

QUANEX CORP  
Form 11-K  
June 30, 2003

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

### FORM 11-K

ý Annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2002

Commission File Number 1-5725

A.

Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

**Quanex Corporation 401 (k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees**

B.

Name of the issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

**Quanex Corporation**

**1900 West Loop South, Suite 1500**

**Houston, TX 77027**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT**

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The Benefits Committee

Quanex Corporation

Houston, Texas

Re: Quanex Corporation 401(k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Quanex Corporation 401(k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees ( the Plan ) as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental schedule of investments as of December 31, 2002 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan s management. This supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

/s/ DELOITTE & TOUCHE, LLP  
DELOITTE & TOUCHE, LLP

Houston, Texas  
June 25, 2003

QUANEX CORPORATION

QUANEX CORPORATION 401(k) SAVINGS PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

|  | DECEMBER 31,  |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|
|  | 2002          | 2001          |
| Assets:                                |               |               |
| Investments at fair value (see Note C) | \$ 21,172,621 | \$ 22,676,174 |
| Participant loans                      | 1,021,288     | 1,031,673     |
| Employee contributions receivable      | 83,493        | 76,459        |
| Employer contributions receivable      | 80,477        | 66,366        |
|  | 163,970       | 142,825       |
| Net assets available for benefits      | \$ 22,357,879 | \$ 23,850,672 |

See notes to financial statements.

## QUANEX CORPORATION

## QUANEX CORPORATION 401(k) SAVINGS PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

## STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE

## FOR BENEFITS

|  | DECEMBER 31,  |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|
|  | 2002          | 2001          |
| Investment income:   |               |               |
| Interest and dividends                                     | \$ 367,417    | \$ 584,092    |
| Net depreciation in fair value of investments (see Note C) | (2,705,641)   | (1,773,034)   |
|  | (2,338,224)   | (1,188,942)   |
| Contributions:   |               |               |
| Employer (net of forfeitures)                              | 928,242       | 875,698       |
| Employee   | 1,017,638     | 991,054       |
|  | 1,945,880     | 1,866,752     |
| Interest on participant loans                              | 81,590        | 83,773        |
| Total additions  | (310,754)     | 761,583       |
| Benefit payments   | 1,140,070     | 1,873,626     |
| Administrative fees (see Note D)                           | 3,529         | 3,986         |
| Total deductions   | 1,143,599     | 1,877,612     |
| Transfers of plan assets (see Note G)                      | (38,440)      | 1,616,752     |
| (Decrease) Increase in net assets available for benefits   | (1,492,793)   | 500,723       |
| Net assets available for benefits:                         |               |               |
| Beginning of year  | 23,850,672    | 23,349,949    |
| End of year  | \$ 22,357,879 | \$ 23,850,672 |

See notes to financial statements.

## QUANEX CORPORATION

## QUANEX CORPORATION 401(k) SAVINGS PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

## Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year),

December 31, 2002

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue                  | (c) Description of investment   | (d) Cost (1) | Current Value |
|-----|--|---|--------------|---------------|
| *   | Fidelity Puritan Fund                  | Mutual fund   | \$           | 352,257       |
| *   | Fidelity Magellan Fund                 | Mutual fund   |              | 3,304,324     |
| *   | Fidelity Contrafund                    | Mutual fund   |              | 1,970,163     |
| *   | Fidelity Growth & Income Fund          | Mutual fund   |              | 3,429,491     |
| *   | Fidelity Independence Fund             | Mutual fund   |              | 1,672,672     |
| *   | Fidelity Overseas Fund                 | Mutual fund   |              | 186,768       |
| *   | Fidelity Balanced Fund                 | Mutual fund   |              | 1,522,867     |
| *   | Fidelity Blue Chip Fund                | Mutual fund   |              | 588,193       |
| *   | Fidelity Asset Manager Fund            | Mutual fund   |              | 127,359       |
| *   | Fidelity Low-Priced Stock Fund         | Mutual fund   |              | 255,771       |
| *   | Fidelity Government Money Market Fund  | Mutual fund   |              | 4,187,821     |
| *   | Fidelity Common/Commingled trust       | Mutual fund   |              | 2,563,922     |
|     | Templeton Foreign Fund                 | Mutual fund   |              | 246,080       |
|     | Neuberger & Berman Partners Trust Fund | Mutual fund   |              | 26,458        |
|     | Total Mutual Fund Assets               |   |              | 20,434,146    |
| *   | Quanex Corporation                     | Unitized common stock   |              | 738,475       |
|     | Participant loans                      | Loans to participants, bearing interest rates from 5.25% to 9.50%, maturing within eighteen months to seven years |              | 1,021,288     |
|     | Total Investments                      |   | \$           | 22,193,909    |

## \* Party-in-Interest

(1) Cost has been omitted because all investments are participant directed.

QUANEX CORPORATION

401(k) SAVINGS PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

A. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Quanex Corporation 401(k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees (the Plan), formerly the Nichols 401(k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees, provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for more complete information.

(1) General. The Plan, sponsored by Quanex Corporation (the Company) was established on October 1, 1987 and was amended and restated effective January 1, 1998. The Plan is a defined contribution plan, which covers substantially all union hourly employees of the Davenport, Iowa; Decatur, Alabama; and Hamel, Minnesota facilities. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity or the Trustee) holds the assets of the Plan in trust. The Benefits Committee (the Committee), appointed by the Company's Board of Directors, serves as the Plan administrator.

Effective July 1, 2001, the union employees of Temroc Metals, Inc. became participants of the Plan.

(2) Contributions. Participants may elect to reduce the current level of their compensation from 1% to 15% by contributing on a pre-tax basis as defined by the Plan agreement. Participants may also contribute in half percentages. Company contributions are made based on a percentage of the employee's compensation for each individual with at least one year of service.

(3) Participant Accounts. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, the employer's contribution, and the participant's pro rata share of investment earnings. Investment earnings allocations are based on individual participant account balances as of the end of the period in which the income is earned.

(4) Vesting. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and earnings thereon. Vesting in the employer contribution is based on years of credited service. A participant is 20% vested for each year of credited

service and fully vested after five years. If a participant terminates employment prior to becoming fully vested, the nonvested portion of the employer contributions are immediately forfeited by the participant and utilized to reduce future employer contributions. Amounts forfeited and utilized to reduce employer contributions during 2002 and 2001 were \$ 4,377 and \$10,239, respectively. At December 31, 2002 and 2001, \$-0- and \$5, respectively, of nonvested forfeited accounts were available to reduce future employer contributions.

(5) Payment of Benefits. The Plan is intended for long-term savings but provides for early withdrawals and loan arrangements under certain conditions. Upon termination of service, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum distribution equal to the total amount of vested benefits in his or her account. Terminated participants with account balances of less than \$5,000 will automatically receive a lump sum distribution.

(6) Loans. Loans may be granted to a participant of the Plan at the Committee's discretion. Loan terms range up to five years or seven years if used for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans bear a reasonable rate of interest established by the Committee. Interest on the loan is allocated to the borrower's participant account.



B. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(1) Accounting Basis. The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

(2) Investment Valuation. Investments are reflected at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value of mutual fund assets is determined using a quoted net asset value. Fair value for Quanex Corporation common stock, which is listed on the New York Stock Exchange, is determined using the last recorded sales price. The recorded value of the common/commingled trust is at face value, which is fair value. Participant loans are stated at cost, which approximates fair value. The sale or purchase of securities is recorded on the trade date. Interest income is recorded as earned on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. The net depreciation in fair value of investments consists of the net change in both the unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments and the net realized gains (losses) upon the sale of investments. The net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) and realized gains (losses) upon sale are determined using the fair values as of the beginning of the year or the purchase price if acquired since that date.

(3) Use of Estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

(4) Risks and Uncertainties The Plan, through its investment options, holds various investments including foreign and domestic corporate debt and equity securities as well as obligations of the United States government. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

(5) Administrative Expenses. The Company pays all administrative expenses of the Plan, except for loan set up and carrying fees, and redemption fees imposed on certain Fidelity funds.

(6) Payment of Benefits. Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

## C. INVESTMENTS

The following are investments that represent 5 percent or more of the Plan's net assets.

|                                       | December 31, 2002 |              | December 31, 2001 |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                                       | Shares            | Amount       | Shares            | Amount       |
| Fidelity Magellan Fund                | 41,848            | \$ 3,304,324 | 38,591            | \$ 4,021,966 |
| Fidelity Contrafund                   | 51,040            | 1,970,163    | 48,848            | 2,089,242    |
| Fidelity Growth and Income Fund       | 113,147           | 3,429,491    | 107,509           | 4,018,693    |
| Fidelity Independence Fund            | 127,978           | 1,672,672    | 114,831           | 1,810,889    |
| Fidelity Balanced Fund                | 114,587           | 1,522,867    | 109,258           | 1,627,945    |
| Fidelity Government Money Market Fund | 4,187,821         | 4,187,821    | 4,059,124         | 4,059,124    |
| Fidelity Common / Commingled Trust    | 2,563,922         | 2,563,922    | 2,497,444         | 2,497,444    |

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During the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated / (depreciated) in value as follows:

|                              | 2002           | 2001           |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mutual funds                 | \$ (2,824,347) | \$ (2,253,298) |
| Quanex unitized common stock | 118,706        | 480,264        |
|                              | \$ (2,705,641) | \$ (1,773,034) |

### D. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Fidelity. Fidelity is the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for the investment management services amounted to \$3,529 and \$3,986 for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, respectively. In addition, the Plan invests in shares of Quanex Corporation unitized common stock. Quanex Corporation is the Plan sponsor as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions also qualify as party-in-interest transactions. As of December 31, 2002 and 2001, the value of Quanex Corporation unitized common stock held by the Plan was \$738,475 and \$807,516, respectively.

### E. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan at any time subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, the assets held by the Trustee under the Plan will be valued and fully vested, and each participant will be entitled to distributions respecting his or her account.

### F. FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan is subject to specific rules and regulations related to employee benefit plans under the Department of Labor and the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan has received a favorable letter of tax determination dated December 16, 2002. As such, the Plan is a qualified trust under Sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and, as a result, is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Code. The Company believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. The Company believes the Plan was qualified and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement dates.

### G. TRANSFER OF ASSETS

Account balances and participant loans of \$(38,440) and \$183,855 were transferred between the Plan and the Quanex Corporation 401(k) Savings Plan in plan years 2002 and 2001, respectively.

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The assets of the Temroc Metals, Inc. Bargaining Unit Employees 401(k) Plan, totaling \$1,432,897, were transferred to the Plan on July 2, 2001.

**SIGNATURES**

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The Plan. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Quanex Corporation 401 (k) Savings Plan for Hourly Employees

Date: June 30, 2003

/s/ Ricardo Arredondo  
Ricardo Arredondo, Benefits Committee

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

|      |  |
|------|--|
| 23.1 | Independents Auditor s Consent   |
| 99.1 | Certification by chief financial officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 99.2 | Certification by chief executive officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |