The total of these two columns represents less than 1% of the outstanding shares. No individual s beneficial holdings totaled more than 1/10 of 1% of the outstanding shares. These holdings do not include 1,690,930 shares held by the IBM Personal Pension Plan Trust Fund, over which the members of the Retirement Plans Committee, a management committee presently consisting of certain executive officers of the Company, have shared voting power, as well as the right to acquire shared investment power by withdrawing authority now delegated to various investment managers. The directors and officers included in the table disclaim beneficial ownership of shares beneficially owned by family members who reside in their households. The shares are reported in such cases on the presumption that the individual may share voting and/or investment power because of the family relationship.